

## Calendar No. 685

115TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2599

[Report No. 115–396]

To provide for the transfer of certain Federal land in the State of Minnesota  
for the benefit of the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 22, 2018

Ms. SMITH (for herself and Ms. KLOBUCHAR) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

NOVEMBER 28, 2018

Reported by Mr. HOEVEN, with amendments

[Omit the part struck through and insert the part printed in italic]

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## A BILL

To provide for the transfer of certain Federal land in the  
State of Minnesota for the benefit of the Leech Lake  
Band of Ojibwe.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Leech Lake Band of  
5 Ojibwe Reservation Restoration Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. LEECH LAKE BAND OF OJIBWE RESERVATION RES-**  
2 **TORATION.**

3 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

4 (1) the Federal land described in subsection  
5 (b)(1) was taken from members of the Leech Lake  
6 Band of Ojibwe during a period—

7 (A) beginning in 1948;

8 (B) during which the Bureau of Indian Af-  
9 fairs incorrectly interpreted an order of the Sec-  
10 retary of the Interior to mean that the Depart-  
11 ment of the Interior had the authority to sell  
12 tribal allotments without the consent of a ma-  
13 jority of the rightful landowners; and

14 (C) ending in 1959, when the Secretary of  
15 the Interior was—

16 (i) advised that sales described in sub-  
17 paragraph (B) were illegal; and

18 (ii) ordered to cease conducting those  
19 sales;

20 (2) as a result of the Federal land described in  
21 subsection (b)(1) being taken from members of the  
22 Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe, the Leech Lake Band  
23 of Ojibwe hold the smallest percentage of its original  
24 reservation lands of any Ojibwe bands in Minnesota;

25 ~~(2)~~(3)(A) the applicable statute of limitations  
26 prohibits individuals from pursuing through litiga-

1       tion the return of the land taken as described in  
2       paragraph (1); but

3               (B) a Federal judge ruled that the land could  
4       be restored to the affected individuals through the  
5       legislative process;

6               ~~(3)~~(4) a comprehensive review of the Federal  
7       land demonstrated that—

8                       (A) ~~a large portion of the Federal land is~~  
9                       ~~overloaded with~~ *a portion of the Federal land is*  
10                      *encumbered by—*

11                               (i) utility easements;

12                               (ii) rights-of-way for roads; and

13                               (iii) flowage and reservoir rights; and

14                       (B) there are no *known* cabins, camp-  
15       grounds, lodges, or resorts located on any por-  
16       tion of the Federal land; and

17               ~~(4)~~(5) on reacquisition by the Tribe of the Fed-  
18       eral land, the Tribe—

19                       (A) has pledged to respect the easements,  
20       rights-of-way, and other rights described in  
21       paragraph ~~(3)~~ (4)(A); and

22                       (B)(i) does not intend immediately to mod-  
23       ify the use of the Federal land; but

24                       (ii) will keep the Federal land in tax-ex-  
25       empt fee status as part of the Chippewa Na-

1           tional Forest until the Tribe develops a plan  
2           that allows for a gradual subdivision of some  
3           tracts for economic and residential development  
4           by the Tribe.

5           (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

6           (1) FEDERAL LAND.—

7                   (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “Federal  
8           land” means the approximately 11,760 acres of  
9           Federal land located in the Chippewa National  
10          Forest in Cass County, Minnesota, the bound-  
11          aries of which shall be depicted on the map,  
12          and described in the legal description, sub-  
13          mitted under subsection (d)(1)(B).

14                  (B) INCLUSIONS.—The term “Federal  
15          land” includes—

16                          (i) any improvement located on the  
17                          Federal land described in subparagraph  
18                          (A); and

19                          (ii) any appurtenance to the Federal  
20                          land.

21           (2) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
22          the Secretary of Agriculture.

23           (3) TRIBE.—The term “Tribe” means the  
24          Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe.

25           (c) TRANSFER TO RESERVATION.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to valid existing  
2 rights and paragraph (2), the Secretary shall trans-  
3 fer to the administrative jurisdiction of the Secretary  
4 of the Interior all right, title, and interest of the  
5 United States in and to the Federal land.

6           (2) TREATMENT.—Effective immediately on the  
7 transfer under paragraph (1), the Federal land shall  
8 be—

9                   (A) held in trust by the United States for  
10 the benefit of the Tribe; and

11                   (B) considered to be a part of the reserva-  
12 tion of the Tribe.

13 (d) SURVEY, MAP, AND LEGAL DESCRIPTION.—

14           (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall—

15                   (A) not later than 180 days after the date  
16 of enactment of this Act, complete a plan of  
17 survey to establish the boundaries of the Fed-  
18 eral land; and

19                   (B) as soon as practicable after the date of  
20 enactment of this Act, submit a map and legal  
21 description of the Federal land to—

22                           (i) the Committee on Natural Re-  
23 sources of the House of Representatives;  
24 and

1 (ii) the Committee on Indian Affairs  
2 of the Senate.

3 (2) FORCE AND EFFECT.—The map and legal  
4 description submitted under paragraph (1)(B) shall  
5 have the same force and effect as if included in this  
6 Act, except that the Secretary may correct any cler-  
7 ical or typographical error in the map or legal de-  
8 scription.

9 (3) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The map and legal  
10 description submitted under paragraph (1)(B) shall  
11 be on file and available for public inspection in the  
12 office of the Secretary.

13 (e) ADMINISTRATION.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise ex-  
15 pressly provided in this section, nothing in this sec-  
16 tion affects any right or claim of the Tribe, as in ex-  
17 istence on the date of enactment of this Act, to any  
18 land or interest in land.

19 (2) PROHIBITIONS.—

20 (A) EXPORTS OF UNPROCESSED LOGS.—  
21 Federal law (including regulations) relating to  
22 the export of unprocessed logs harvested from  
23 Federal land shall apply to any unprocessed  
24 logs that are harvested from the Federal land.

1 (B) NON-PERMISSIBLE USE OF LAND.—

2 The Federal land shall not be eligible or used  
3 for any gaming activity carried out under the  
4 Indian Gaming Regulatory Act (25 U.S.C.  
5 2701 et seq.).

6 (3) FOREST MANAGEMENT.—Any commercial  
7 forestry activity carried out on the Federal land  
8 shall be managed in accordance with applicable Fed-  
9 eral law.

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