

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3895

To promote the use of smart technologies and systems in communities, and
for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 2, 2017

Ms. DELBENE (for herself and Mr. BEN RAY LUJÁN of New Mexico) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Science, Space, and Technology, Education and the Workforce, and Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To promote the use of smart technologies and systems in
communities, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Smart Cities and Communities Act of 2017”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
Sec. 2. Purpose.

Sec. 3. Definitions.

TITLE I—ENHANCING FEDERAL COORDINATION AND
INVESTMENT IN SMART CITY OR COMMUNITY PROGRAMS

Sec. 101. Coordination of activities among Federal agencies.

Sec. 102. Smart city and community resource guide.

TITLE II—PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

Sec. 201. Technology demonstration grant program.

Sec. 202. Cybersecurity Working Group.

Sec. 203. TechHire Workforce Training and Development Program.

Sec. 204. GAO study on innovative financing.

TITLE III—IMPROVING PERFORMANCE AND INTEROPERABILITY

Sec. 301. Standards and interoperability framework.

TITLE IV—INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND BEST PRACTICES

Sec. 401. Development of global smart city or community best practices.

Sec. 402. Trade program.

1 SEC. 2. PURPOSE.

2 The purpose of this Act is to promote smart tech-
3 nologies and systems to improve community livability,
4 services, communication, safety, mobility, energy produc-
5 tivity, and resilience to natural and manmade disasters,
6 to reduce costs, traffic congestion, and air pollution, and
7 to promote economic growth and opportunities for commu-
8 nities of all sizes by—

9 (1) improving Federal Government coordination
10 and outreach with respect to smart city or commu-
11 nity technologies;

12 (2) promoting the quality and performance of
13 smart city or community technologies while pro-
14 tecting—

15 (A) the security of data and systems; and

1 (B) privacy;

2 (3) demonstrating the value and utility of
3 smart, local government-owned and -operated serv-
4 ices through the development and implementation of
5 performance standards;

6 (4) providing assistance to local governments
7 interested in implementing smart city or community
8 technologies;

9 (5) developing a workforce skilled in smart city
10 or community technologies; and

11 (6) expanding international cooperation and
12 trade in smart city or community technologies.

13 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

14 In this Act:

15 (1) COUNCIL.—The term “Council” means the
16 Interagency Council on Smart Cities established
17 under section 101(a)(1)(A)(i).

18 (2) DATA.—The term “data” includes informa-
19 tion and images.

20 (3) LOCAL WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARD;
21 STATE WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARD.—The
22 terms “local workforce development board” and
23 “State workforce development board” have the
24 meanings given the terms “local board” and “State

board”, respectively, in section 3 of the Workforce
Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102).

(4) SECRETARIES.—The term “Secretaries”
means the Secretary, acting in coordination with—

(A) the Secretary of Energy;

(B) the Secretary of Housing and Urban
Development;

(C) the Secretary of Transportation;

(D) the Director of the National Science
Foundation; and

(E) as the Secretary determines to be ap-
propriate—

(i) the Secretary of Health and
Human Services;

(ii) the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
rity;

(iii) the Secretary of Labor; and

(iv) the Secretary of State.

(5) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
the Secretary of Commerce.

(6) SMART CITY OR COMMUNITY.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The term “smart city
or community” means a community in which
innovative, advanced, and trustworthy informa-

tion, communication, and energy technologies
and related mechanisms are applied—

(i) to improve the health and quality
of life of residents;

(ii) to increase the efficiency and cost
effectiveness of civic operations and serv-
ices;

(iii) to promote economic growth; and

(iv) to create a community that is
safer and more secure, sustainable, resil-
ient, livable, and workable.

(B) INCLUSIONS.—The term “smart city
or community” includes a local jurisdiction
that—

(i) gathers and incorporates data from
systems, devices, and sensors embedded in
civic systems and infrastructure to improve
the effectiveness and efficiency of civic op-
erations and services;

(ii) aggregates and analyzes gathered
data;

(iii) communicates the analysis and
data in a variety of formats;

1 (iv) makes corresponding improve-
2 ments to civic systems and services based
3 on gathered data;

4 (v) coordinates with relevant public
5 and private sector entities (including enti-
6 ties providing electric, water, telecommuni-
7 cations, energy, and transportation serv-
8 ices) to leverage the activities carried out
9 by those entities;

10 (vi) integrates measures—

11 (I) to ensure the resilience of
12 civic systems against cybersecurity
13 threats and physical vulnerabilities
14 and breaches;

15 (II) to protect the private data of
16 residents; and

17 (III) to measure the impact of
18 smart city or community technologies
19 on the effectiveness and efficiency of
20 civic operations and services; and

21 (vii) promotes regional coordination of
22 the activities described in clauses (i)
23 through (vi).

