

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3494

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2020 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 26, 2019

Mr. SCHIFF introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence

A BILL

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2020 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Damon Paul Nelson and Matthew Young Pollard Intel-
6 ligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2020”.

- 1 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
 2 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 Sec. 2. Definitions.

TITLE I—INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

Sec. 101. Authorization of appropriations.
 Sec. 102. Classified schedule of authorizations.
 Sec. 103. Intelligence community management account.

TITLE II—CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY SYSTEM

Sec. 201. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE III—GENERAL INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY MATTERS

Sec. 301. Restriction on conduct of intelligence activities.
 Sec. 302. Increase in employee compensation and benefits authorized by law.
 Sec. 303. Paid parental leave.
 Sec. 304. Intelligence community public-private talent exchange.
 Sec. 305. Assessment of contracting practices to identify certain security and
 counterintelligence concerns.

TITLE IV—MATTERS RELATING TO ELEMENTS OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

Sec. 401. Establishment of Climate Security Intelligence Center.
 Sec. 402. Transfer of National Intelligence University to the Office of the Di-
 rector of National Intelligence.

TITLE V—MATTERS RELATING TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Sec. 501. Annual reports on influence operations and campaigns in the United
 States by the Communist Party of China.
 Sec. 502. Report on repression of ethnic Muslim minorities in the Xinjiang re-
 gion of the People's Republic of China.
 Sec. 503. Report on efforts by People's Republic of China to influence election
 in Taiwan.
 Sec. 504. Assessment of legitimate and illegitimate financial and other assets
 of Vladimir Putin.
 Sec. 505. Assessments of intentions of political leadership of the Russian Fed-
 eration.
 Sec. 506. Report on death of Jamal Khashoggi.

TITLE VI—FEDERAL EFFORTS AGAINST DOMESTIC TERRORISM

Sec. 601. Definitions.
 Sec. 602. Annual strategic intelligence assessment of and comprehensive report
 on domestic terrorism.

TITLE VII—REPORTS AND OTHER MATTERS

Sec. 701. Increased transparency regarding counterterrorism budget of the
 United States.

Sec. 702. Task force on illicit financing of espionage and foreign influence operations.

Sec. 703. Study on role of retired and former personnel of intelligence community with respect to certain foreign intelligence operations.

Sec. 704. Report by Director of National Intelligence on fifth-generation wireless network technology.

Sec. 705. Establishment of 5G prize competition.

Sec. 706. Establishment of deepfakes prize competition.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) CONGRESSIONAL INTELLIGENCE COMMIT-
4 TEES.—The term “congressional intelligence com-
5 mittees” has the meaning given such term in section
6 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
7 3003).

8 (2) INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—The term
9 “intelligence community” has the meaning given
10 such term in section 3 of the National Security Act
11 of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003).

12 **TITLE I—INTELLIGENCE** 13 **ACTIVITIES**

14 **SEC. 101. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

15 Funds are hereby authorized to be appropriated for
16 fiscal year 2020 for the conduct of the intelligence and
17 intelligence-related activities of the following elements of
18 the United States Government:

19 (1) The Office of the Director of National Intel-
20 ligence.

21 (2) The Central Intelligence Agency.

1 (3) The Department of Defense.

2 (4) The Defense Intelligence Agency.

3 (5) The National Security Agency.

4 (6) The Department of the Army, the Depart-
5 ment of the Navy, and the Department of the Air
6 Force.

7 (7) The Coast Guard.

8 (8) The Department of State.

9 (9) The Department of the Treasury.

10 (10) The Department of Energy.

11 (11) The Department of Justice.

12 (12) The Federal Bureau of Investigation.

13 (13) The Drug Enforcement Administration.

14 (14) The National Reconnaissance Office.

15 (15) The National Geospatial-Intelligence Agen-
16 cy.

17 (16) The Department of Homeland Security.

18 **SEC. 102. CLASSIFIED SCHEDULE OF AUTHORIZATIONS.**

19 (a) SPECIFICATIONS OF AMOUNTS.—The amounts
20 authorized to be appropriated under section 101 for the
21 conduct of the intelligence activities of the elements listed
22 in paragraphs (1) through (16) of section 101, are those
23 specified in the classified Schedule of Authorizations pre-
24 pared to accompany this Act.

1 (b) AVAILABILITY OF CLASSIFIED SCHEDULE OF AU-
2 THORIZATIONS.—

3 (1) AVAILABILITY.—The classified Schedule of
4 Authorizations referred to in subsection (a) shall be
5 made available to the Committee on Appropriations
6 of the Senate, the Committee on Appropriations of
7 the House of Representatives, and to the President.

8 (2) DISTRIBUTION BY THE PRESIDENT.—Sub-
9 ject to paragraph (3), the President shall provide for
10 suitable distribution of the classified Schedule of Au-
11 thorizations referred to in subsection (a), or of ap-
12 propriate portions of such Schedule, within the exec-
13 utive branch.

14 (3) LIMITS ON DISCLOSURE.—The President
15 shall not publicly disclose the classified Schedule of
16 Authorizations or any portion of such Schedule ex-
17 cept—

18 (A) as provided in section 601(a) of the
19 Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11
20 Commission Act of 2007 (50 U.S.C. 3306(a));

21 (B) to the extent necessary to implement
22 the budget; or

23 (C) as otherwise required by law.

1 **SEC. 103. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT AC-**
2 **COUNT.**

3 (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
4 authorized to be appropriated for the Intelligence Commu-
5 nity Management Account of the Director of National In-
6 telligence for fiscal year 2020 the sum of \$565,637,000.

7 (b) CLASSIFIED AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-
8 TIONS.—In addition to amounts authorized to be appro-
9 priated for the Intelligence Community Management Ac-
10 count by subsection (a), there are authorized to be appro-
11 priated for the Intelligence Community Management Ac-
12 count for fiscal year 2020 such additional amounts as are
13 specified in the classified Schedule of Authorizations re-
14 ferred to in section 102(a).

15 **TITLE II—CENTRAL INTEL-**
16 **LIGENCE AGENCY RETIRE-**
17 **MENT AND DISABILITY SYS-**
18 **TEM**

19 **SEC. 201. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

20 There is authorized to be appropriated for the Cen-
21 tral Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability fund
22 \$514,000,000 for fiscal year 2020.

1 **TITLE III—GENERAL INTEL-**
2 **LIGENCE COMMUNITY MAT-**
3 **TERS**

4 **SEC. 301. RESTRICTION ON CONDUCT OF INTELLIGENCE**
5 **ACTIVITIES.**

6 The authorization of appropriations by this Act shall
7 not be deemed to constitute authority for the conduct of
8 any intelligence activity which is not otherwise authorized
9 by the Constitution or the laws of the United States.

10 **SEC. 302. INCREASE IN EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION AND**
11 **BENEFITS AUTHORIZED BY LAW.**

12 Appropriations authorized by this Act for salary, pay,
13 retirement, and other benefits for Federal employees may
14 be increased by such additional or supplemental amounts
15 as may be necessary for increases in such compensation
16 or benefits authorized by law.

17 **SEC. 303. PAID PARENTAL LEAVE.**

18 (a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to—

19 (1) help the intelligence community recruit and
20 retain a dynamic, multi-talented, and diverse work-
21 force capable of meeting the security goals of the
22 United States; and

23 (2) establish best practices and processes for
24 other elements of the Federal Government seeking to
25 pursue similar policies.

1 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF PAID PARENTAL LEAVE FOR
2 INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY EMPLOYEES.—

3 (1) IN GENERAL.—Title III of the National Se-
4 curity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3071 et seq.) is
5 amended by inserting after section 304 the fol-
6 lowing:

7 **“SEC. 305. PAID PARENTAL LEAVE.**

8 “(a) PAID PARENTAL LEAVE.—Notwithstanding any
9 other provision of law, a civilian employee of an element
10 of the intelligence community shall have available a total
11 of 12 administrative workweeks of paid parental leave in
12 the event of the birth of a son or daughter of the employee,
13 or placement of a son or daughter with the employee for
14 adoption or foster care in order to care for such son or
15 daughter. Such paid parental leave shall be used during
16 the 12-month period beginning on the date of the birth
17 or placement. Nothing in this section shall be construed
18 to modify or otherwise affect the eligibility of an employee
19 of an element of the intelligence community for benefits
20 relating to leave under any other provision of law.

21 “(b) TREATMENT OF PARENTAL LEAVE REQUEST.—
22 Notwithstanding any other provision of law—

23 “(1) an element of the intelligence community
24 shall accommodate an employee’s leave request
25 under subsection (a), including a request to use such

1 leave intermittently or to create a reduced work
2 schedule, to the extent that the requested leave
3 schedule does not unduly disrupt operations; and

4 “(2) to the extent that an employee’s requested
5 leave described in paragraph (1) arises out of med-
6 ical necessity related to a serious health condition
7 connected to the birth of a son or daughter, the em-
8 ploying element shall handle the scheduling con-
9 sistent with the treatment of employees who are
10 using leave under subparagraph (C) or (D) of sec-
11 tion 6382(a)(1) of title 5, United States Code.

