

Calendar No. 6

119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 347

To amend the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 to reauthorize brownfields revitalization funding, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

January 30, 2025

Mrs. Capito (for herself and Ms. Blunt Rochester) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

February 5, 2025
Reported by Mrs. Capito, without amendment

A BILL

To amend the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 to reauthorize brownfields revitalization funding, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Brownfields Reauthor-
- 5 ization Act of 2025".

| 1 | SEC. 2. IMPROVING SMALL AND DISADVANTAGED COMMU | | | | |
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| 2 | NITY ACCESS TO GRANT OPPORTUNITIES. | | | | |
| 3 | Section 104(k) of the Comprehensive Environmental | | | | |
| 4 | Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (42 | | | | |
| 5 | U.S.C. 9604(k)) is amended— | | | | |
| 6 | (1) in paragraph $(1)(I)$, by inserting "or | | | | |
| 7 | 501(c)(6)" after "section 501(c)(3)"; | | | | |
| 8 | (2) in paragraph (5)(E)(i), by striking "up to | | | | |
| 9 | 5 percent of the"; | | | | |
| 10 | (3) in paragraph (6)(C), by striking clause (ix) | | | | |
| 11 | and inserting the following: | | | | |
| 12 | "(ix) The extent to which the appli- | | | | |
| 13 | cant has a plan— | | | | |
| 14 | "(I) to engage a diverse set of | | | | |
| 15 | local groups and organizations that ef- | | | | |
| 16 | fectively represent the views of the | | | | |
| 17 | local community that will be directly | | | | |
| 18 | affected by the proposed brownfield | | | | |
| 19 | project; and | | | | |
| 20 | "(II) to meaningfully involve the | | | | |
| 21 | local community described in sub- | | | | |
| 22 | clause (I) in making decisions relating | | | | |
| 23 | to the proposed brownfield project."; | | | | |
| 24 | (4) in paragraph (10)(B)(iii)— | | | | |
| 25 | (A) by striking "20 percent" and inserting | | | | |
| 26 | "10 percent"; | | | | |

| 1 | (B) by inserting "the eligible entity is lo- | | | | | |
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| 2 | cated in a small community or disadvantaged | | | | | |
| 3 | area (as those terms are defined in section | | | | | |
| 4 | 128(a)(1)(B)(iv)) or" after "unless"; and | | | | | |
| 5 | (C) by inserting ", in which case the Ad- | | | | | |
| 6 | ministrator shall waive the matching share re- | | | | | |
| 7 | quirement under this clause" before "; and" | | | | | |
| 8 | and | | | | | |
| 9 | (5) in paragraph (13), by striking "2019 | | | | | |
| 10 | through 2023" and inserting "2025 through 2030". | | | | | |
| 11 | SEC. 3. INCREASING GRANT AMOUNTS. | | | | | |
| 12 | Section 104(k)(3)(A)(ii) of the Comprehensive Envi- | | | | | |
| 13 | ronmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of | | | | | |
| 14 | 1980 (42 U.S.C. 9604(k)(3)(A)(ii)) is amended by strik- | | | | | |
| 15 | ing "\$500,000" and all that follows through the period | | | | | |
| 16 | at the end and inserting "\$1,000,000 for each site to be | | | | | |
| 17 | remediated." | | | | | |
| 18 | SEC. 4. STATE RESPONSE PROGRAMS. | | | | | |
| 19 | Section 128(a) of the Comprehensive Environmental | | | | | |
| 20 | Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (42 | | | | | |
| 21 | U.S.C. 9628(a)) is amended— | | | | | |
| 22 | (1) in paragraph (1)(B)(i), by striking "or en- | | | | | |
| 23 | hance" and inserting ", enhance, or implement"; | | | | | |
| 24 | and | | | | | |

| 1 | (2) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the |
|--|--|
| 2 | following: |
| 3 | "(3) Authorization of appropriations.— |
| 4 | There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out |
| 5 | this subsection— |
| 6 | "(A) \$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2025; |
| 7 | "(B) \$55,000,000 for fiscal year 2026; |
| 8 | "(C) \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 2027; |
| 9 | "(D) \$65,000,000 for fiscal year 2028; |
| 10 | "(E) $$70,000,000$ for fiscal year 2029; and |
| 11 | "(F) $$75,000,000$ for fiscal year 2030.". |
| 10 | SEC. 5. REPORT TO IDENTIFY OPPORTUNITIES TO STREAM- |
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| | LINE APPLICATION PROCESS; UPDATING |
| 13 14 | LINE APPLICATION PROCESS; UPDATING GUIDANCE. |
| 13 | |
| 13 14 | GUIDANCE. |
| 13 14 15 | GUIDANCE. (a) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date |
| 13 14 15 16 | GUIDANCE. (a) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency (referred to in this section |
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| 13 14 15 16 17 18 | GUIDANCE. (a) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency (referred to in this section as the "Administrator") shall submit to Congress a report |
| 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 | GUIDANCE. (a) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency (referred to in this section as the "Administrator") shall submit to Congress a report that evaluates the application ranking criteria and ap- |
| 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 | GUIDANCE. (a) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency (referred to in this section as the "Administrator") shall submit to Congress a report that evaluates the application ranking criteria and approval process for grants and loans under section 104(k) |
| 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 | GUIDANCE. (a) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency (referred to in this section as the "Administrator") shall submit to Congress a report that evaluates the application ranking criteria and approval process for grants and loans under section 104(k) of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Com- |

- 1 (1) an evaluation of the shortcomings in the ex-2 isting application requirements that are a recurring 3 source of confusion for potential recipients of those 4 grants or loans;
 - (2) an identification of the most common sources of point deductions on application reviews;
 - (3) strategies to incentivize the submission of applications from small communities and disadvantaged areas (as those terms are defined in section 128(a)(1)(B)(iv) of that Act (42 U.S.C. 9628(a)(1)(B)(iv)); and
 - (4) recommendations, if any, to Congress on suggested legislative changes to the ranking criteria that would achieve the goal of streamlining the application process for small communities and disadvantaged areas (as so defined).
- advantaged areas (as so defined).

 (b) UPDATING GUIDANCE.—Not later than 1 year
 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
 shall update the guidance relating to the application ranking criteria and approval process for grants and loans
 under section 104(k) of the Comprehensive Environmental
 Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (42
 U.S.C. 9604(k)) to reduce the complexity of the application process while ensuring competitive integrity.

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| 1 | SEC. 6. BROWNFIELD REVITALIZATION FUNDING FOR |
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| 2 | ALASKA NATIVE TRIBES. |
| 3 | Section 104(k)(1) of the Comprehensive Environ- |
| 4 | mental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of |
| 5 | 1980 (42 U.S.C. 9604(k)(1)) is amended— |
| 6 | (1) in subparagraph (G), by striking "other |
| 7 | than in Alaska"; and |
| 8 | (2) by striking subparagraph (H) and inserting |
| 9 | the following: |
| 10 | "(H) a Regional Corporation or a Village |
| 11 | Corporation (as those terms are defined in sec- |
| 12 | tion 3 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement |
| 13 | Act (43 U.S.C. 1602));". |

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