

#### 116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 234

To reform the requirements regarding the safety and security of families living in public and federally assisted housing in high-crime areas.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 3, 2019

Ms. Wilson of Florida introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

## A BILL

To reform the requirements regarding the safety and security of families living in public and federally assisted housing in high-crime areas.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Liberty City Rising
- 5 Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. SAFETY STANDARDS FOR FEDERALLY ASSISTED
- 7 HOUSING IN HIGH-CRIME AREAS.
- 8 (a) Public Housing.—Section 6(f)(2) of the United
- 9 States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437d(f)(2)) is
- 10 amended—

1	(1) by striking "The Secretary shall" and in-
2	serting the following:
3	"(A) SAFE AND HABITABLE.—The Sec-
4	retary shall"; and
5	(2) by adding at the end the following:
6	"(B) High-crime areas.—
7	"(i) Definition.—In this subpara-
8	graph, the term 'high-crime area' means a
9	neighborhood or other small geographic
10	area that the Secretary determines has a
11	high incidence of violent crime, based on
12	the most recent violent crime data avail-
13	able from a State, unit of local govern-
14	ment, or other source determined appro-
15	priate by the Secretary, that lists the types
16	of crimes and number of offenses com-
17	mitted in the area.
18	"(ii) Additional safety and secu-
19	RITY STANDARDS.—In addition to the
20	standards under subparagraph (A), the
21	Secretary shall establish standards to en-
22	sure the safety and security of dwellings
23	located in a high-crime area.
24	"(iii) Contents.—The standards es-
25	tablished under clause (ii)—

1	"(I) shall require a public hous-
2	ing agency to consider security meas-
3	ures that meet the specific needs of a
4	property or building; and
5	"(II) may include requirements
6	related to security cameras, locks,
7	lighting, or other security measures.
8	"(iv) Anonymous hotline.—A pub-
9	lic housing agency that operates a public
10	housing project in a high-crime area shall
11	establish an anonymous hotline for tenants
12	to report suspicious activity and crimes
13	that occur in the community in which the
14	public housing project is located.".
15	(b) Project-Based Assisted Housing.—
16	(1) In General.—Section 8(0)(13) of the
17	United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C.
18	1437f(o)(13)) is amended by adding at the end the
19	following:
20	"(P) SAFETY AND SECURITY STANDARDS
21	FOR HIGH-CRIME AREAS.—
22	"(i) Definition.—In this subpara-
23	graph, the term 'high-crime area' means a
24	neighborhood or other small geographic
25	area that the Secretary determines has a

1	high incidence of violent crime, based on
2	the most recent violent crime data avail-
3	able from a State, unit of local govern-
4	ment, or other source determined appro-
5	priate by the Secretary, that lists the types
6	of crimes and number of offenses com-
7	mitted in the area.
8	"(ii) Contract requirement.—An
9	assistance contract for project-based assist-
10	ance entered into under this paragraph
11	with respect to a structure shall require
12	that the owner maintain the structure, if
13	determined to be in a high-crime area, in
14	a condition that complies with standards
15	that meet or exceed the safety and security
16	standards established under clause (iii).
17	"(iii) Safety and security stand-
18	ARDS.—The Secretary shall establish
19	standards to ensure the safety and security
20	of structures located in a high-crime area.
21	"(iv) Contents.—The standards es-
22	tablished under clause (iii)—
23	"(I) shall require the owner of a
24	structure that receives project-based
25	assistance under this paragraph to

1	consider security measures that meet
2	the specific needs of the structure;
3	and
4	"(II) may include requirements
5	related to security cameras, locks,
6	lighting, or other security measures.
7	"(v) Inspections.—When deter-
8	mining whether a dwelling unit that is in
9	a high-crime area meets the housing qual-
10	ity standards under paragraph (8)(A), a
11	public housing agency shall also determine
12	whether the dwelling unit meets the stand-
13	ards established under this subparagraph.
14	"(vi) Anonymous hotline.—A pub-
15	lic housing agency that provides project-
16	based assistance under this paragraph with
17	respect to a structure in a high-crime area
18	shall establish an anonymous hotline for
19	tenants to report suspicious activity and
20	crimes that occur in the community in
21	which the structure is located.".
22	(2) Conforming amendment.—Section
23	8(d)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937
24	(42  U.S.C.  1437f(d)(2)) is amended by adding at
25	the end the following:

- 1 "(E)(i) Subsection (o)(13)(P) (relating to safety and
- 2 security standards for high-crime areas) shall apply to a
- 3 contract for project-based assistance under this paragraph
- 4 and to a public housing agency that enters into such a
- 5 contract.
- 6 "(ii) When determining whether a structure assisted
- 7 under this paragraph that is in a high-crime area, as de-
- 8 fined in subsection (o)(13)(P), meets any applicable hous-
- 9 ing quality standards, a public housing agency shall also
- 10 determine whether the structure meets the safety and se-
- 11 curity standards established under that subsection.".
- 12 (c) Deadlines.—
- 13 (1) Determination of high-crime areas.—
- Not later than 90 days after the date of enactment
- of this Act, the Secretary of Housing and Urban De-
- velopment shall make an initial determination as to
- 17 which areas of the United States are high-crime
- areas for purposes of sections 6(f)(2)(B),
- 8(d)(2)(E), and 8(o)(13)(P) of the United States
- Housing Act of 1937, as added by this section.
- 21 (2) Safety and Security Standards.—Not
- later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this
- Act, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop-
- 24 ment shall establish the safety and security stand-
- ards for public housing projects and other assisted

- 1 structures located in high-crime areas required
- 2 under sections 6(f)(2)(B), 8(d)(2)(E), and
- 3 8(o)(13)(P) of the United States Housing Act of
- 4 1937, as added by this section.

### 5 SEC. 3. GRANT PRIORITY FOR PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECTS

- 6 IN HIGH-CRIME AREAS.
- 7 Section 9(d) of the United States Housing Act of
- 8 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437g(d)) is amended by adding at the
- 9 end the following:
- 10 "(4) EMERGENCY SAFETY AND SECURITY
  11 FUNDING PRIORITY FOR HIGH-CRIME AREAS.—In
  12 awarding grants for safety and security measures
- using amounts from the Capital Fund, the Secretary
- shall give priority to an application from a public
- housing agency that proposes to use the grant for a
- public housing project located in a high-crime area
- 17 (as defined in section 6(f)(2)(B)).".

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