24 (7) STATE.—The term “State” means—

25 (A) a State;

1 (B) the District of Columbia;
 2 (C) the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico;
 3 and
 4 (D) any other territory or possession of the
 5 United States.

6 (8) WORKING GROUP.—The term “Working
 7 Group” means the Cybersecurity Working Group es-
 8 tablished under section 202(b)(1).

9 **TITLE I—ENHANCING FEDERAL**
 10 **COORDINATION AND INVEST-**
 11 **MENT IN SMART CITY OR**
 12 **COMMUNITY PROGRAMS**

13 **SEC. 101. COORDINATION OF ACTIVITIES AMONG FEDERAL**
 14 **AGENCIES.**

15 (a) COORDINATION.—

16 (1) COORDINATION OF ACTIVITIES.—

17 (A) FEDERAL COUNCIL.—

18 (i) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secre-
 19 taries shall establish a council of Federal
 20 agencies, to be known as the “Interagency
 21 Council on Smart Cities”, to promote the
 22 coordination of the activities and funding
 23 from Federal agencies relating to smart
 24 cities or communities.

1 (ii) MEMBERSHIP.—The Council
2 shall—

3 (I) be led by the Secretary; and

4 (II) include—

5 (aa) the Secretary of En-
6 ergy;

7 (bb) the Secretary of Hous-
8 ing and Urban Development;

9 (cc) the Secretary of Trans-
10 portation;

11 (dd) the Director of the Na-
12 tional Science Foundation;

13 (ee) the heads of such other
14 departments and agencies as the
15 Secretary determines to be ap-
16 propriate, including—

17 (AA) the Secretary of
18 Homeland Security;

19 (BB) the Secretary of
20 Labor; and

21 (CC) the Secretary of
22 State; and

23 (ff) such representatives of
24 industry expert organizations and
25 local government entities as the

1 Secretary determines to be ap-
2 propriate.

3 (B) PRIORITIZATION.—For purposes of co-
4 ordinating Federal activities under subpara-
5 graph (A), the Secretaries shall prioritize the
6 conduct of Federal activities that would—

7 (i) demonstrate smart city or commu-
8 nity technologies in repeatable ways that
9 can rapidly be scaled;

10 (ii) encourage public, private, re-
11 gional, national, and international sharing
12 of data and best practices;

13 (iii) encourage private sector innova-
14 tion by promoting industry-driven tech-
15 nology standards, open platforms, tech-
16 nology-neutral requirements, and inter-
17 operability;

18 (iv) promote—

19 (I) a skilled workforce;

20 (II) an open and competitive
21 global market for smart city or com-
22 munity technologies;

23 (III) inclusion of all citizens, in-
24 cluding minority or disadvantaged
25 groups; and

1 (IV) protocols and standards that
2 allow for the measurement and valida-
3 tion of the cost savings and perform-
4 ance improvements associated with
5 the installation and use of smart city
6 or community technologies and prac-
7 tices;

8 (v) foster the growth of the smart city
9 or community technology industry and
10 workforce in the United States;

11 (vi) encourage the adoption of smart
12 city or community technologies by commu-
13 nities;

14 (vii) safeguard cybersecurity, includ-
15 ing by promoting industry practices re-
16 garding cybersecurity; and

17 (viii) safeguard privacy and, in con-
18 sultation with cities, communities, and in-
19 dustry entities, establish parameters and
20 best practices for the full life cycle man-
21 agement of all types of smart city or com-
22 munity data, including collection, storage,
23 ownership, and sharing of data.

24 (C) CONSIDERATIONS.—The Secretaries
25 shall—

1 (i) ensure that the Federal activities
2 described in subparagraph (B) related to
3 safeguarding cybersecurity take into ac-
4 count existing Federal, State, and local
5 frameworks, guidelines, and best practices
6 when considering their application to smart
7 city technologies;

8 (ii) ensure that the Federal activities
9 described in subparagraph (B) take into
10 consideration software quality, especially
11 as that quality impacts reproducibility,
12 maintainability, reliability, and security,
13 especially of high-confidence systems;

14 (iii) conduct privacy impact assess-
15 ments for Federal activities that could neg-
16 atively affect privacy; and

17 (iv) ensure the privacy of individuals
18 through the use of technologies with inher-
19 ent privacy and security considerations.

