

117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 1973

To require the Secretary of Defense to conduct testing, removal, and remediation of perfluoroalkyl substances and polyfluoroalkyl substances at all military installations, formerly used defense sites, and State-owned facilities of the National Guard in the United States.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

June 8, 2021

Mrs. Gillibrand (for herself, Mr. Padilla, Mr. Durbin, Ms. Warren, Mr. Markey, Mrs. Feinstein, Mr. Schumer, Mr. Booker, Mrs. Shaheen, Ms. Stabenow, Mr. Van Hollen, Ms. Hassan, and Mr. Peters) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Armed Services

A BILL

To require the Secretary of Defense to conduct testing, removal, and remediation of perfluoroalkyl substances and polyfluoroalkyl substances at all military installations, formerly used defense sites, and State-owned facilities of the National Guard in the United States.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- This Act may be cited as the "Filthy Fifty Act".

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| 1 | SEC. 2. TESTING, REMOVAL, AND REMEDIATION BY DE |
| 2 | PARTMENT OF DEFENSE OF |
| 3 | PERFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES ANI |
| 4 | POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES. |
| 5 | (a) Testing.—Not later than two years after the |
| 6 | date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Defense |
| 7 | shall complete testing for PFAS at all military installa |
| 8 | tions, formerly used defense sites, and State-owned facili |
| 9 | ties of the National Guard in the United States. |
| 10 | (b) Removal.—Not later than 60 days following the |
| 11 | detection of PFAS at a military installation, formerly used |
| 12 | defense site, or State-owned facility of the National Guard |
| 13 | in the United States, the Secretary shall take removal ac |
| 14 | tions to ensure that all individuals served by a drinking |
| 15 | water source contaminated by PFAS from the installation |
| 16 | site, or facility have access to drinking water that meet |
| 17 | the applicable standard under subsection (d), regardless |
| 18 | of whether the Secretary is the drinking water purveyor |
| 19 | (c) Remediation.—Not later than ten years after |
| 20 | the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall |
| 21 | complete all physical construction required for the remedi |
| 22 | ation of PFAS at all military installations, formerly used |
| 23 | defense sites, and State-owned facilities of the Nationa |
| 24 | Guard in the United States. |
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- 25 (d) STANDARDS FOR REMOVAL OR REMEDIAL AC-
- 26 TIONS WITH RESPECT TO PFAS CONTAMINATION.—In

- 1 conducting removal or remedial actions under this section,
- 2 the Secretary of Defense shall ensure that such actions
- 3 result in a level that meets or exceeds the most stringent
- 4 of the following standards for PFAS in any environmental
- 5 media:
- 6 (1) An enforceable State standard, in effect in
- 7 that State, for drinking, surface, or ground water, or
- 8 soil.
- 9 (2) An enforceable Federal standard for drink-
- ing, surface, or ground water, or soil.
- 11 (3) A health advisory under section
- 12 1412(b)(1)(F) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42
- 13 U.S.C. 300g-1(b)(1)(F)).
- 14 (e) Definitions.—In this section:
- 15 (1) FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITE.—The
- term "formerly used defense site" means any site
- formerly used by the Department of Defense or Na-
- tional Guard eligible for environmental restoration
- by the Secretary of Defense funded under the "En-
- vironmental Restoration Account, Formerly Used
- 21 Defense Sites" account established under section
- 22 2703(a)(5) of title 10, United States Code.
- 23 (2) Perfluoroalkyl substance.—The term
- 24 "perfluoroalkyl substance" means a man-made

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| 1 | chemical of which all of the carbon atoms are fully |
| 2 | fluorinated carbon atoms. |
| 3 | (3) PFAS.—The term "PFAS" means a |
| 4 | perfluoroalkyl substance or a polyfluoroalkyl sub- |
| 5 | stance. |
| 6 | (4) Polyfluoroalkyl substance.—The |
| 7 | term "polyfluoroalkyl substance" means a man-made |
| 8 | chemical containing a mix of fully fluorinated carbon |
| 9 | atoms, partially fluorinated carbon atoms, and |
| 10 | nonfluorinated carbon atoms. |
| 11 | (5) MILITARY INSTALLATION.—The term "mili- |
| 12 | tary installation" has the meaning given that term |
| 13 | in section 2801(c)(4) of title 10, United States |
| 14 | Code. |
| 15 | SEC. 3. STATUS OF REMEDIATION OF PERFLUOROALKYL |
| 16 | SUBSTANCES AND POLYFLUOROALKYL SUB- |
| 17 | STANCES AT CERTAIN PRIORITY LOCATIONS. |
| 18 | (a) Report.—Not later than 60 days after the date |
| 19 | of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Defense |
| 20 | shall submit to Congress a report identifying the status |
| 21 | of efforts to remediate perfluoroalkyl substances and |
| 22 | polyfluoroalkyl substances at the following sites: |
| 23 | (1) England Air Force Base, Louisiana. |
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(2) Naval Air Weapons Station China Lake,