12 “(c) RULES RELATING TO PAID LEAVE.—Notwith-
13 standing any other provision of law—

14 “(1) an employee may not be required to first
15 use all or any portion of any unpaid leave available
16 to the employee before being allowed to use the paid
17 parental leave described in subsection (a); and

18 “(2) paid parental leave under subsection (a)—

19 “(A) shall be payable from any appropria-
20 tion or fund available for salaries or expenses
21 for positions within the employing element;

22 “(B) may not be considered to be annual
23 or vacation leave for purposes of section 5551
24 or 5552 of title 5, United States Code, or for
25 any other purpose;

1 “(C) if not used by the employee before the
2 end of the 12-month period described in sub-
3 section (a) to which the leave relates, may not
4 be available for any subsequent use and may
5 not be converted into a cash payment;

6 “(D) may be granted only to the extent
7 that the employee does not receive a total of
8 more than 12 weeks of paid parental leave in
9 any 12-month period beginning on the date of
10 a birth or placement;

11 “(E) may not be granted—

12 “(i) in excess of a lifetime aggregate
13 total of 30 administrative workweeks based
14 on placements of a foster child for any in-
15 dividual employee; or

16 “(ii) in connection with temporary fos-
17 ter care placements expected to last less
18 than 1 year;

19 “(F) may not be granted for a child being
20 placed for foster care or adoption if such leave
21 was previously granted to the same employee
22 when the same child was placed with the em-
23 ployee for foster care in the past;

24 “(G) shall be used in increments of hours
25 (or fractions thereof), with 12 administrative

1 workweeks equal to 480 hours for employees
2 with a regular full-time work schedule and con-
3 verted to a proportional number of hours for
4 employees with part-time, seasonal, or uncom-
5 mon tours of duty; and

6 “(H) may not be used during off-season
7 (nonpay status) periods for employees with sea-
8 sonal work schedules.

9 “(d) IMPLEMENTATION PLAN.—Not later than 1
10 year after the date of the enactment of this section, the
11 Director of National Intelligence shall submit to the con-
12 gressional intelligence committees an implementation plan
13 that includes—

14 “(1) processes and procedures for implementing
15 the paid parental leave policies under subsections (a)
16 through (c);

17 “(2) an explanation of how the implementation
18 of subsections (a) through (c) will be reconciled with
19 policies of other elements of the Federal Govern-
20 ment, including the impact on elements funded by
21 the National Intelligence Program that are housed
22 within agencies outside the intelligence community;
23 and

1 “(3) all costs or operational expenses associated
2 with the implementation of subsections (a) through
3 (c).

4 “(e) DIRECTIVE.—Not later than 180 days after the
5 Director of National Intelligence submits the implementa-
6 tion plan under subsection (d), the Director of National
7 Intelligence shall issue a written directive to implement
8 this section, which directive shall take effect on the date
9 of issuance.

10 “(f) ANNUAL REPORT.—The Director of National In-
11 telligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence
12 committees an annual report that—

13 “(1) details the number of employees of each
14 element of the intelligence community who applied
15 for and took paid parental leave under subsection
16 (a) during the year covered by the report;

17 “(2) details the number of—

18 “(A) employees of each element of the in-
19 telligence community stationed abroad who ap-
20 plied for and took paid parental leave under
21 subsection (a) during the year covered by the
22 report; and

23 “(B) employees of each element of the in-
24 telligence community stationed abroad who ap-
25 plied for paid parental leave but such applica-

1 tion was not granted because of an undue im-
2 pact on operations as specified in subsection
3 (b)(1); and

4 “(3) includes updates on major implementation
5 challenges or costs associated with paid parental
6 leave.

7 “(g) DEFINITION OF SON OR DAUGHTER.—For pur-
8 poses of this section, the term ‘son or daughter’ has the
9 meaning given the term in section 6381 of title 5, United
10 States Code.”.

11 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
12 tents in the matter preceding section 2 of the Na-
13 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3002) is
14 amended by inserting after the item relating to sec-
15 tion 304 the following:

 “Sec. 305. Paid parental leave.”.

16 (c) APPLICABILITY.—Section 305 of the National Se-
17 curity Act of 1947, as added by subsection (b), shall apply
18 with respect to leave taken in connection with the birth
19 or placement of a son or daughter that occurs on or after
20 the date on which the Director of National Intelligence
21 issues the written directive under subsection (e) of such
22 section 305.

1 **SEC. 304. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY PUBLIC-PRIVATE**
2 **TALENT EXCHANGE.**

3 (a) POLICIES, PROCESSES, AND PROCEDURES RE-
4 QUIRED.—Not later than 270 days after the date of the
5 enactment of this Act, the Director of National Intel-
6 ligence shall develop policies, processes, and procedures to
7 facilitate the rotation of personnel of the intelligence com-
8 munity to the private sector, and personnel from the pri-
9 vate sector to the intelligence community.

10 (b) DETAIL AUTHORITY.—Under policies developed
11 by the Director pursuant to subsection (a), pursuant to
12 a written agreement with a private-sector organization,
13 and with the consent of the employee, a head of an ele-
14 ment of the intelligence community may arrange for the
15 temporary detail of an employee of such element to such
16 private-sector organization, or from such private-sector or-
17 ganization to such element under this section.

18 (c) AGREEMENTS.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—A head of an element of the
20 intelligence community exercising the authority of
21 the head under subsection (a) shall provide for a
22 written agreement among the element of the intel-
23 ligence community, the private-sector organization,
24 and the employee concerned regarding the terms and
25 conditions of the employee's detail under this sec-
26 tion. The agreement—

1 (A) shall require that the employee of the
2 element, upon completion of the detail, serve in
3 the element, or elsewhere in the civil service if
4 approved by the head of the element, for a pe-
5 riod that is at least equal to the length of the
6 detail;

7 (B) shall provide that if the employee of
8 the element fails to carry out the agreement,
9 such employee shall be liable to the United
10 States for payment of all non-salary and benefit
11 expenses of the detail, unless that failure was
12 for good and sufficient reason, as determined
13 by the head of the element;

14 (C) shall contain language informing such
15 employee of the prohibition on sharing, using,
16 or otherwise improperly handling classified or
17 unclassified non-public information for the ben-
18 efit or advantage of the private-sector organiza-
19 tion;

20 (D) shall contain language governing the
21 handling of classified information by such em-
22 ployee during the detail; and

23 (E) shall contain language requiring the
24 employee to acknowledge the obligations of the

1 employee under section 1905 of title 18, United
2 States Code.

3 (2) AMOUNT OF LIABILITY.—An amount for
4 which an employee is liable under paragraph (1)
5 shall be treated as a debt due the United States.

6 (3) WAIVER.—The head of an element of the
7 intelligence community may waive, in whole or in
8 part, collection of a debt described in paragraph (2)
9 based on a determination that the collection would
10 be against equity and good conscience and not in the
11 best interests of the United States, after taking into
12 account any indication of fraud, misrepresentation,
13 fault, or lack of good faith on the part of the em-
14 ployee.

15 (d) TERMINATION.—A detail under this section may,
16 at any time and for any reason, be terminated by the head
17 of the element of the intelligence community concerned or
18 the private-sector organization concerned.

19 (e) DURATION.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—A detail under this section
21 shall be for a period of not less than 3 months and
22 not more than 2 years, renewable up to a total of
23 3 years.

24 (2) LONGER PERIODS.—A detail under this sec-
25 tion may be for a period in excess of 2 years, but

1 not more than 3 years, if the head of the element
2 making the detail determines that such detail is nec-
3 essary to meet critical mission or program require-
4 ments.

5 (3) LIMITATION.—No employee of an element
6 of the intelligence community may be detailed under
7 this section for more than a total of 5 years, inclu-
8 sive of all such details.

9 (f) STATUS OF FEDERAL EMPLOYEES DETAILED TO
10 PRIVATE-SECTOR ORGANIZATIONS.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—An employee of an element
12 of the intelligence community who is detailed to a
13 private-sector organization under this section shall
14 be considered, during the period of detail, to be on
15 a regular work assignment in the element. The writ-
16 ten agreement established under subsection (c)(1)
17 shall address the specific terms and conditions re-
18 lated to the employee's continued status as a Fed-
19 eral employee.

20 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—In establishing a tem-
21 porary detail of an employee of an element of the in-
22 telligence community to a private-sector organiza-
23 tion, the head of the element shall—

24 (A) certify that the temporary detail of
25 such employee shall not have an adverse or neg-

1 ative impact on mission attainment or organiza-
2 tional capabilities associated with the detail;
3 and

4 (B) in the case of an element of the intel-
5 ligence community in the Department of De-
6 fense, ensure that the normal duties and func-
7 tions of such employees are not, as a result of
8 and during the course of such temporary detail,
9 performed or augmented by contractor per-
10 sonnel in violation of the provisions of section
11 2461 of title 10, United States Code.