20 (2) STRATEGY.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretaries, acting
22 through the Council, in consultation with indus-
23 try entities, cities, and communities, shall de-
24 velop a multiyear strategy for—

1 (i) the coordination of activities and
2 funding under paragraph (1)(A);

3 (ii) the development of partnerships
4 with the private sector relating to smart
5 cities or communities; and

6 (iii) the promotion of international co-
7 operation with respect to smart city or
8 community technologies and standards.

9 (B) REQUIREMENT.—The Secretaries shall
10 coordinate with the heads of any applicable
11 Federal agencies to leverage private sector and
12 non-Federal public investment in smart city or
13 community technologies consistent with the
14 strategy developed under subparagraph (A).

15 (3) ASSESSMENT.—

16 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180
17 days after the date of enactment of this Act,
18 the Secretary of Labor, in consultation with the
19 heads of other applicable Federal agencies, shall
20 coordinate with such private and public organi-
21 zations and units of local government as the
22 Secretary of Labor determines to be appro-
23 priate regarding the preparation of a smart city
24 or community technology workforce needs as-
25 sessment.

1 (B) SUBMISSION.—On completion of the
2 assessment prepared under subparagraph (A),
3 the Secretary of Labor shall submit to the ap-
4 propriate committees of Congress and the
5 Council the completed assessment.

6 (4) COORDINATION OF FUNDS.—In promoting
7 the coordination of Federal funding relating to
8 smart city or community activities under paragraph
9 (1)(A) and in accordance with the strategy developed
10 under paragraph (2)(A), each of the Secretaries
11 shall—

12 (A) track, with respect to the appropriate
13 agency, the expenditures and planned expendi-
14 tures of Federal funds for smart city- or com-
15 munity-related activities, together with lever-
16 aged non-Federal matching funds; and

17 (B) coordinate with the head of any other
18 applicable Federal agency that allocates funds
19 for smart city or community activities—

20 (i) to achieve greater benefits from ac-
21 tivities using Federal funds;

22 (ii) to produce integrated projects re-
23 lating to those activities; and

1 (iii) to leverage complementary invest-
2 ments of other Federal agencies in those
3 activities.

4 (b) SUBMISSION OF INFORMATION AND BIENNIAL
5 REPORT.—During the 6-year period beginning on the date
6 of enactment of this Act—

7 (1) the head of each applicable Federal agency
8 shall submit to the Secretary information for inclu-
9 sion in the report submitted under paragraph (2);
10 and

11 (2) not less frequently than once every 2 years,
12 the Secretary shall submit to the Committees on
13 Commerce, Science, and Transportation and Energy
14 and Natural Resources of the Senate and the Com-
15 mittees on Energy and Commerce and Transpor-
16 tation and Infrastructure of the House of Represent-
17 atives a report, based on the information under
18 paragraph (1), that includes—

19 (A) an update of the status of relevant
20 smart city or community technology develop-
21 ments and applications, including broadband in-
22 frastructure;

23 (B) a description of any related program
24 or activity that is funded by the Federal agency
25 during the period covered by the report;

1 (C) the budget of the agency for sup-
2 porting smart city or community activities, as
3 described in subsection (a)(4)(A);

4 (D) any non-Federal cost-share contrib-
5 uted for activities for which Federal assistance
6 is provided under this section;

7 (E) a description of the applicable strategy
8 under subsection (a)(2)(A), including a descrip-
9 tion of how the relevant programs are pro-
10 gressing under that strategy;

11 (F) a description of outreach activities con-
12 ducted under section 102(d), including the
13 amount and type of assistance required by cities
14 and communities to overcome barriers to imple-
15 menting smart city or community technologies,
16 and any Federal actions that are needed to
17 meet those needs;

18 (G) a description of projects funded under
19 section 201, including a description of—

20 (i) project outcomes and performance;

21 and

22 (ii) the use of leveraged non-Federal
23 funds; and

24 (H) such other information as the Sec-
25 retary determines to be necessary.

