

HOUSE BILL 521

N1

2lr1258

By: **Delegates Pena–Melnik, Amprey, Bartlett, Chang, Charkoudian, Charles, Crutchfield, Cullison, Henson, Hill, Howell, Landis, Lehman, Love, Ruth, Shetty, Stewart, Terrasa, Williams, and K. Young**

Introduced and read first time: January 21, 2022

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Landlord and Tenant – Repossession for Failure to Pay Rent – Shielding of**
3 **Court Records**

4 FOR the purpose of authorizing certain individuals to petition a court to remove from public
5 inspection certain records relating to an action for repossession of residential
6 property for failure to pay rent; establishing certain procedures and requirements
7 for the consideration of a petition to shield records under this Act; and generally
8 relating to the shielding of court records.

9 BY adding to
10 Article – Real Property
11 Section 8–502
12 Annotated Code of Maryland
13 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Real Property**

17 **8–502.**

18 **(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**
19 **INDICATED.**

20 **(2) (I) “COURT RECORD” MEANS AN OFFICIAL RECORD OF A**
21 **COURT PROCEEDING KEPT BY THE CLERK OF THE COURT OR OTHER COURT**
22 **PERSONNEL.**

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



(II) “COURT RECORD” INCLUDES:

1. AN INDEX, A DOCKET ENTRY, A PETITION, A MEMORANDUM, A TRANSCRIPTION OF PROCEEDINGS, AN ELECTRONIC RECORDING, AN ORDER, AND A JUDGMENT; AND

2. ANY ELECTRONIC INFORMATION ABOUT A PROCEEDING ON A WEBSITE MAINTAINED BY THE MARYLAND JUDICIARY.

(3) “SHIELD” MEANS TO REMOVE INFORMATION FROM PUBLIC INSPECTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

(4) “SHIELDING” MEANS:

(I) WITH RESPECT TO A RECORD KEPT IN A COURTHOUSE, REMOVING THE RECORD TO A SEPARATE SECURE AREA TO WHICH PERSONS WHO DO NOT HAVE A LEGITIMATE REASON FOR ACCESS ARE DENIED ACCESS; AND

(II) WITH RESPECT TO ELECTRONIC INFORMATION ABOUT A PROCEEDING ON A WEBSITE MAINTAINED BY THE MARYLAND JUDICIARY, COMPLETELY REMOVING ALL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PROCEEDING FROM THE PUBLIC WEBSITE, INCLUDING THE NAMES OF THE PARTIES, CASE NUMBERS, AND ANY REFERENCE TO THE PROCEEDING OR ANY REFERENCE TO THE REMOVAL OF THE PROCEEDING FROM THE PUBLIC WEBSITE.

(B) THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO A COURT RECORD RELATING TO AN ACTION FOR REPOSSESSION OF RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY FOR A FAILURE TO PAY RENT FILED ON OR AFTER MARCH 5, 2020, BUT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2022.

(C) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY PETITION THE COURT TO SHIELD COURT RECORDS RELATING TO ANY ACTION FOR REPOSSESSION FOR FAILURE TO PAY RENT FILED AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL IF THE FAILURE TO PAY RENT WAS DUE TO A LOSS OF INCOME ARISING OUT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.

(D) THE COURT SHALL GRANT A PETITION UNDER THIS SECTION FOR ANY RECORD RELATING TO AN ACTION FOR REPOSSESSION IN WHICH THERE WAS NOT A JUDGMENT ENTERED IN FAVOR OF A LANDLORD.

(E) (1) FOR ANY RECORD RELATING TO AN ACTION FOR REPOSSESSION IN WHICH A JUDGMENT WAS ENTERED IN FAVOR OF A LANDLORD, THE COURT SHALL HAVE A COPY OF THE PETITION FOR SHIELDING SERVED ON THE LANDLORD.

1 **(2) A LANDLORD MAY FILE AN OBJECTION TO A PETITION NO LATER**
2 **THAN 15 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF SERVICE.**

3 **(3) IF THE LANDLORD FILES A TIMELY OBJECTION TO THE PETITION,**
4 **THE COURT SHALL HOLD A HEARING.**

5 **(4) IF THE LANDLORD OR THE LANDLORD'S AGENT OR ATTORNEY**
6 **DEMONSTRATES AT THE HEARING THAT THE PETITIONER'S FAILURE TO PAY RENT**
7 **THAT LED TO THE JUDGMENT IN FAVOR OF THE LANDLORD WAS NOT DUE TO A LOSS**
8 **OF INCOME ARISING OUT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC, THE COURT MAY DENY THE**
9 **SHIELDING OF RECORDS RELATING TO THAT JUDGMENT.**

10 **(5) IF THE LANDLORD OR THE LANDLORD'S AGENT OR ATTORNEY**
11 **DOES NOT FILE A TIMELY OBJECTION TO THE PETITION, THE COURT SHALL GRANT**
12 **THE PETITION TO SHIELD THE RECORDS RELATING TO THE ACTION THAT RESULTED**
13 **IN THE JUDGMENT FOR REPOSSESSION.**

14 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
15 October 1, 2022.