12 (g) TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR
13 EMPLOYEES.—An employee of a private-sector organiza-
14 tion who is detailed to an element of the intelligence com-
15 munity under this section—

16 (1) shall continue to receive pay and benefits
17 from the private-sector organization from which such
18 employee is detailed and shall not receive pay or
19 benefits from the element, except as provided in
20 paragraph (2);

21 (2) is deemed to be an employee of the element
22 for the purposes of—

23 (A) chapters 73 and 81 of title 5, United
24 States Code;

1 (B) sections 201, 203, 205, 207, 208, 209,
2 603, 606, 607, 643, 654, 1905, and 1913 of
3 title 18, United States Code;

4 (C) sections 1343, 1344, and 1349(b) of
5 title 31, United States Code;

6 (D) chapter 171 of title 28, United States
7 Code (commonly known as the “Federal Tort
8 Claims Act”), and any other Federal tort liabil-
9 ity statute;

10 (E) the Ethics in Government Act of 1978
11 (5 U.S.C. App.); and

12 (F) chapter 21 of title 41, United States
13 Code;

14 (3) may perform work that is considered inher-
15 ently governmental in nature only when requested in
16 writing by the head of the element;

17 (4) may not be used to circumvent any limita-
18 tion or restriction on the size of the workforce of the
19 element;

20 (5) shall be subject to the same requirements
21 applicable to an employee performing the same func-
22 tions and duties proposed for performance by the
23 private sector employee; and

24 (6) in the case of an element of the intelligence
25 community in the Department of Defense, may not

1 be used to circumvent the provisions of section 2461
2 of title 10, United States Code.

3 (h) PROHIBITION AGAINST CHARGING CERTAIN
4 COSTS TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.—A private-sec-
5 tor organization may not charge an element of the intel-
6 ligence community or any other agency of the Federal
7 Government, as direct costs under a Federal contract, the
8 costs of pay or benefits paid by the organization to an
9 employee detailed to an element of the intelligence commu-
10 nity under this section for the period of the detail and
11 any subsequent renewal periods.

12 (i) ADDITIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.—In
13 carrying out this section, the Director, pursuant to proce-
14 dures developed under subsection (a)—

15 (1) shall, to the degree practicable, ensure that
16 small business concerns are represented with respect
17 to details authorized by this section;

18 (2) may, notwithstanding any other provision of
19 law, establish criteria for elements of the intelligence
20 community to use appropriated funds to reimburse
21 small business concerns for the salaries and benefits
22 of its employees during the periods when the small
23 business concern agrees to detail its employees to
24 the intelligence community under this section;

1 (3) shall take into consideration the question of
2 how details under this section might best be used to
3 help meet the needs of the intelligence community,
4 including with respect to the training of employees;

5 (4) shall take into consideration areas of pri-
6 vate-sector expertise that are critical to the intel-
7 ligence community; and

8 (5) shall establish oversight mechanisms to de-
9 termine whether the public-private exchange author-
10 ized by this section improves the efficiency and effec-
11 tiveness of the intelligence community.

12 (j) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13 (1) DETAIL.—The term “detail” means, as ap-
14 propriate in the context in which such term is
15 used—

16 (A) the assignment or loan of an employee
17 of an element of the intelligence community to
18 a private-sector organization without a change
19 of position from the intelligence community ele-
20 ment that employs the individual; or

21 (B) the assignment or loan of an employee
22 of a private-sector organization to an element of
23 the intelligence community without a change of
24 position from the private-sector organization
25 that employs the individual.

1 (2) PRIVATE-SECTOR ORGANIZATION.—The
2 term “private-sector organization” means—

3 (A) a for-profit organization; or

4 (B) a not-for-profit organization.

5 (3) SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN.—The term
6 “small business concern” has the meaning given
7 such term in section 3703(e)(2) of title 5, United
8 States Code.

9 **SEC. 305. ASSESSMENT OF CONTRACTING PRACTICES TO**
10 **IDENTIFY CERTAIN SECURITY AND COUNTER-**
11 **INTELLIGENCE CONCERNS.**

12 (a) ASSESSMENT.—

13 (1) CONTRACTING PRACTICES.—The Director of
14 National Intelligence shall conduct an assessment of
15 the authorities, policies, processes, and standards
16 used by the elements of the intelligence community
17 to ensure that the elements appropriately weigh se-
18 curity and counterintelligence risks in awarding a
19 contract to a contractor that—

20 (A) carries out any joint research and de-
21 velopment activities with a covered foreign
22 country; or

23 (B) performs any contract or other agree-
24 ment entered into with a covered foreign coun-
25 try.

1 (2) ELEMENTS.—The assessment under para-
2 graph (1) shall include the following:

3 (A) An assessment of whether the authori-
4 ties, policies, processes, and standards specified
5 in paragraph (1) sufficiently identify security
6 and counterintelligence concerns.

7 (B) Identification of any authority gaps in
8 such authorities, policies, processes, and stand-
9 ards that prevent the intelligence community
10 from considering the activities specified in sub-
11 paragraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1) when
12 evaluating offers for a contract.

13 (3) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out para-
14 graph (1), the Director shall consult with each head
15 of an element of the intelligence community.

16 (b) REPORT.—

17 (1) REQUIREMENT.—Not later than 180 days
18 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Di-
19 rector shall submit to the congressional intelligence
20 committees a report on the assessment under sub-
21 section (a)(1).

22 (2) MATTERS INCLUDED.—The report under
23 paragraph (1) shall include the following:

24 (A) The assessment under subsection
25 (a)(1).

1 (B) An identification of any known con-
2 tractors that have—

3 (i) carried out activities specified in
4 subparagraphs (A) and (B) of subsection
5 (a)(1); and

6 (ii) submitted an offer for a contract
7 with an element of the intelligence commu-
8 nity.

9 (C) A description of the steps that the Di-
10 rector and the heads of the elements of the in-
11 telligence community took to identify contrac-
12 tors under subparagraph (B).

13 (3) FORM.—The report under paragraph (1)
14 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may in-
15 clude a classified annex.

16 (c) COVERED FOREIGN COUNTRY DEFINED.—In this
17 section, the term “covered foreign country” means the
18 government, or any entity affiliated with the military or
19 intelligence services of, the following foreign countries:

20 (1) The People’s Republic of China.

21 (2) The Russian Federation.

22 (3) The Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.

23 (4) The Islamic Republic of Iran.

1 **TITLE IV—MATTERS RELATING**
2 **TO ELEMENTS OF THE INTEL-**
3 **LIGENCE COMMUNITY**

4 **SEC. 401. ESTABLISHMENT OF CLIMATE SECURITY INTEL-**
5 **LIGENCE CENTER.**

6 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

7 (1) The evidence for human-induced climate
8 change is clear and undeniable.

9 (2) According to the 2019 Worldwide Threat
10 Assessment of the U.S. Intelligence Community, cli-
11 mate change will fuel competition for resources and
12 cause economic distress and social discontent
13 through 2019 and beyond.

14 (3) In 2016, the National Intelligence Council
15 found that “climate change and its resulting effects
16 are likely to pose wide-ranging national security
17 challenges for the United States and other countries
18 over the next 20 years.”.

19 (4) The impacts of climate change—

20 (A) threaten the national security infra-
21 structure of the United States both domestically
22 and abroad;

23 (B) negatively impact the readiness and
24 operations of the Armed Forces; and

1 (C) contribute to the conditions that lead
2 to subnational, national, regional, and global in-
3 stability.

4 (5) The intelligence community has previously
5 analyzed, studied, and engaged in public-private
6 partnerships to improve understanding about the ef-
7 fects of climate change on national security, how-
8 ever, such efforts were undertaken in a sporadic
9 manner because of inconsistent commitments to im-
10 proving understanding of those effects.

11 (6) The United States needs to be fully pre-
12 pared to respond to the threats to, and harmful im-
13 pacts on, national security from climate change, but
14 is not fully prepared at the present time.

15 (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Title I of the National Secu-
17 rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.) is amend-
18 ed by adding at the end the following new section:

19 **“SEC. 119C. CLIMATE SECURITY INTELLIGENCE CENTER.**

20 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is within the Office of
21 the Director of National Intelligence a Climate Security
22 Intelligence Center.

23 “(b) DIRECTOR OF CLIMATE SECURITY INTEL-
24 LIGENCE CENTER.—There is a Director of the Climate
25 Security Intelligence Center, who shall be the head of the

1 Climate Security Intelligence Center, and who shall be ap-
2 pointed by the Director of National Intelligence.

3 “(c) DUTIES OF CENTER.—The duties of the Climate
4 Security Intelligence Center shall be as follows:

5 “(1) To serve as the primary organization with-
6 in the intelligence community for—

7 “(A) analyzing climate security;

8 “(B) assessing the global influence and
9 leadership of the United States with respect to
10 climate policies of other countries, international
11 organizations, and transnational groups; and

12 “(C) identifying and disseminating infor-
13 mation regarding climate intelligence indica-
14 tions and warnings.