1 **SEC. 102. SMART CITY AND COMMUNITY RESOURCE GUIDE.**

2 (a) PUBLICATION.—

3 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretaries, in coordina-
4 tion with the heads of any other applicable Federal
5 agencies, shall create, publish, and maintain, for a
6 period of at least 6 years beginning on the date that
7 is 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, a
8 resource guide designed to assist States and United
9 States communities and cities in developing and im-
10 plementing smart city or community programs.

11 (2) INFORMATION INCLUDED.—The Secretaries,
12 in coordination with cities, communities, and indus-
13 try entities, shall determine which information shall
14 be included in the guide under paragraph (1).

15 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—The guide published under
16 subsection (a)—

17 (1) shall be maintained electronically on a
18 website;

19 (2) shall be provided as an electronic reference
20 guide available to the public free of charge; and

21 (3) may include—

22 (A) a compilation of existing related pro-
23 grams of the Federal Government available to
24 communities, including technical assistance,
25 education, training, research and development,
26 analysis, and funding;

1 (B) available examples of local govern-
2 ments engaging private sector entities in order
3 to implement smart city or community solu-
4 tions, including public-private partnership mod-
5 els, such as the use of energy savings perform-
6 ance contracts and utility energy service con-
7 tracts or other innovative models, that could be
8 used to leverage private sector funding to in-
9 crease energy productivity and reduce water,
10 transportation, and other costs to cities and
11 communities, including the results of the study
12 under section 204;

13 (C) available examples of proven methods
14 for local governments and utilities to facilitate
15 integration of smart technologies with new and
16 existing infrastructure and systems;

17 (D) best practices and lessons learned
18 from technology demonstrations, including re-
19 turn on investment and performance informa-
20 tion to help cities decide how to initiate integra-
21 tion of smart technologies;

22 (E) Federal, State, and local best practices
23 for safeguarding cybersecurity and ensuring ap-
24 propriate data management and data privacy;

1 (F) technical specifications for wireless or
2 wired broadband infrastructure to support
3 smart city technologies; and

4 (G) such other topics as are requested by
5 industry entities or local governments or deter-
6 mined to be necessary by the Secretaries.

7 (c) EXISTING GUIDES.—In creating, publishing, and
8 maintaining the guide under subsection (a), the Secre-
9 taries shall consider Federal, State, and local guides pub-
10 lished before, on, or after the date of enactment of this
11 Act relating to smart city or community goals, activities,
12 and best practices—

13 (1) to prevent duplication of efforts by the Fed-
14 eral Government; and

15 (2) to leverage existing complementary efforts.

16 (d) OUTREACH.—The Secretaries, in coordination
17 with the heads of any applicable Federal agencies and in
18 consultation with applicable private sector entities, shall
19 conduct outreach to States, cities, and communities—

20 (1) to provide interested States and cities with
21 the guide published under subsection (a);

22 (2) to promote the consideration of smart city
23 or community technologies and encourage States
24 and local governments to contribute smart city or

1 community program and activity data to the guide
2 published under subsection (a);

3 (3) to identify—

4 (A) barriers to smart city or community
5 technology adoption;

6 (B) any research, development, and assist-
7 ance that is needed, including in Tribal, rural,
8 and underserved communities; and

9 (C) local government programs that could
10 be included in the guide under subsection (a);

11 (4) to respond to requests for assistance, ad-
12 vice, or consultation from cities; and

13 (5) for other purposes, as identified by the Sec-
14 retaries.

15 **TITLE II—PROVIDING ASSIST-**
16 **ANCE TO CITIES AND COMMU-**
17 **NITIES**

18 **SEC. 201. TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATION GRANT PRO-**
19 **GRAM.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish a
21 smart city or community regional demonstration grant
22 program under which the Secretary shall conduct dem-
23 onstration projects focused on advanced smart city or
24 community technologies and systems in a variety of com-

1 munities, including small- and medium-sized cities and
2 rural and Tribal communities.

3 (b) GOALS.—The goals of the program established
4 under subsection (a) are—

5 (1) to demonstrate—

6 (A) potential benefits of concentrated in-
7 vestments in smart city or community tech-
8 nologies that are repeatable and scalable across
9 cities of different sizes; and

10 (B) the efficiency, reliability, and resilience
11 of civic infrastructure and services;

12 (2) to facilitate the adoption of advanced smart
13 city or community technologies and collaboration be-
14 tween small- and medium- to large-sized cities; and

15 (3) to demonstrate protocols and standards that
16 allow for the measurement and validation of the cost
17 savings and performance improvements associated
18 with the installation and use of smart city or com-
19 munity technologies and practices.

