

Calendar No. 408

117TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

S. RES. 124

Celebrating the heritage of Romani Americans.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 18, 2021

Mr. CARDIN (for himself and Mr. WICKER) submitted the following resolution;
which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

JUNE 14, 2022

Reported by Mr. MENENDEZ, with an amendment and an amendment to the
preamble

[Strike out all after the resolving clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]

[Strike the preamble and insert the part printed in *italic*]

RESOLUTION

Celebrating the heritage of Romani Americans.

~~Whereas the Romani people trace their ancestry to the Indian
subcontinent;~~

~~Whereas Roma have been a part of European immigration to
the United States since the colonial period and particu-
larly following the abolition of the enslavement of Roma
in the historic Romanian principalities;~~

~~Whereas Roma live across the world and throughout the
United States;~~

Whereas the Romani people have made distinct and important contributions in many fields, including agriculture, art, crafts, literature, medicine, military service, music, sports, and science;

Whereas, on April 8, 1971, the First World Romani Congress met in London, bringing Roma together from across Europe and the United States with the goal of promoting transnational cooperation among Roma in combating social marginalization and building a positive future for Roma everywhere;

Whereas April 8 is therefore celebrated globally as International Roma Day;

Whereas Roma were victims of genocide carried out by Nazi Germany and its Axis partners, and an estimated 200,000 to 500,000 Romani people were killed by Nazis and their allies across Europe during World War II;

Whereas, on the night of August 2–3, 1944, the so-called “Gypsy Family Camp” where Romani people were interned at Auschwitz-Birkenau was liquidated, and in a single night, between 4,200 and 4,300 Romani men, women, and children were killed in gas chambers;

Whereas many countries are taking positive steps to remember and teach about the genocide of Roma by Nazi Germany and its Axis partners; and

Whereas the United States Congress held its first hearing to examine the situation of Roma in 1994: Now, therefore, be it

Whereas the ancestry of the Romani people, also called the Roma, can be traced to the Indian subcontinent;

Whereas Romani people have been a part of European immigration to the United States since the colonial period and

particularly following the abolition of the enslavement of Romani people in the historic Romanian principalities;

Whereas Romani people live across the world and throughout the United States;

Whereas the Romani people have made distinct and important contributions in many fields, including agriculture, art, crafts, literature, medicine, military service, music, sports, and science;

Whereas, on April 8, 1971, the First World Romani Congress met in London, bringing Romani people together from across Europe and the United States with the goal of promoting transnational cooperation among Romani people in combating social marginalization and building a positive future for Romani people everywhere;

Whereas April 8 is therefore celebrated globally as International Roma Day;

Whereas Romani people were victims of genocide carried out by Nazi Germany and its Axis partners, and an estimated 200,000 to 500,000 Romani people were killed by Nazis and their allies across Europe during World War II;

Whereas, on the night of August 2–3, 1944, the so-called “Gypsy Family Camp” where Romani people were interned at Auschwitz-Birkenau was liquidated, and in a single night, between 4,200 and 4,300 Romani men, women, and children were killed in gas chambers;

Whereas many countries are taking positive steps to remember and teach about the genocide of Romani people by Nazi Germany and its Axis partners; and

Whereas the United States Congress held its first hearing to examine the situation of Romani people in 1994: Now, therefore, be it

1 ~~Resolved, That the Senate—~~

2 (1) remembers the genocide of Roma by Nazi
3 Germany and its Axis partners and commemorates
4 the destruction of the “Gypsy Family Camp” where
5 Romani people were interned at Auschwitz;

6 (2) commends the United States Holocaust Me-
7 morial Museum for its role in promoting remem-
8 brance of the Holocaust and educating about the
9 genocide of Roma;

10 (3) supports International Roma Day as an op-
11 portunity to honor the culture, history, and heritage
12 of the Romani people in the United States as part
13 of the larger Romani global diaspora; and

14 (4) welcomes the Department of State’s partici-
15 pation in ceremonies and events celebrating Inter-
16 national Roma Day and similar engagement by the
17 United States Government.

18 ~~That the Senate—~~

19 (1) *remembers the genocide of Romani people by*
20 *Nazi Germany and its Axis partners and commemo-*
21 *rates the destruction of the “Gypsy Family Camp”*
22 *where Romani people were interned at Auschwitz;*

23 (2) *commends the United States Holocaust Me-*
24 *morial Museum for its role in promoting remem-*

1 *brance of the Holocaust and educating about the geno-*
2 *cide of Romani people;*

3 *(3) supports International Roma Day as an op-*
4 *portunity to honor the culture, history, and heritage*
5 *of the Romani people in the United States as part of*
6 *the larger Romani global diaspora; and*

7 *(4) welcomes the Department of State's partici-*
8 *pation in ceremonies and events celebrating Inter-*
9 *national Roma Day and similar engagement by the*
10 *United States Government.*

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