15 “(2) To assess and determine best practices
16 with respect to the analysis of climate security, in-
17 cluding identifying publicly available information
18 and intelligence acquired through clandestine means
19 that enable such analysis.

20 “(3) To assess and identify best practices with
21 respect to prior efforts of the intelligence community
22 to analyze climate security, including—

23 “(A) the Measurements of Earth Data for
24 Environmental Analysis program of the Central
25 Intelligence Agency;

1 “(B) the Center on Climate Change and
2 National Security of the Central Intelligence
3 Agency; and

4 “(C) climate security-related activities of
5 the Director of National Intelligence.

6 “(4) To use the best practices identified under
7 paragraphs (2) and (3) to inform the work of the
8 Climate Security Intelligence Center.

9 “(5) To consult, as appropriate, with other ele-
10 ments of the intelligence community and elements of
11 the Federal Government that are not elements of the
12 intelligence community to avoid duplication of exist-
13 ing efforts.

14 “(6) To perform such other duties as the Direc-
15 tor of National Intelligence shall specify.

16 “(d) SEPARATE BUDGET ACCOUNT.—The Director
17 of National Intelligence shall include in the National Intel-
18 ligence Program budget a separate line item for the Cli-
19 mate Security Intelligence Center.

20 “(e) REPORT.—Not later than 18 months after the
21 date of the enactment of the Intelligence Authorization
22 Act for Fiscal Year 2020, and biennially thereafter, the
23 Director of the Climate Security Intelligence Center shall
24 submit to the Director of National Intelligence and the
25 congressional intelligence committees a report on the ac-

1 tivities conducted by the Center for the period covered by
2 the report.

3 “(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

4 “(1) CLIMATE SECURITY.—The term ‘climate
5 security’ means the effects of climate change on the
6 following:

7 “(A) The national security of the United
8 States, including national security infrastruc-
9 ture.

10 “(B) Subnational, national, and regional
11 political stability.

12 “(C) The security of allies and partners of
13 the United States.

14 “(D) Ongoing or potential political vio-
15 lence, including unrest, rioting, guerrilla war-
16 fare, insurgency, terrorism, rebellion, revolution,
17 civil war, and interstate war.

18 “(2) CLIMATE INTELLIGENCE INDICATIONS AND
19 WARNINGS.—The term ‘climate intelligence indica-
20 tions and warnings’ means developments relating to
21 climate security with the potential to—

22 “(A) imminently and substantially alter
23 the political stability or degree of human secu-
24 rity in a country or region; or

1 “(B) imminently and substantially threat-
2 en—

3 “(i) the national security of the
4 United States;

5 “(ii) the military, political, or eco-
6 nomic interests of allies and partners of
7 the United States; or

8 “(iii) citizens of the United States
9 abroad.

10 “(3) CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE.—The term
11 ‘critical infrastructure’ has the meaning given that
12 term in subsection (e) of the Critical Infrastructures
13 Protection Act of 2001 (42 U.S.C. 5195c(e)).

14 “(4) NATIONAL SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE.—
15 The term ‘national security infrastructure’ means
16 the following:

17 “(A) Military installations and other facili-
18 ties of the Department of Defense.

19 “(B) Facilities of the intelligence commu-
20 nity.

21 “(C) Non-Department of Defense or intel-
22 ligence community facilities that contribute to
23 or otherwise support operations of the Depart-
24 ment of Defense or the intelligence community.

25 “(D) Critical infrastructure.”.

1 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
 2 103(c) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
 3 U.S.C. 3025(c)) is amended—

4 (A) by redesignating paragraph (14) as
 5 paragraph (15); and

6 (B) by inserting after paragraph (13) the
 7 following new paragraph:

8 “(14) The Climate Security Intelligence Cen-
 9 ter.”.

10 (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
 11 tents in the first section of the National Security
 12 Act of 1947 is amended by inserting after the item
 13 relating to section 119B the following new item:

“Sec. 119C. Climate Security Intelligence Center.”.

14 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 15 this section shall take effect 180 days after the date of
 16 the enactment of this Act.

17 **SEC. 402. TRANSFER OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE UNIVER-**
 18 **SITY TO THE OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF**
 19 **NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.**

20 (a) TRANSFER.—Not later than 90 days after the
 21 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of the De-
 22 fense Intelligence Agency shall transfer to the Director of
 23 National Intelligence the National Intelligence University,
 24 including the functions, personnel, assets, and liabilities
 25 of the University.

1 (b) DEGREE-GRANTING AUTHORITY.—

2 (1) REGULATIONS.—Under regulations pre-
3 scribed by the Director of National Intelligence, the
4 President of the National Intelligence University
5 may, upon the recommendation of the faculty of the
6 University, confer appropriate degrees upon grad-
7 uates who meet the degree requirements.

8 (2) LIMITATION.—A degree may not be con-
9 ferred under this section unless—

10 (A) the appropriate head of a Department
11 of the Federal Government has recommended
12 approval of the degree in accordance with any
13 Federal policy applicable to the granting of aca-
14 demic degrees by departments and agencies of
15 the Federal Government; and

16 (B) the University is accredited by the ap-
17 propriate civilian academic accrediting agency
18 or organization to award the degree, as deter-
19 mined by such appropriate head of a Depart-
20 ment.

21 (c) CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION REQUIRE-
22 MENTS.—

23 (1) NOTIFICATION.—When seeking to establish
24 degree-granting authority under this section, the Di-

1 rector shall submit to the congressional intelligence
2 committees—

3 (A) a copy of the self-assessment question-
4 naire required by the Federal policy specified in
5 subsection (b)(2)(A); and

6 (B) any subsequent recommendations and
7 rationale of the appropriate head of a Depart-
8 ment specified in such subsection regarding es-
9 tablishing such degree-granting authority.

10 (2) MODIFICATION.—Upon any modification or
11 redesignation of existing degree-granting authority,
12 the Director shall submit to the congressional intel-
13 ligence committees a report containing the rationale
14 for the proposed modification or redesignation and
15 any subsequent recommendation described in para-
16 graph (1)(B) with respect to the proposed modifica-
17 tion or redesignation.

18 (3) ACTIONS ON NONACCREDITATION.—The Di-
19 rector shall submit to the congressional intelligence
20 committees a report containing an explanation of
21 any action by the appropriate academic accrediting
22 agency or organization not to accredit the University
23 to award any new or existing degree.

1 (d) CONFORMING REPEAL.—Effective 90 days after
2 the date of the enactment of this Act, section 2161 of title
3 10, United States Code, is repealed.

4 **TITLE V—MATTERS RELATING**
5 **TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

6 **SEC. 501. ANNUAL REPORTS ON INFLUENCE OPERATIONS**
7 **AND CAMPAIGNS IN THE UNITED STATES BY**
8 **THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA.**

9 (a) REPORTS.—Title XI of the National Security Act
10 of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3231 et seq.) is amended by adding
11 at the end the following new section:

12 **“SEC. 1105. ANNUAL REPORTS ON INFLUENCE OPERATIONS**
13 **AND CAMPAIGNS IN THE UNITED STATES BY**
14 **THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA.**

15 “(a) REQUIREMENT.—On an annual basis, the Direc-
16 tor of the National Counterintelligence and Security Cen-
17 ter shall submit to the congressional intelligence commit-
18 tees a report on the influence operations and campaigns
19 in the United States conducted by the Communist Party
20 of China.

21 “(b) CONTENTS.—Each report under subsection (a)
22 shall include the following:

23 “(1) A description of the organization of the
24 United Front Work Department of the People’s Re-
25 public of China, or the successors of the United

1 Front Work Department, and the links between the
2 United Front Work Department and the Central
3 Committee of the Communist Party of China.

4 “(2) An assessment of the degree to which or-
5 ganizations that are associated with or receive fund-
6 ing from the United Front Work Department, par-
7 ticularly such entities operating in the United
8 States, are formally tasked by the Chinese Com-
9 munist Party or the Government of China.

10 “(3) A description of the efforts by the United
11 Front Work Department and subsidiary organiza-
12 tions of the United Front Work Department to tar-
13 get, coerce, and influence foreign populations, par-
14 ticularly those of ethnic Chinese descent.

15 “(4) An assessment of attempts by the Chinese
16 Embassy, consulates, and organizations affiliated
17 with the Chinese Communist Party (including, at a
18 minimum, the United Front Work Department) to
19 influence the United States-based Chinese Student
20 Scholar Associations.

21 “(5) A description of the evolution of the role
22 of the United Front Work Department under the
23 leadership of the President of China.