20 (c) DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.—

21 (1) ELIGIBILITY.—Subject to paragraph (2), a
22 unit of local government shall be eligible to receive
23 a grant for a demonstration project under this sec-
24 tion.

1 (2) APPLICATION; COOPERATION.—To qualify
2 for a demonstration project under this section, a
3 unit of local government shall—

4 (A) submit to the Secretary an application
5 for a grant for a demonstration project at such
6 time and containing such information as the
7 Secretary may require; and

8 (B) agree to follow applicable best prac-
9 tices identified by the Secretaries, in consulta-
10 tion with industry entities and institutions of
11 higher education, to evaluate the effectiveness
12 of the implemented smart city or community
13 technologies to ensure that—

14 (i) technologies and interoperability
15 can be assessed;

16 (ii) best practices can be shared; and

17 (iii) data can be shared in a public,
18 interoperable, and transparent format.

19 (3) FEDERAL SHARE OF COST OF TECHNOLOGY
20 INVESTMENTS.—The Secretary—

21 (A) subject to subparagraph (B), shall pro-
22 vide to a unit of local government selected
23 under this section for the conduct of a dem-
24 onstration project a grant in an amount equal
25 to not more than 50 percent of the total cost

1 of technology investments to incorporate and
2 assess qualifying smart city or community tech-
3 nologies in the applicable jurisdiction; but

4 (B) may waive the cost-share requirement
5 of subparagraph (A) as the Secretary deter-
6 mines to be appropriate.

7 (d) REQUIREMENT.—In conducting demonstration
8 projects under this section, the Secretary shall—

9 (1) develop competitive, technology-neutral re-
10 quirements;

11 (2) seek to leverage ongoing or existing civic in-
12 frastructure investments; and

13 (3) take into consideration the non-Federal cost
14 share as a competitive criterion in applicant selec-
15 tion in order to leverage non-Federal investment.

16 (e) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF DATA AND RE-
17 PORTS.—The Secretary shall ensure that reports, public
18 data sets, schematics, diagrams, and other works created
19 using a grant provided under this section are—

20 (1) available on a royalty-free, non-exclusive
21 basis; and

22 (2) open to the public to reproduce, publish, or
23 otherwise use, without cost.

1 (f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
2 authorized to be appropriated to carry out subsection (c)
3 \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2022.

4 **SEC. 202. CYBERSECURITY WORKING GROUP.**

5 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
6 gress that—

7 (1) the work conducted by the Internet Policy
8 Task Force and the Digital Economy Leadership
9 Team of the Department of Commerce to foster an
10 enabling environment for Internet of Things tech-
11 nology to grow and thrive, allow the private sector
12 to lead, and promote technology-neutral standards
13 and consensus-based multistakeholder approaches to
14 policymaking at local, Tribal, State, Federal, and
15 international levels on issues ranging from the secu-
16 rity to the competitiveness of the United States is
17 valuable and should be continued; and

18 (2) the work conducted by the Department of
19 Commerce and the National Telecommunications
20 and Information Administration to create resources
21 for communities seeking to adopt smart cities or
22 communities technology is valuable and should be
23 continued.

24 (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consulta-
2 tion with the Council, shall convene a multistake-
3 holder working group, to be known as the “Cyberse-
4 curity Working Group”, to develop tools for commu-
5 nities to use to evaluate the cybersecurity of smart
6 city or community technologies.

7 (2) MEMBERSHIP.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—In appointing members
9 to the Working Group, the Secretary shall con-
10 sider appointing—

11 (i) representatives of consumer
12 groups;

13 (ii) representatives of small units of
14 local government, as determined by the
15 Secretary;

16 (iii) representatives of large units of
17 local government, as determined by the
18 Secretary;

19 (iv) manufacturers of smart city or
20 community devices, equipment, and soft-
21 ware;

22 (v) individuals with expertise in com-
23 munications networks;

24 (vi) Federal, State, and local law en-
25 forcement officials;

1 (vii) individuals with other expertise
2 necessary to carry out the duties of the
3 Working Group; and

4 (viii) such representatives of the
5 Council as the Secretary determines to be
6 appropriate.

