

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 852

To provide the Food and Drug Administration with authority to conduct microbial sampling on concentrated animal feeding operations as necessary to facilitate a foodborne illness outbreak investigation, determine the root cause of an outbreak of foodborne illness, or address other public health needs.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 31, 2025

Ms. DELAURO (for herself, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. NORTON, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. CARSON, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. IVEY, Ms. TLAIB, and Ms. MENG) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To provide the Food and Drug Administration with authority to conduct microbial sampling on concentrated animal feeding operations as necessary to facilitate a foodborne illness outbreak investigation, determine the root cause of an outbreak of foodborne illness, or address other public health needs.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Expanded Food Safety  
3 Investigation Act of 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. MICROBIAL SAMPLING ON CONCENTRATED ANIMAL**  
5 **FEEDING OPERATIONS.**

6       (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter IV of the Federal Food,  
7 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 341 et seq.) is amend-  
8 ed by adding at the end the following:

9 **“SEC. 425. MICROBIAL SAMPLING ON CONCENTRATED ANI-**  
10 **MAL FEEDING OPERATIONS.**

11       “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may request ac-  
12 cess to a concentrated animal feeding operation in order  
13 to conduct microbial sampling, if the Secretary determines  
14 that such microbial sampling is necessary in order to fa-  
15 cilitate a foodborne illness outbreak investigation, deter-  
16 mine the root cause of an outbreak of foodborne illness,  
17 or address other public health needs.

18       “(b) GRANTING OF REASONABLE ACCESS.—A con-  
19 centrated animal feeding operation that receives a request  
20 for access under subsection (a) shall provide reasonable  
21 access to the Secretary to conduct such microbial sam-  
22 pling, including sampling of plants, animals, water, and  
23 the environment, as the Secretary determines appropriate  
24 to address the public health need. Such operation may  
25 place reasonable conditions on access to the operation, in-  
26 cluding by specifying a time, place, and manner for sam-

1 pling, provided that any such conditions do not prevent  
2 the Secretary from conducting appropriate sampling with-  
3 in a reasonable period of time.

4 “(c) AUTHORITY OVER FOODS REGULATED BY THE  
5 SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.—Nothing in this section  
6 shall be construed to impose additional requirements by  
7 the Secretary, beyond microbial sampling, with respect to  
8 food that is within the jurisdiction of the Secretary of Ag-  
9 riculture pursuant to the Federal Meat Inspection Act, the  
10 Poultry Products Inspection Act, or the Egg Products In-  
11 spection Act.

12 “(d) COORDINATION WITH OTHER PUBLIC HEALTH  
13 AGENCIES.—The Secretary shall ensure that data col-  
14 lected under this section are made available to the Sec-  
15 retary of Agriculture and relevant State and Federal pub-  
16 lic health agencies in order to facilitate work in detecting,  
17 investigating, or preventing foodborne illness. Nothing in  
18 this section shall be construed to limit the rights and ex-  
19 emptions otherwise available under section 552 of title 5,  
20 United States Code.

21 “(e) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term ‘con-  
22 centrated animal feeding operation’ has the meaning given  
23 such term in section 122.23(b) of title 40, Code of Federal  
24 Regulations (or any successor regulations).”.

1       (b) ENFORCEMENT.—Section 301 of the Federal  
2 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 331) is amend-  
3 ed by adding at the end the following:

4       “(jjj) The refusal to provide reasonable access for mi-  
5 crobial sampling in accordance with section 425.”.

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