24 “(6) An assessment of the activities of the
25 United Front Work Department designed to influ-

1 ence the opinions of elected leaders of the United
2 States, or candidates for elections in the United
3 States, with respect to issues of importance to the
4 Chinese Communist Party.

5 “(7) A listing of all known organizations affili-
6 ated with the United Front Work Department that
7 are operating in the United States as of the date of
8 the report.

9 “(8) With respect to reports submitted after the
10 first report, an assessment of the change in goals,
11 tactics, techniques, and procedures of the influence
12 operations and campaigns conducted by the Chinese
13 Communist Party.

14 “(c) COORDINATION.—In carrying out subsection (a),
15 the Director shall coordinate with the Director of the Fed-
16 eral Bureau of Investigation, the Director of the Central
17 Intelligence Agency, the Director of the National Security
18 Agency, and any other relevant head of an element of the
19 intelligence community.

20 “(d) FORM.—Each report submitted under sub-
21 section (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form, but
22 may include a classified annex.”.

23 “(b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
24 in the first section of the National Security Act of 1947

1 is amended by inserting after the item relating to section
 2 1105 the following new item:

“Sec. 1105. Annual reports on influence operations and campaigns in the
 United States by the Communist Party of China.”.

3 (c) INITIAL REPORT.—The Director of the National
 4 Counterintelligence and Security Center shall submit to
 5 the congressional intelligence committees the first report
 6 under section 1106 of the National Security Act of 1947,
 7 as added by subsection (a), by not later than 180 days
 8 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

9 **SEC. 502. REPORT ON REPRESSION OF ETHNIC MUSLIM MI-**
 10 **NORITIES IN THE XINJIANG REGION OF THE**
 11 **PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.**

12 (a) REPORT.—Not later than 150 days after the date
 13 of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National In-
 14 telligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence
 15 committees a report on activity by the People’s Republic
 16 of China to repress ethnic Muslim minorities in the
 17 Xinjiang region of China.

18 (b) CONTENTS.—The report under subsection (a)
 19 shall include the following:

20 (1) An assessment of the number of individuals
 21 detained in “political reeducation camps”, and the
 22 conditions in such camps for detainees, in the
 23 Xinjiang region of China, including whether detain-

1 ees endure torture, forced renunciation of faith, or
2 other mistreatment.

3 (2) A description, as possible, of the geographic
4 location of such camps.

5 (3) A description, as possible, of the methods
6 used by China to “reeducate” detainees and the ele-
7 ments of China responsible for such “reeducation”.

8 (4) A description of any forced labor in such
9 camps, and any labor performed in regional factories
10 for low wages under the threat of being sent back
11 to “political reeducation camps”.

12 (5) An assessment of the level of access China
13 grants to foreign persons observing the situation in
14 Xinjiang and a description of measures used to im-
15 pede efforts to monitor the conditions in Xinjiang.

16 (6) An assessment of the surveillance, detection,
17 and control methods used by China to target ethnic
18 minorities, including new “high-tech” policing mod-
19 els and a description of any civil liberties or privacy
20 protections provided under such models.

21 (c) COORDINATION.—The Director of National Intel-
22 ligence shall carry out subsection (a) in coordination with
23 the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Direc-
24 tor of the National Security Agency, the Director of the
25 National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the head of

1 any other agency of the Federal Government that the Di-
2 rector of National Intelligence determines appropriate.

3 (d) FORM.—The report submitted under subsection
4 (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may in-
5 clude a classified annex.

6 **SEC. 503. REPORT ON EFFORTS BY PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF**
7 **CHINA TO INFLUENCE ELECTION IN TAIWAN.**

8 (a) REPORT.—Consistent with section 3(c) of the
9 Taiwan Relations Act (Public Law 96–8; 22 U.S.C.
10 3302(c)), not later than 45 days after the date of the elec-
11 tion for the President and Vice President of Taiwan in
12 2020, the Director of National Intelligence shall submit
13 to the congressional intelligence committees a report on
14 any—

15 (1) influence operations conducted by China to
16 interfere in or undermine such election; and

17 (2) efforts by the United States to disrupt such
18 operations.

19 (b) ELEMENTS.—The report under subsection (a)
20 shall include the following:

21 (1) A description of any significant efforts by
22 the intelligence community to coordinate technical
23 and material support for Taiwan to identify, disrupt,
24 and combat influence operations specified in sub-
25 section (a)(1).

1 (2) A description of any efforts by the United
2 States Government to build the capacity of Taiwan
3 to disrupt external efforts that degrade a free and
4 fair election process.

5 (3) An assessment of whether and to what ex-
6 tent China conducted influence operations specified
7 in subsection (a)(1), and, if such operations oc-
8 curred—

9 (A) a comprehensive list of specific govern-
10 mental and nongovernmental entities of China
11 that were involved in supporting such oper-
12 ations and a description of the role of each such
13 entity; and

14 (B) an identification of any tactics, tech-
15 niques, and procedures used in such operations.

16 (c) FORM.—The report under subsection (a) shall be
17 submitted in unclassified form, but may include a classi-
18 fied annex.

19 **SEC. 504. ASSESSMENT OF LEGITIMATE AND ILLEGITIMATE**
20 **FINANCIAL AND OTHER ASSETS OF VLADIMIR**
21 **PUTIN.**

22 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
23 gress that the United States should do more to expose the
24 corruption of Vladimir Putin, whose ill-gotten wealth is
25 perhaps the most powerful global symbol of his dishonesty

1 and his persistent efforts to undermine the rule of law and
2 democracy in the Russian Federation.

3 (b) ASSESSMENT.—Not later than 180 days after the
4 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
5 Intelligence shall submit to the appropriate congressional
6 committees an assessment, based on all sources of intel-
7 ligence, on the net worth and financial and other assets,
8 legitimate as well as illegitimate, of Russian President
9 Vladimir Putin and his family members, including—

10 (1) the estimated net worth of Vladimir Putin
11 and his family members;

12 (2) a description of their legitimately and ille-
13 gitimately obtained assets, including all real, per-
14 sonal, and intellectual property, bank or investment
15 or similar accounts, and any other financial or busi-
16 ness interests or holdings, including those outside of
17 Russia;

18 (3) the details of the legitimately and illegit-
19 imately obtained assets, including real, personal, and
20 intellectual property, bank or investment or similar
21 accounts, and any other financial or business inter-
22 ests or holdings, including those outside of Russia,
23 that are owned or controlled by, accessible to, or
24 otherwise maintained for the benefit of Vladimir
25 Putin, including their nature, location, manner of

1 acquisition, value, and publicly named owner (if
2 other than Vladimir Putin);

3 (4) the methods used by Vladimir Putin or oth-
4 ers acting at his direction, with his knowledge, or for
5 his benefit, to conceal Putin’s interest in his ac-
6 counts, holdings, or other assets, including the es-
7 tablishment of “front” or shell companies and the
8 use of intermediaries; and

9 (5) an identification of the most significant sen-
10 ior Russian political figures, oligarchs, and any other
11 persons who have engaged in activity intended to
12 conceal the true financial condition of Vladimir
13 Putin.

14 (c) FORM.—The assessment required under sub-
15 section (b) shall be submitted either—

16 (1) in unclassified form to the extent consistent
17 with the protection of intelligence sources and meth-
18 ods, and may include a classified annex; or

19 (2) simultaneously as both an unclassified
20 version and a classified version.

21 (d) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES
22 DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate con-
23 gressional committees” means—

24 (1) the Select Committee on Intelligence, the
25 Committee on Foreign Relations, the Committee on

1 Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, and the Com-
2 mittee on Finance of the Senate; and

3 (2) the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-
4 ligence, Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Com-
5 mittee on Financial Services, and the Committee on
6 Ways and Means of the House of Representatives.

7 **SEC. 505. ASSESSMENTS OF INTENTIONS OF POLITICAL**
8 **LEADERSHIP OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
10 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
11 Intelligence, and the head of any element of the intel-
12 ligence community that the Director determines appro-
13 priate, shall submit to the appropriate congressional com-
14 mittees each of the assessments described in subsection
15 (b).

16 (b) ASSESSMENTS DESCRIBED.—The assessments
17 described in this subsection are assessments based on in-
18 telligence obtained from all sources that assess the current
19 intentions of the political leadership of the Russian Fed-
20 eration with respect to the following:

21 (1) Potential military action against members
22 of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).

23 (2) Potential responses to an enlarged United
24 States or NATO military presence in eastern Europe
25 or to increased United States military support for

1 allies and partners in the region, such as the provi-
2 sion of additional lethal military equipment to
3 Ukraine or Georgia.

4 (3) Potential actions taken for the purpose of
5 exploiting perceived divisions among the govern-
6 ments of Russia’s Western adversaries.

7 (c) FORM.—Each assessment required under sub-
8 section (a) may be submitted in classified form but shall
9 also include an unclassified executive summary, consistent
10 with the protection of intelligence sources and methods.