7 (B) REPRESENTATION.—In appointing
8 members to the Working Group, the Secretary
9 shall ensure that the Working Group includes a
10 multidisciplinary cross section of smart city or
11 community stakeholders.

12 (3) DUTIES.—The Working Group shall—

13 (A) leverage and build on previous activi-
14 ties carried out by the Department of Com-
15 merce relating to Internet of Things technology;

16 (B) develop tools for communities to evalu-
17 ate the cybersecurity of smart city or commu-
18 nity technology being considered by the commu-
19 nities for adoption in those communities;

20 (C) develop tools for communities to pro-
21 tect against cybersecurity threats relevant to
22 the technology the community has chosen to
23 adopt;

24 (D)(i) assess—

1 (I) whether Internet of Things cyber-
 2 security standards should exist; and

3 (II) whether the standards described
 4 in subclause (I) should be voluntary or
 5 mandatory; and

6 (ii) identify which entity is appropriate to
 7 devise the standards described in clause (i)(I);
 8 and

9 (E) submit to the Council a report that de-
 10 scribes the findings of the Working Group.

11 **SEC. 203. TECHHIRE WORKFORCE TRAINING AND DEVEL-**
 12 **OPMENT PROGRAM.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 18 months after
 14 the date of enactment of this Act, based on findings from
 15 the needs assessment conducted under section 101(a)(3),
 16 the Secretary of Labor, in consultation with the Secretary,
 17 shall establish a pilot program, to be known as the
 18 “TechHire Workforce Training and Development Pilot
 19 Program”, under which the Secretary of Labor, during the
 20 5-year period beginning on the date of enactment of this
 21 Act, shall provide to eligible entities, on a competitive
 22 basis, grants for technology-based job training and edu-
 23 cation programs that provide industry-recognized creden-
 24 tials.

1 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—A job training and education
2 program that is awarded a grant under this section
3 shall—

4 (1) provide technology-based training across
5 two or more sectors;

6 (2) focus on smart city or community tech-
7 nologies, systems, and infrastructure across all sec-
8 tors of the economy;

9 (3) address privacy and cybersecurity consider-
10 ations; and

11 (4) address smart city or community workforce
12 needs identified by the Secretary of Labor, after
13 consultation with other applicable Federal agencies.

14 (c) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—To be eligible to receive a
15 grant under this section, an entity shall be a public organi-
16 zation or an organization described in section 501(c) of
17 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt from tax-
18 ation under section 501(a) of that Code that—

19 (1) includes an advisory board, which may be—

20 (A)(i) a local workforce development board;

21 (ii) a State workforce development board;

22 or

23 (iii) an appropriate subgroup of a local
24 workforce development board or a State work-
25 force development board; or

1 (B) a board of proportional participation,
2 as determined by the Secretary of Labor, of rel-
3 evant organizations, including—

4 (i) relevant industry organizations, in-
5 cluding public and private employers;

6 (ii) labor organizations;

7 (iii) one or more units of local govern-
8 ment that are actively pursuing smart city
9 or community programs; and

10 (iv) postsecondary education organiza-
11 tions;

12 (2) demonstrates experience in implementing
13 and operating job training and education programs;

14 (3) demonstrates the ability to recruit and sup-
15 port individuals who plan to work in a relevant sec-
16 tor on the successful completion of relevant job
17 training and education programs;

18 (4)(A) provides students who complete the
19 training and education program with an industry-
20 recognized credential; or

21 (B) uses a curriculum that has received exten-
22 sive feedback from employers; and

23 (5) demonstrates successful outcomes con-
24 necting graduates of job training and education pro-

1 grams to quality jobs relevant to the job training
2 and education programs.

3 (d) APPLICATIONS.—An eligible entity seeking a
4 grant under this section shall submit to the Secretary of
5 Labor an application at such time, in such manner, and
6 containing such information as the Secretary of Labor
7 may require.

