

Calendar No. 610

115TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. RES. 602

Supporting the agreement between Prime Minister Tsipras of Greece and Prime Minister Zaev of Macedonia to resolve longstanding bilateral disputes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 1, 2018

Mr. MURPHY (for himself, Mr. JOHNSON, Mr. RUBIO, Mr. COONS, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. BARRASSO, Mrs. SHAHEEN, and Mr. RISCH) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

OCTOBER 1 (legislative day, SEPTEMBER 28), 2018

Reported by Mr. CORKER, with an amendment and an amendment to the preamble

[Strike out all after the resolving clause and insert the part printed in italic]

[Strike the preamble and insert the part printed in italic]

RESOLUTION

Supporting the agreement between Prime Minister Tsipras of Greece and Prime Minister Zaev of Macedonia to resolve longstanding bilateral disputes.

Whereas, on June 17, 2018, Prime Minister of Greece Alexis Tsipras and Prime Minister of Macedonia Zoran Zaev signed an agreement to officially change the constitutional name of the “Republic of Macedonia” to the “Re-

public of North Macedonia” and end a 27-year-long dispute;

Whereas, on June 12, 2018, the United States Department of State congratulated Prime Ministers Tsipras and Zaev and welcomed their historic agreement to resolve the name dispute;

Whereas, on June 12, 2018, the European Union’s High Representative for Foreign Policy, Federica Mogherini, and the European Union’s Commissioner for Enlargement, Johannes Hahn, issued a joint statement wholeheartedly congratulating Prime Ministers Tsipras and Zaev, their teams, and the people of the two countries, and further reaffirming that the European Union perspective of the Western Balkans remains the most stabilizing force for the region;

Whereas, on June 12, 2018, NATO Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg stated, “This historic agreement is testament to many years of patient diplomacy, and to the willingness of these two leaders to solve a dispute which has affected the region for too long.”;

Whereas the agreement paves the way for Macedonia to begin accession talks to join NATO and the European Union;

Whereas, on July 5, 2018, Macedonia’s parliament ratified the agreement to rename the country as the “Republic of North Macedonia,” and under the terms of the agreement the Government of Macedonia may hold a public referendum and shall pass a constitutional amendment to rename the country, and the parliament of Greece must vote on ratification of the agreement;

Whereas Russia consistently seeks to undermine agreements that enhance European cohesion, broaden the NATO alliance, or strengthen transatlantic partnerships;

Whereas the Governments of both Greece and Macedonia have accused Russia of meddling in their domestic affairs to undermine the name agreement, including by organizing public protests and deepening ties with nationalist organizations;

Whereas, on July 11, 2018, the Government of Greece announced the expulsion of two Russian diplomats and barred the entry of two additional Russian diplomats due to their involvement in funding public protests to undermine the name deal;

Whereas Greece is a longstanding NATO member and valued United States ally, contributing 2.6 percent of its gross domestic product (GDP) to defense and hosting United States Naval Support Activity at Souda Bay;

Whereas Macedonia joined NATO's Partnership for Peace in 1995, joined NATO's Membership Action Plan in 1999, and is one of the largest per-capita troop contributors to the NATO-led mission in Afghanistan;

Whereas, on July 11, 2018, NATO allies formally invited Macedonia to begin accession talks to join the alliance under the name "Republic of North Macedonia"; and

Whereas, on July 19, 2018, Macedonia's parliament unanimously adopted a declaration supporting the country's bid to join NATO: Now, therefore, be it

Whereas, on June 17, 2018, Prime Minister of Greece Alexis Tsipras and Prime Minister of Macedonia Zoran Zaev signed an agreement to officially change the constitutional

name of the “Republic of Macedonia” to the “Republic of North Macedonia”;

Whereas, on June 12, 2018, the United States Department of State congratulated Prime Ministers Tsipras and Zaev and welcomed their historic agreement to resolve the 27-year long name dispute;

Whereas, on June 12, 2018, the European Union’s High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, Federica Mogherini, and the European Union’s Commissioner for Neighbourhood Policy and Enlargement Negotiations, Johannes Hahn, issued a joint statement wholeheartedly congratulating Prime Ministers Tsipras and Zaev, their teams, and the people of the two countries, re-affirming that the European Union perspective of the Western Balkans remains the most stabilizing force for the region;