11 (d) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.—
12 In this section, the term “appropriate congressional com-
13 mittees” means—

14 (1) the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-
15 ligence, the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the
16 Committee on Armed Services of the House of Rep-
17 resentatives; and

18 (2) the Select Committee on Intelligence, the
19 Committee on Foreign Relations, and the Committee
20 on Armed Services of the Senate.

21 **SEC. 506. REPORT ON DEATH OF JAMAL KHASHOGGI.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after the
23 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
24 Intelligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence
25 committees a report on the death of Jamal Khashoggi.

1 Such report shall include identification of those who car-
2 ried out, participated in, ordered, or were otherwise
3 complicit in or responsible for the death of Jamal
4 Khashoggi, to the extent consistent with the protection of
5 sources and methods.

6 (b) FORM.—The report submitted under subsection
7 (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form.

8 **TITLE VI—FEDERAL EFFORTS**

9 **AGAINST DOMESTIC TERRORISM**

10 **SEC. 601. DEFINITIONS.**

11 In this title:

12 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
13 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
14 mittees” means—

15 (A) the Permanent Select Committee on
16 Intelligence, the Committee on Homeland Secu-
17 rity, and the Committee on the Judiciary of the
18 House of Representatives; and

19 (B) the Select Committee on Intelligence,
20 the Committee on Homeland Security and Gov-
21 ernmental Affairs, and the Committee on the
22 Judiciary of the Senate.

23 (2) DOMESTIC TERRORISM.—The term “domes-
24 tic terrorism” has the meaning given that term in
25 section 2331 of title 18, United States Code.

1 (3) HATE CRIME.—The term “hate crime”
2 means a criminal offense under—

3 (A) sections 241, 245, 247, and 249 of
4 title 18, United States Code; and

5 (B) section 3631 of title 42, United States
6 Code.

7 (4) INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.—The term
8 “international terrorism” has the meaning given
9 that term in section 2331 of title 18, United States
10 Code.

11 (5) TERMS IN ATTORNEY GENERAL’S GUIDE-
12 LINES FOR DOMESTIC FBI OPERATIONS.—The terms
13 “assessments”, “full investigations”, “enterprise in-
14 vestigations”, “predicated investigations”, and “pre-
15 liminary investigations” have the meanings given
16 those terms in the most recent, approved version of
17 the Attorney General’s Guidelines for Domestic FBI
18 Operations (or successor).

19 (6) TERMS IN FBI BUDGET MATERIALS.—The
20 terms “Consolidated Strategy Guide”, “Field Office
21 Strategic Plan”, “Integrated Program Management
22 Process”, and “Threat Review and Prioritization”
23 have the meanings given those terms in the mate-
24 rials submitted to Congress by the Attorney General

1 in support of the Federal Bureau of Investigation
2 budget for fiscal year 2020.

3 (7) TERRORISM.—The term “terrorism” in-
4 cludes domestic terrorism and international ter-
5 rorism.

6 (8) TERRORISM INFORMATION.—The term “ter-
7 rorism information” has the meaning given that
8 term in section 1016(a) of the Intelligence Reform
9 and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (6 U.S.C.
10 485).

11 (9) TIME UTILIZATION AND RECORDKEEPING
12 DATA.—The term “time utilization and record-
13 keeping data” means data collected on resource utili-
14 zation and workload activity of personnel of the Fed-
15 eral Bureau of Investigation in accordance with Fed-
16 eral law.

17 **SEC. 602. ANNUAL STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT**
18 **OF AND COMPREHENSIVE REPORT ON DO-**
19 **MESTIC TERRORISM.**

20 (a) REPORT REQUIRED.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
22 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and an-
23 nually thereafter through 2025, the Director of Na-
24 tional Intelligence, the Director of the Federal Bu-
25 reau of Investigation, and the Under Secretary of

1 Homeland Security for Intelligence and Analysis
2 shall jointly submit to the appropriate congressional
3 committees a report on domestic terrorism con-
4 taining the following:

5 (A) Strategic intelligence assessment under
6 subsection (b).

7 (B) Discussion of activities under sub-
8 section (c).

9 (C) Data on domestic terrorism under sub-
10 section (d).

11 (2) RESPONSIBILITIES.—

12 (A) COORDINATION OF REPORTS AND IN-
13 TEGRATION OF INFORMATION.—The Director of
14 National Intelligence, acting through the Direc-
15 tor of the National Counterterrorism Center,
16 shall be the lead official for coordinating the
17 production of and integrating terrorism infor-
18 mation into—

19 (i) each report under paragraph (1);
20 and

21 (ii) each strategic intelligence assess-
22 ment under subsection (b).

23 (B) INFORMATION SHARING.—The Direc-
24 tor of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and
25 the Under Secretary of Homeland Security for

1 Intelligence and Analysis shall provide to the
2 Director of the National Counterterrorism Cen-
3 ter all appropriate information requested by the
4 Director of the National Counterterrorism Cen-
5 ter to carry out this section.

6 (b) STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT.—The
7 Director of National Intelligence, the Director of the Fed-
8 eral Bureau of Investigation, and the Under Secretary of
9 Homeland Security for Intelligence and Analysis shall in-
10 clude—

11 (1) in the first report under subsection (a)(1),
12 a strategic intelligence assessment of domestic ter-
13 rorism in the United States during fiscal years
14 2017, 2018, and 2019; and

15 (2) in each subsequent report under such sub-
16 section, a strategic intelligence assessment of domes-
17 tic terrorism in the United States during the prior
18 fiscal year.

19 (c) DISCUSSION OF ACTIVITIES.—Each report under
20 subsection (a)(1) shall discuss and compare the following:

21 (1) The criteria for opening, managing, and
22 closing domestic and international terrorism inves-
23 tigations by the Federal Government.

24 (2) Standards and procedures for the Federal
25 Bureau of Investigation, the Office of Intelligence

1 and Analysis of the Department of Homeland Secu-
2 rity, and the National Counterterrorism Center, with
3 respect to the review, prioritization, and mitigation
4 of domestic and international terrorism threats in
5 the United States.

6 (3) The planning, development, production,
7 analysis, and evaluation by the United States Gov-
8 ernment of intelligence products relating to ter-
9 rorism, including both raw and finished intelligence.

10 (4) The sharing of information relating to do-
11 mestic and international terrorism by and between—

12 (A) the Federal Government;

13 (B) State, local, Tribal, territorial, and for-
14 eign governments;

15 (C) the appropriate congressional commit-
16 tees;

17 (D) nongovernmental organizations; and

18 (E) the private sector.

19 (5) The criteria and methodology used by the
20 Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Office of Intel-
21 ligence and Analysis of the Department of Home-
22 land Security, and the National Counterterrorism
23 Center, to identify or assign terrorism classifications
24 to incidents of terrorism or investigations of ter-
25 rorism, including—

1 (A) a comparison of the criteria and meth-
2 odology used with respect to domestic terrorism
3 and international terrorism;

4 (B) the identification of any changes made
5 to investigative classifications; and

6 (C) a discussion of the rationale for any
7 changes identified under subparagraph (B).

8 (d) DATA ON DOMESTIC TERRORISM.—

9 (1) DATA REQUIRED.—The Director of Na-
10 tional Intelligence, the Director of the Federal Bu-
11 reau of Investigation, and the Under Secretary of
12 Homeland Security for Intelligence and Analysis
13 shall include in each report under subsection (a)(1)
14 the following data:

15 (A) For each completed or attempted inci-
16 dent of domestic terrorism that has occurred in
17 the United States during the applicable pe-
18 riod—

19 (i) a description of such incident;

20 (ii) the number and type of completed
21 and attempted Federal non-violent crimes
22 committed during such incident;

23 (iii) the number and type of completed
24 and attempted Federal and State property
25 crimes committed during such incident, in-

cluding an estimate of economic damages
resulting from such crimes; and

(iv) the number and type of completed
and attempted Federal violent crimes com-
mitted during such incident, including the
number of people injured or killed as a re-
sult of such crimes.