8 (e) PRIORITY.—In selecting eligible entities to receive
9 grants under this section, the Secretary of Labor shall
10 prioritize applicants that—

11 (1)(A) are a local workforce development board
12 or State workforce development board; or

13 (B) demonstrate a strong partnership with a
14 local workforce development board or State work-
15 force development board;

16 (2) house the job training and education pro-
17 gram in—

18 (A) a community college or institution of
19 higher education that includes basic science,
20 technology, and math education in the cur-
21 riculum of the community college or institution
22 of higher education; or

23 (B) an apprenticeship program registered
24 with the Department of Labor or a State;

1 (3) work with the Secretary of Defense or vet-
2 erans organizations to transition members of the
3 Armed Forces and veterans to careers in a relevant
4 sector;

5 (4) include in the application an entity that re-
6 ceives State funding or is operated by a State agen-
7 cy;

8 (5) include an apprenticeship program reg-
9 istered with the Department of Labor or a State as
10 part of the job training and education program;

11 (6) provide support services and career coach-
12 ing;

13 (7) provide entry-level technology workforce
14 training aimed at matching workers with well-paying
15 jobs; or

16 (8) propose to serve—

17 (A) young adults between the ages of 16
18 and 24; or

19 (B) individuals with barriers to employ-
20 ment (as defined in section 3 of the Workforce
21 Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C.
22 3102)).

23 (f) ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATION.—In making grants
24 under this section, the Secretary of Labor shall consider
25 regional diversity.

1 (g) LIMITATION ON APPLICATIONS.—An eligible enti-
2 ty may not submit, either individually or as part of a joint
3 application, more than 1 application for a grant under this
4 section during any 1 fiscal year.

5 (h) LIMITATIONS ON AMOUNT OF GRANT.—The
6 amount of a single grant provided under this section for
7 any 1 year shall not exceed \$5,000,000.

8 (i) NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—The non-Federal share
9 of the cost of a job training and education program carried
10 out using a grant under this section shall be not less than
11 25 percent of the total cost.

12 (j) REDUCTION OF DUPLICATION.—Before submit-
13 ting an application for a grant under this section, each
14 applicant shall—

15 (1) consult with the heads of appropriate Fed-
16 eral agencies; and

17 (2) coordinate the proposed activities of the ap-
18 plicant with existing State and local programs.

19 (k) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary of
20 Labor, in consultation with the Secretary, may provide
21 technical assistance to eligible entities under subsection
22 (c) to leverage the existing job training and education pro-
23 grams of the Department of Labor and other relevant pro-
24 grams at appropriate Federal agencies.

1 (l) REPORT.—Not less frequently than once every 2
2 years, the Secretary of Labor shall submit to Congress,
3 and make publicly available on the website of the Depart-
4 ment of Labor, a report on the program established under
5 this section, including a description of—

6 (1) any entity that receives a grant under this
7 section;

8 (2) any activity carried out using the grants
9 under this section;

10 (3) best practices used to leverage the invest-
11 ment of the Federal Government under this section;
12 and

13 (4) an assessment of the results achieved by the
14 program established under this section, including the
15 rate of employment for participants after completing
16 a job training and education program carried out
17 using a grant under this section.

18 (m) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
19 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
20 \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2022.

21 **SEC. 204. GAO STUDY ON INNOVATIVE FINANCING.**

22 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
23 of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States
24 shall conduct a study to identify—

(1) financial and procurement mechanisms currently available to public and private entities to fund smart city or community activities and associated demonstration projects, including “pay for performance” financing that could deliver measurable and verifiable market and non-market values to smart cities or communities;

(2) new, innovative financial and procurement mechanisms under development or used experimentally that may be available, in the near term, to public and private entities to fund smart city or community activities and associated demonstration projects;

(3) barriers to creative financing solutions for those activities and projects, including procurement barriers faced by State and local governments; and

(4) ways to leverage private sector investments in smart cities and communities.

TITLE III—IMPROVING PERFORMANCE AND INTEROPERABILITY

SEC. 301. STANDARDS AND INTEROPERABILITY FRAMEWORK.

(a) PARTICIPATION.—To strengthen the public-private partnership approach to smart city- or community-

1 related standards development and interoperability, the
2 Secretary, acting through the Director of the National In-
3 stitute of Standards and Technology, shall strongly en-
4 courage and support participation by Federal Government
5 experts in private sector-led standards-related activities
6 that convene smart city or community stakeholders, in-
7 cluding representatives of applicable Federal agencies.