Whereas, on June 12, 2018, NATO Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg stated, “This historic agreement is testament to many years of patient diplomacy, and to the willingness of these two leaders to solve a dispute which has affected the region for too long.”;

Whereas the agreement paves the way for Macedonia to begin accession talks to join NATO and the European Union;

Whereas, on July 5, 2018, Macedonia’s parliament ratified the agreement to rename the country as the “Republic of North Macedonia,” and under the terms of the agreement the Government of Macedonia may hold a public referendum and shall pass a constitutional amendment to rename the country, and the parliament of Greece must vote on ratification of the agreement;

Whereas Russia consistently seeks to undermine agreements that enhance European cohesion, broaden the NATO alliance, or strengthen transatlantic partnerships;

Whereas the Governments of both Greece and Macedonia have accused the Russian Federation of meddling in their domestic affairs to undermine the name agreement, including by promoting public protests and deepening ties with nationalist organizations;

Whereas, on July 11, 2018, the Government of Greece announced the expulsion of two Russian diplomats and barred the entry of two additional Russian diplomats due to their involvement in funding public protests to undermine the name deal;

Whereas Greece is a longstanding NATO member and valued United States ally, contributing over 2 percent of its gross domestic product (GDP) to defense and hosting United States Naval Support Activity at Souda Bay;

Whereas Macedonia joined NATO's Partnership for Peace in 1995, commenced NATO's Membership Action Plan in 1999, and is one of the largest per-capita troop contributors to the NATO-led mission in Afghanistan;

Whereas, on July 11, 2018, NATO allies formally invited Macedonia to begin accession talks to join the alliance under the name "Republic of North Macedonia"; and

Whereas, on July 19, 2018, Macedonia's parliament unanimously adopted a declaration supporting the country's bid to join NATO: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved, That the Senate—*

2 (1) welcomes the agreement between Greece

3 and the Republic of Macedonia to resolve the name

1 dispute and to strengthen bilateral relations for the
2 benefit of both countries;

3 (2) congratulates Prime Ministers Alexis
4 Tsipras and Zoran Zaev, Foreign Ministers Nikos
5 Kotzias and Nikola Dimitrov, their teams, and the
6 people of both countries for this historic achieve-
7 ment;

8 (3) affirms that stability in southeastern Eu-
9 rope is an important United States national security
10 interest;

11 (4) condemns efforts by the Government of the
12 Russian Federation to undermine the agreement and
13 supports United States assistance to authorities in
14 Athens and Skopje to counter malign Russian influ-
15 ence;

16 (5) urges Macedonia to continue implementing
17 important reforms as it seeks to join NATO and the
18 European Union, including those related to pro-
19 tecting freedom of expression, strengthening the rule
20 of law, and fighting corruption; and

21 (6) encourages the United States Department
22 of Commerce, Department of State, and other rel-
23 evant agencies to support United States companies
24 interested in investing in southeastern Europe.

25 *That the Senate—*

1 (1) *welcomes the agreement between Greece and*
2 *Macedonia to resolve the name dispute and to*
3 *strengthen bilateral relations for the benefit of both*
4 *countries;*

5 (2) *congratulates Prime Ministers Alexis Tsipras*
6 *and Zoran Zaev, Foreign Ministers Nikos Kotzias*
7 *and Nikola Dimitrov, their teams, and the people of*
8 *both countries for this historic achievement;*

9 (3) *affirms that stability in southeastern Europe*
10 *is an important United States national security in-*
11 *terest;*

12 (4) *condemns efforts by the Government of the*
13 *Russian Federation to undermine the agreement and*
14 *supports United States assistance to authorities in*
15 *Athens and Skopje to counter malign Russian influ-*
16 *ence;*

17 (5) *urges Macedonia to continue implementing*
18 *important reforms as it seeks to join NATO and the*
19 *European Union, including those related to protecting*
20 *freedom of expression, strengthening the rule of law,*
21 *and fighting corruption; and*

22 (6) *encourages the United States Department of*
23 *Commerce, Department of State, and other relevant*
24 *agencies to support United States companies inter-*
25 *ested in investing in southeastern Europe.*

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