(B) For the applicable period—

(i) an identification of each assess-
ment, preliminary investigation, full inves-
tigation, and enterprise investigation with
a nexus to domestic terrorism opened,
pending, or closed by the Federal Bureau
of Investigation;

(ii) the number of assessments or in-
vestigations identified under clause (i) as-
sociated with each domestic terrorism in-
vestigative classification (including subcat-
egories);

(iii) the number and domestic ter-
rorism investigative classification (includ-
ing subcategories) with respect to such in-
vestigations initiated as a result of a refer-
ral or investigation by a State, local, Trib-

1 al, territorial, or foreign government of a
2 hate crime;

3 (iv) the number of Federal criminal
4 charges with a nexus to domestic ter-
5 rorism, including the number of indict-
6 ments and complaints associated with each
7 domestic terrorism investigative classifica-
8 tion (including subcategories), a summary
9 of the allegations contained in each such
10 indictment, the disposition of the prosecu-
11 tion, and, if applicable, the sentence im-
12 posed as a result of a conviction on such
13 charges;

14 (v) referrals of incidents of domestic
15 terrorism by State, local, Tribal, or terri-
16 torial governments to departments or agen-
17 cies of the Federal Government for inves-
18 tigation or prosecution, including the num-
19 ber of such referrals associated with each
20 domestic terrorism investigation classifica-
21 tion (including any subcategories), and a
22 summary of each such referral that in-
23 cludes the rationale for such referral and
24 the disposition of the applicable Federal in-
25 vestigation or prosecution;

1 (vi) intelligence products produced by
2 the intelligence community relating to do-
3 mestic terrorism, including—

4 (I) the number of such products
5 associated with each domestic ter-
6 rorism investigative classification (in-
7 cluding any subcategories); and

8 (II) with respect to the Federal
9 Bureau of Investigation, at a min-
10 imum, all relevant data available
11 through the Integrated Program Man-
12 agement Process;

13 (vii) with respect to the National
14 Counterterrorism Center, the number of
15 staff (expressed in terms of full-time
16 equivalents and positions) working on mat-
17 ters relating to domestic terrorism de-
18 scribed in clauses (i) through (vi); and

19 (viii) with respect to the Federal Bu-
20 reau of Investigation—

21 (I) the number of staff (ex-
22 pressed in terms of full-time equiva-
23 lents and positions) working on mat-
24 ters relating to domestic terrorism de-
25 scribed in clauses (i) through (vi); and

1 (II) a summary of time utiliza-
2 tion and recordkeeping data for per-
3 sonnel working on such matters, in-
4 cluding the number or percentage of
5 such personnel associated with each
6 domestic terrorism investigative classi-
7 fication (including any subcategories)
8 in the FBI Headquarters Operational
9 Divisions and Field Divisions.

10 (2) APPLICABLE PERIOD.—For purposes of this
11 subsection, the applicable period is the following:

12 (A) For the first report required under
13 subsection (a)(1)—

14 (i) with respect to the data described
15 in paragraph (1)(A) of this subsection, the
16 period on or after April 19, 1995; and

17 (ii) with respect to the data described
18 in paragraph (1)(B) of this subsection,
19 each of fiscal years 2017, 2018, and 2019.

20 (B) For each subsequent report required
21 under subsection (a)(1), the prior fiscal year.

22 (e) PROVISION OF OTHER DOCUMENTS AND MATE-
23 RIALS.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—Together with each report
25 under subsection (a)(1), the Director of National In-

1 intelligence, the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
2 vestigation, and the Under Secretary of Homeland
3 Security for Intelligence and Analysis shall also sub-
4 mit to the appropriate congressional committees the
5 following documents and materials:

6 (A) With respect to the Federal Bureau of
7 Investigation, at a minimum, the most recent,
8 approved versions of—

9 (i) the Attorney General’s Guidelines
10 for Domestic FBI Operations (or any suc-
11 cessor);

12 (ii) the FBI Domestic Investigations
13 and Operations Guide (or any successor);

14 (iii) the FBI Counterterrorism Policy
15 Guide (or any successor);

16 (iv) materials relating to terrorism
17 within the Threat Review and
18 Prioritization process for the headquarters
19 and field divisions of the Federal Bureau
20 of Investigation;

21 (v) the Consolidated Strategy Guide
22 (or any successor); and

23 (vi) the Field Office Strategic Plans
24 (or any successor).

1 (B) With respect to the intelligence com-
2 munity, each finished intelligence product de-
3 scribed in subsection (d)(1)(B)(vi).

4 (2) NONDUPLICATION.—If any documents or
5 materials required under paragraph (1) have been
6 previously submitted to the appropriate congres-
7 sional committees under such paragraph and have
8 not been modified since such submission, the Direc-
9 tor of National Intelligence, the Director of the Fed-
10 eral Bureau of Investigation, and the Under Sec-
11 retary of Homeland Security for Intelligence and
12 Analysis may provide a list of such documents or
13 materials in lieu of making the submission under
14 paragraph (1) for those documents or materials.

15 (f) FORMAT.—The information required under sub-
16 section (d) may be provided in a format that uses the
17 marking associated with the Central Records System (or
18 any successor system) of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
19 tion.

20 (g) CLASSIFICATION AND PUBLIC RELEASE.—Each
21 report under subsection (a) shall be—

22 (1) unclassified, but may contain a classified
23 annex;

24 (2) with respect to the unclassified portion of
25 the report, made available on the public internet

1 website of the National Counterterrorism Center in
2 an electronic format that is fully indexed and search-
3 able; and

4 (3) with respect to a classified annex, submitted
5 to the appropriate congressional committees in an
6 electronic format that is fully indexed and search-
7 able.

8 **TITLE VII—REPORTS AND** 9 **OTHER MATTERS**

10 **SEC. 701. INCREASED TRANSPARENCY REGARDING** 11 **COUNTERTERRORISM BUDGET OF THE** 12 **UNITED STATES.**

13 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

14 (1) Consistent with section 601(a) of the Imple-
15 menting Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission
16 Act of 2007 (50 U.S.C. 3306(a)), the recent practice
17 of the intelligence community has been to release to
18 the public—

19 (A) around the date on which the Presi-
20 dent submits to Congress a budget for a fiscal
21 year pursuant to section 1105 of title 31,
22 United States Code, the “top-line” amount of
23 total funding requested for the National Intel-
24 ligence Program for such fiscal year; and

1 (B) the amount of requested and appro-
2 priated funds for the National Intelligence Pro-
3 gram and Military Intelligence Program for cer-
4 tain prior fiscal years, consistent with the pro-
5 tection of intelligence sources and methods.

6 (2) The Directorate of Strategic Operational
7 Planning of the National Counterterrorism Center is
8 responsible for producing an annual National
9 Counterterrorism Budget report, which examines the
10 alignment of intelligence and other resources in the
11 applicable fiscal year budget with the counterter-
12 rorism goals and areas of focus in the National
13 Strategy for Counterterrorism.

14 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
15 gress that—

16 (1) despite the difficulty of compiling and re-
17 leasing to the public comprehensive information on
18 the resource commitments of the United States to
19 counterterrorism activities and programs, including
20 with respect to such activities and programs of the
21 intelligence community, the United States Govern-
22 ment could take additional steps to enhance the un-
23 derstanding of the public with respect to such re-
24 source commitments, in a manner consistent with

1 the protection of intelligence sources and methods
2 and other national security interests; and

3 (2) the United States Government should re-
4 lease to the public as much information as possible
5 regarding the funding of counterterrorism activities
6 and programs, including activities and programs of
7 the intelligence community, in a manner consistent
8 with the protection of intelligence sources and meth-
9 ods and other national security interests.

10 (c) BRIEFING ON PUBLIC RELEASE OF INFORMA-
11 TION.—

12 (1) REQUIREMENT.—Not later than 90 days
13 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and not
14 later than 90 days after the beginning of each fiscal
15 year thereafter, the President shall ensure that the
16 congressional intelligence committees receive a brief-
17 ing from appropriate personnel of the United States
18 Government on the feasibility of releasing to the
19 public additional information relating to counterter-
20 rorism efforts of the intelligence community.

21 (2) ELEMENTS.—Each briefing required by
22 paragraph (1) shall include a discussion of the feasi-
23 bility of—

24 (A) subject to paragraph (3), releasing to
25 the public the National Counterterrorism Budg-

et report described in subsection (a)(2) for the prior fiscal year; and

(B) declassifying other reports, documents, or activities of the intelligence community relating to counterterrorism and releasing such information to the public in a manner consistent with the protection of intelligence sources and methods and other national security interests.

(3) RELEASE OF NATIONAL COUNTERTERRORISM BUDGET REPORT.—The President may satisfy the requirement under paragraph (2)(A) during a fiscal year by, not later than 90 days after the beginning of the fiscal year, releasing to the public the National Counterterrorism Budget report (with any redactions the Director determines necessary to protect intelligence sources and methods and other national security interests) for the prior fiscal year.

SEC. 702. TASK FORCE ON ILLICIT FINANCING OF ESPIONAGE AND FOREIGN INFLUENCE OPERATIONS.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National Intelligence shall establish a task force to study and assess the illicit financing of espionage and foreign influence operations directed at the United States.

1 (b) MEMBERSHIP.—The task force shall be composed
2 of the following individuals (or designees of the indi-
3 vidual):

4 (1) The Director of the Central Intelligence
5 Agency.

6 (2) The Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
7 vestigation.

8 (3) The Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for
9 Intelligence and Analysis.

10 (4) The Assistant Secretary of State for Intel-
11 ligence and Research.

12 (5) Such other heads of the elements of the in-
13 telligence community that the Director of National
14 Intelligence determines appropriate.

15 (c) CHAIRPERSON; MEETINGS.—

16 (1) CHAIRPERSON.—The Director of National
17 Intelligence shall appoint a senior official within the
18 Office of the Director of National Intelligence to
19 serve as the chairperson of the task force.