8 (b) ACTIVITIES.—To promote innovation and eco-
9 nomic competitiveness and to achieve interoperability of
10 smart city or community devices and systems, while
11 strengthening the United States approach to private sec-
12 tor-led standardization activities and the participation of
13 Federal representatives under subsection (a), the Sec-
14 retary, in consultation with private and public sector
15 stakeholders, shall—

16 (1) survey and review domestic and inter-
17 national smart city or community performance
18 standards, existing architectures, applications, and
19 deployments, and interoperability standards;

20 (2) make consensus-based recommendations—

21 (A) to identify gaps in the smart city or
22 community performance standards and inter-
23 operability standards under paragraph (1);

24 (B) to harmonize existing standards and
25 deployment efforts and enable greater inter-

1 operability across smart city or community
2 technologies;

3 (C) to coordinate domestic and inter-
4 national performance standards and interoper-
5 ability standards to promote uniform perform-
6 ance standards and interoperability standards
7 worldwide, including with respect to the need
8 for testing and demonstration; and

9 (D) for guidelines to enable interoperability
10 in the collection, storage, ownership, and shar-
11 ing of data;

12 (3) based on the recommendations under para-
13 graph (2), develop a consensus-based framework
14 that includes protocols and model standards for the
15 management and exchange of information, including
16 existing guidelines, best practices, and industry con-
17 sensus standards;

18 (4) ensure that cybersecurity and privacy are
19 core elements of the recommended performance
20 standards and interoperability standards; and

21 (5) lead international coordination efforts to de-
22 velop industry-led, technology-neutral, voluntary,
23 consensus-based global smart city or community per-
24 formance standards and interoperability standards.

1 **TITLE IV—INTERNATIONAL CO-**
2 **OPERATION AND BEST PRAC-**
3 **TICES**

4 **SEC. 401. DEVELOPMENT OF GLOBAL SMART CITY OR COM-**
5 **MUNITY BEST PRACTICES.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretaries may carry out ac-
7 tivities—

8 (1) to enable cities and communities in the
9 United States and other countries to work together
10 toward shared smart city- or community-related
11 goals;

12 (2) to promote smart city or community solu-
13 tions that provide measurable benefits to local gov-
14 ernments and residents;

15 (3) to enable an open, global market place for
16 smart city or community technologies based on vol-
17 untary, consensus-based, and technology-neutral
18 standards; and

19 (4) to connect innovators from industry and
20 academia to local governments to catalyze the emer-
21 gence of open and advanced technologies that—

22 (A) meet community needs; and

23 (B) advance innovation and open competi-
24 tion.

1 (b) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—The activities referred to
 2 in subsection (a) may include grants, contracts, chal-
 3 lenges, prize competitions, public-private partnerships,
 4 and other innovative mechanisms.

5 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be
 7 appropriated to the Secretaries to carry out this sec-
 8 tion \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018
 9 through 2022.

10 (2) LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.—Funds
 11 made available under paragraph (1) may be not used
 12 to provide assistance to—

13 (A) a foreign country; or

14 (B) a foreign company (excluding any
 15 United States subsidiary of a foreign holding
 16 company).

17 **SEC. 402. TRADE PROGRAM.**

18 The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of
 19 State, such other members of the Council as the Secretary
 20 determines to be appropriate, and private stakeholders,
 21 shall establish a strategic international smart cities and
 22 communities trade program, which shall include trade mis-
 23 sions—

24 (1) to promote the export of United States
 25 smart cities or communities technologies;

1 (2) to stimulate job growth in the United
2 States;

3 (3) to identify potential partners and strategies
4 for United States companies in target foreign mar-
5 ket sectors;

6 (4) to organize events with local governments,
7 businesses, associations, academia, and other stake-
8 holders to promote smart city or community partner-
9 ships;

10 (5) to assist in the development of competitive
11 strategies and foreign market access for United
12 States smart city or community technology business
13 interests;

14 (6) to assist in developing appropriate United
15 States policy regarding United States business and
16 international smart cities or communities business
17 interests;

18 (7) to assist in achieving United Nations
19 Framework Convention on Climate Change commit-
20 ments;

21 (8) to assist in lowering the cost to consumers
22 of smart cities or communities technologies;

23 (9) to leverage expertise in infrastructure to de-
24 liver solutions that can help make communities more
25 efficient, livable, and sustainable; and

1 (10) to work with the United States Agency for
2 International Development, the Overseas Private In-
3 vestment Corporation, and the Export-Import Bank
4 of the United States to identify opportunities to fi-
5 nance international investment in United States
6 smart cities or communities technology companies.

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