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| 1 | (3) Patrick Air Force Base, Florida. |
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| 2 | (4) Myrtle Beach Air Force Base, South Caro- |
| 3 | lina. |
| 4 | (5) Langley Air Force Base, Virginia. |
| 5 | (6) Naval Air Station Jacksonville, Florida. |
| 6 | (7) Niagara Falls Air Reserve Station, New |
| 7 | York. |
| 8 | (8) Grand Prairie Armed Forces Reserve Com- |
| 9 | plex, Texas. |
| 10 | (9) Altus Air Force Base, Oklahoma. |
| 11 | (10) Charleston Air Force Base, South Caro- |
| 12 | lina. |
| 13 | (11) Barksdale Air Force Base, Louisiana. |
| 14 | (12) Plattsburgh Air Force Base, New York. |
| 15 | (13) Tyndall Air Force Base, Florida. |
| 16 | (14) Sheppard Air Force Base, Texas. |
| 17 | (15) Columbus Air Force Base, Mississippi. |
| 18 | (16) Chanute Air Force Base, Illinois. |
| 19 | (17) Marine Corps Air Station Tustin, Cali- |
| 20 | fornia. |
| 21 | (18) Travis Air Force Base, California. |
| 22 | (19) Ellsworth Air Force Base, South Dakota. |
| 23 | (20) Minot Air Force Base, North Dakota. |
| 24 | (21) Westover Air Reserve Base, Massachu- |
| 25 | setts. |

| 1 | (22) Eaker Air Force Base, Arkansas. |
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| 2 | (23) Naval Air Station Alameda, California. |
| 3 | (24) Eielson Air Force Base, Alaska. |
| 4 | (25) Horsham Air Guard Station, Pennsyl- |
| 5 | vania. |
| 6 | (26) Vance Air Force Base, Oklahoma. |
| 7 | (27) Dover Air Force Base, Delaware. |
| 8 | (28) Edwards Air Force Base, California. |
| 9 | (29) Robins Air Force Base, Georgia. |
| 10 | (30) Joint Base McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst, New |
| 11 | Jersey. |
| 12 | (31) Galena Air Force Base, Alaska. |
| 13 | (32) Naval Research Laboratory Chesapeake |
| 14 | Bay Detachment, Maryland. |
| 15 | (33) Buckley Air Force Base, Colorado. |
| 16 | (34) Arnold Air Force Base, Tennessee. |
| 17 | (35) Tinker Air Force Base, Oklahoma. |
| 18 | (36) Fairchild Air Force Base, Washington. |
| 19 | (37) Vandenberg Air Force Base, California. |
| 20 | (38) Hancock Field Air National Guard Base, |
| 21 | New York. |
| 22 | (39) F.E. Warren Air Force Base, Wyoming. |
| 23 | (40) Nevada Air National Guard Base - Reno, |
| 24 | Nevada. |
| 25 | (41) K.I. Sawyer Air Force Base, Michigan. |

| 1 | (42) Pease Air Force Base, New Hampshire. |
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| 2 | (43) Whiteman Air Force Base, Missouri. |
| 3 | (44) Wurtsmith Air Force Base, Michigan. |
| 4 | (45) Shepherd Field Air National Guard Base, |
| 5 | West Virginia. |
| 6 | (46) Naval Air Station Whidbey Island - Ault |
| 7 | Field, Washington. |
| 8 | (47) Rosecrans Air National Guard Base, Mis- |
| 9 | souri. |
| 10 | (48) Joint Base Andrews, Maryland. |
| 11 | (49) Iowa Air National Guard Base - Des |
| 12 | Moines, Iowa. |
| 13 | (50) Stewart Air National Guard Base, New |
| 14 | York. |
| 15 | (b) Completion of Construction.—Not later |
| 16 | than five years after the date of the enactment of this Act, |
| 17 | the Secretary shall complete all physical construction re- |
| 18 | quired for the remediation of perfluoroalkyl substances |
| 19 | and polyfluoroalkyl substances at the sites specified in |
| 20 | subsection (a). |
| 21 | (e) Definitions.—In this section: |
| 22 | (1) Perfluoroalkyl substance.—The term |
| 23 | "perfluoroalkyl substance" means a man-made |
| 24 | chemical of which all of the carbon atoms are fully |
| 25 | fluorinated carbon atoms. |

1 (2) POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCE.—The
2 term "polyfluoroalkyl substance" means a man-made
3 chemical containing a mix of fully fluorinated carbon
4 atoms, partially fluorinated carbon atoms, and
5 nonfluorinated carbon atoms.

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