20 (2) MEETINGS.—The task force shall meet reg-
21 ularly but not less frequently than on a quarterly
22 basis.

23 (d) REPORTS.—

24 (1) INITIAL REPORT.—Not later than 180 days
25 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the task

1 force shall submit to the appropriate congressional
2 committees a report on the illicit financing of espio-
3 nage and foreign influence operations directed at the
4 United States. The report shall address the fol-
5 lowing:

6 (A) The extent of the collection by the in-
7 telligence community, from all sources (includ-
8 ing the governments of foreign countries), of in-
9 telligence and information relating to illicit fi-
10 nancing of espionage and foreign influence op-
11 erations directed at the United States, and any
12 gaps in such collection.

13 (B) Any specific legal, regulatory, policy,
14 or other prohibitions, or financial, human, tech-
15 nical, or other resource limitations or con-
16 straints, that have affected the ability of the
17 Director of National Intelligence or other heads
18 of relevant elements of the intelligence commu-
19 nity in collecting or analyzing intelligence or in-
20 formation relating to illicit financing of espio-
21 nage and foreign influence operations directed
22 at the United States.

23 (C) The methods, as of the date of the re-
24 port, by which hostile governments of foreign
25 countries or foreign organizations, and any

1 groups or persons acting on behalf of or with
2 the support of such governments or organiza-
3 tions, seek to disguise or obscure relationships
4 between such governments, organizations,
5 groups, or persons and United States persons,
6 for the purpose of conducting espionage or for-
7 eign influence operations directed at the United
8 States, including by exploiting financial laws,
9 systems, or instruments, of the United States.

10 (D) The existing practices of the intel-
11 ligence community for ensuring that intelligence
12 and information relating to the illicit financing
13 of espionage and foreign influence operations is
14 analyzed and shared with other elements of the
15 intelligence community, and any recommenda-
16 tions for improving such analysis and sharing.

17 (2) ANNUAL UPDATE.—Not later than Novem-
18 ber 1, 2020, and each year thereafter through the
19 date specified in subsection (e), the task force shall
20 submit to the appropriate congressional committees
21 an update on the report under paragraph (1).

22 (3) FORM.—Each report submitted under this
23 subsection may be submitted in classified form, but
24 if submitted in such form, shall include an unclassi-
25 fied summary.

1 (e) TERMINATION.—The task force shall terminate
2 on January 1, 2025.

3 (f) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-
4 FINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate congres-
5 sional committees” means the following:

6 (1) The congressional intelligence committees.

7 (2) The Committee on Foreign Affairs and the
8 Committee on Financial Services of the House of
9 Representatives.

10 (3) The Committee on Foreign Relations and
11 the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Af-
12 fairs of the Senate.

13 **SEC. 703. STUDY ON ROLE OF RETIRED AND FORMER PER-**
14 **SONNEL OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY**
15 **WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN FOREIGN INTEL-**
16 **LIGENCE OPERATIONS.**

17 (a) STUDY.—The Director of National Intelligence
18 shall conduct a study on former intelligence personnel pro-
19 viding covered intelligence assistance.

20 (b) ELEMENTS.—The study under subsection (a)
21 shall include the following:

22 (1) An identification of, and discussion of the
23 effectiveness of, existing laws, policies, procedures,
24 and other measures relevant to the ability of ele-
25 ments of the intelligence community to prevent

1 former intelligence personnel from providing covered
2 intelligence assistance—

3 (A) without proper authorization; or

4 (B) in a manner that would violate legal or
5 policy controls if the personnel performed such
6 assistance while working for the United States
7 Government.

8 (2) Make recommendations for such legislative,
9 regulatory, policy, or other changes as may be nec-
10 essary to ensure that the United States consistently
11 meets the objectives described in paragraph (1).

12 (c) REPORT AND PLAN.—Not later than 90 days
13 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
14 shall submit to the congressional intelligence commit-
15 tees—

16 (1) a report on the findings of the Director with
17 respect to each element of the study under sub-
18 section (a); and

19 (2) a plan to implement any recommendations
20 made by the Director that the Director may imple-
21 ment without changes to Federal law.

22 (d) FORM.—The report and plan under subsection (c)
23 may be submitted in classified form.

24 (e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1 (1) COVERED INTELLIGENCE ASSISTANCE.—

2 The term “covered intelligence assistance” means
3 assistance—

4 (A) provided by former intelligence per-
5 sonnel directly to, or for the benefit of, the gov-
6 ernment of a foreign country or indirectly to, or
7 for the benefit of, such a government through
8 a company or other entity; and

9 (B) that relates to intelligence or law en-
10 forcement activities of a foreign country, includ-
11 ing with respect to operations that involve
12 abuses of human rights, violations of the laws
13 of the United States, or infringements on the
14 privacy rights of United States persons.

15 (2) FORMER INTELLIGENCE PERSONNEL.—The
16 term “former intelligence personnel” means retired
17 or former personnel of the intelligence community,
18 including civilian employees of elements of the intel-
19 ligence community, members of the Armed Forces,
20 and contractors of elements of the intelligence com-
21 munity.

1 **SEC. 704. REPORT BY DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTEL-**
2 **LIGENCE ON FIFTH-GENERATION WIRELESS**
3 **NETWORK TECHNOLOGY.**

4 (a) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date
5 of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National In-
6 telligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence
7 committees a report on—

8 (1) the threat to the national security of the
9 United States posed by the global and regional adop-
10 tion of fifth-generation wireless network (in this sec-
11 tion referred to as “5G wireless network”) tech-
12 nology built by foreign companies; and

13 (2) possible efforts to mitigate the threat.

14 (b) CONTENTS.—The report under subsection (a)
15 shall include—

16 (1) the timeline and scale of global and regional
17 adoption of foreign 5G wireless network technology;

18 (2) the implications of such global and regional
19 adoption on the cyber and espionage threat to the
20 United States, the interests of the United States,
21 and the cyber and collection capabilities of the
22 United States; and

23 (3) the effect of possible mitigation efforts, in-
24 cluding with respect to—

25 (A) a policy of the United States Govern-
26 ment promoting the use of strong, end-to-end

1 encryption for data transmitted over 5G wire-
2 less networks;

3 (B) a policy of the United States Govern-
4 ment promoting or funding free, open-source
5 implementation of 5G wireless network tech-
6 nology;

7 (C) subsidies or incentives provided by the
8 United States Government that could be used
9 to promote the adoption of secure 5G wireless
10 network technology developed by companies of
11 the United States or companies of allies of the
12 United States; and

13 (D) a strategy by the United States Gov-
14 ernment to reduce foreign influence and polit-
15 ical pressure in international standard-setting
16 bodies.

17 (c) FORM.—The report submitted under subsection
18 (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may in-
19 clude a classified annex.

20 **SEC. 705. ESTABLISHMENT OF 5G PRIZE COMPETITION.**

21 (a) PRIZE COMPETITION.—Pursuant to section 24 of
22 the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980
23 (15 U.S.C. 3719), the Director of National Intelligence,
24 acting through the Director of the Intelligence Advanced
25 Research Projects Agency, shall carry out a program to

1 award prizes competitively to stimulate research and de-
2 velopment relevant to 5G technology.

3 (b) PRIZE AMOUNT.—In carrying out the program
4 under subsection (a), the Director may award not more
5 than a total of \$5,000,000 to one or more winners of the
6 prize competition.

7 (c) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out the program
8 under subsection (a), the Director may consult with the
9 heads of relevant departments and agencies of the Federal
10 Government.

11 (d) 5G TECHNOLOGY DEFINED.—In this section, the
12 term “5G technology” means hardware, software, or other
13 technologies relating to fifth-generation wireless networks.

14 **SEC. 706. ESTABLISHMENT OF DEEPFAKES PRIZE COMPETI-**
15 **TION.**

16 (a) PRIZE COMPETITION.—Pursuant to section 24 of
17 the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980
18 (15 U.S.C. 3719), the Director of National Intelligence,
19 acting through the Director of the Intelligence Advanced
20 Research Projects Agency, shall carry out a program to
21 award prizes competitively to stimulate the research, de-
22 velopment, or commercialization of technologies to auto-
23 matically detect machine-manipulated media.

24 (b) PRIZE AMOUNT.—In carrying out the program
25 under subsection (a), the Director may award not more

1 than a total of \$5,000,000 to one or more winners of the
2 prize competition.

3 (c) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out the program
4 under subsection (a), the Director may consult with the
5 heads of relevant departments and agencies of the Federal
6 Government.

7 (d) MACHINE-MANIPULATED MEDIA DEFINED.—In
8 this section, the term “machine-manipulated media”
9 means video, image, or audio recordings generated or sub-
10 stantially modified using machine-learning techniques in
11 order to falsely depict events or to falsely depict the speech
12 or conduct of an individual.

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