

SENATE BILL 674

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CF 1lr3018

By: **Senators Elfreth, Griffith, West, Waldstreicher, Jackson, Smith, Guzzone, Pinsky, Augustine, Beidle, and McCray**

Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2021

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Environment – Commission on Environmental Justice and Sustainable**
3 **Communities – Reform**

4 FOR the purpose of altering the membership of the Commission on Environmental Justice
5 and Sustainable Communities; requiring the membership of the Commission to
6 reflect the diversity of the State to the extent practicable; specifying the term of
7 certain members; requiring the Department of the Environment to provide a new
8 member with a certain orientation; altering the manner in which a chair is chosen
9 for the Commission; requiring the Commission to meet a minimum number of times
10 per calendar year; requiring the Commission to hold a certain number of meetings
11 in certain locations of the State; requiring the Commission to use data sets and
12 mapping tools to review and analyze the current impact of State laws and policies on
13 certain issues; requiring the Commission to coordinate with the Commission on
14 Climate Change on certain recommendations; repealing the requirement that the
15 Commission develop certain criteria; requiring the Commission, after seeking input
16 from and hosting meetings in certain communities, to create a list of potential
17 supplemental environmental projects to address environmental justice issues;
18 requiring the Commission to recommend certain options to the General Assembly;
19 defining certain terms; and generally relating to the Commission on Environmental
20 Justice and Sustainable Communities.

21 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
22 Article – Environment
23 Section 1–701
24 Annotated Code of Maryland
25 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

26 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
27 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



Article – Environment

1–701.

(a) **(1)** In this section[, “environmental”] **THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.**

(2) “COMMISSION” MEANS THE COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE AND SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES.

(3) “ENVIRONMENTAL justice” means equal protection from environmental and public health hazards for all people regardless of race, income, culture, and social status.

(4) “SUPPLEMENTAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROJECT” MEANS AN ENVIRONMENTALLY BENEFICIAL PROJECT OR ACTIVITY THAT IS NOT REQUIRED BY LAW, BUT THAT AN ALLEGED VIOLATOR AGREES TO UNDERTAKE AS PART OF A SETTLEMENT OR ENFORCEMENT ACTION.

(b) There is a Commission on Environmental Justice and Sustainable Communities.

(c) (1) The Commission consists of the following [20] members:

(i) One member of the Senate of Maryland, appointed by the President of the Senate;

(ii) One member of the House of Delegates, appointed by the Speaker of the House;

(iii) The Secretary, or the Secretary’s designee;

(iv) The Secretary of Health, or the Secretary’s designee;

(v) The Secretary of Planning, or the Secretary’s designee;

(vi) The Secretary of Commerce, or the Secretary’s designee;

(vii) The Secretary of Housing and Community Development, or the Secretary’s designee;

(viii) The Secretary of Transportation, or the Secretary’s designee;
[and]

(ix) [Twelve] **THE FOLLOWING** members appointed by the Governor [who represent the following interests]:

1 1. [Affected communities concerned with] **ONE**
2 **REPRESENTATIVE FROM A COMMUNITY IMPACTED BY** environmental justice **ISSUES;**

3 2. [Business organizations] **ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF A**
4 **BUSINESS ORGANIZATION;**

5 3. [Environmental organizations] **ONE REPRESENTATIVE**
6 **OF AN ENVIRONMENTAL ORGANIZATION;**

7 4. [Health experts] **ONE REPRESENTATIVE WHO IS A**
8 **HEALTH EXPERT** on environmental justice **ISSUES;**

9 5. [Local] **ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF LOCAL** government;
10 and

11 6. [The general public with interest or expertise in
12 environmental justice] **ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF AN ACADEMIC INSTITUTION WITH**
13 **AN ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE INSTITUTE OR SIMILAR PROGRAM;**

14 **(X) THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS APPOINTED JOINTLY BY THE**
15 **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE:**

16 1. **THREE REPRESENTATIVES FROM COMMUNITIES**
17 **IMPACTED BY ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ISSUES;**

18 2. **ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF A BUSINESS**
19 **ORGANIZATION;**

20 3. **ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF AN ENVIRONMENTAL**
21 **ORGANIZATION; AND**

22 4. **ONE REPRESENTATIVE WHO IS A HEALTH EXPERT ON**
23 **ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ISSUES;**

24 **(XI) ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT,**
25 **DESIGNATED BY THE MARYLAND ASSOCIATION OF COUNTIES; AND**

26 **(XII) ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT,**
27 **DESIGNATED BY THE MARYLAND MUNICIPAL LEAGUE.**

28 (2) [Of the twelve members appointed by the Governor under paragraph
29 (1)(ix) of this subsection, at least two members shall represent affected communities
30 concerned with environmental justice.] **TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE**

MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMISSION SHALL REFLECT THE RACIAL, GENDER, ETHNIC, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY OF THE STATE.

(d) (1) The term of a member appointed by the Governor **OR THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE** is 3 years.

(2) At the end of a term, a member continues to serve until a successor is appointed and qualifies.

(3) A member who is appointed after a term has begun serves only for the rest of the term and until a successor is appointed and qualifies.

(4) A member may not be appointed to more than two consecutive terms.

(5) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE A NEW COMMISSION MEMBER WITH AN ORIENTATION THAT REVIEWS:

(I) ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ISSUES IN THE STATE; AND

(II) PREVIOUS WORK OF THE COMMISSION.

(e) The [Governor] **COMMISSION** shall [designate the chairman of the Commission] **ELECT A CHAIR FROM AMONG ITS MEMBERS.**

(f) The Department shall provide staff for the Commission.

(g) (1) **(I)** The Commission shall meet at [the times and places that the chairman determines] **LEAST SIX TIMES PER CALENDAR YEAR.**

(II) OF THE MEETINGS REQUIRED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH:

1. AT LEAST ONE SHALL BE HELD IN A RURAL LOCATION OF THE STATE; AND

2. AT LEAST ONE SHALL BE HELD IN AN URBAN LOCATION OF THE STATE.

(2) A majority of members of the Commission shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

(3) A member of the Commission:

(i) May not receive compensation as a member of the Commission; but

1 (ii) Is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard
2 State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.

3 (h) The Commission shall:

4 (1) Advise State government agencies on environmental justice and related
5 community issues;

6 (2) [Review] **USE DATA SETS AND MAPPING TOOLS TO REVIEW** and
7 analyze the impact of current State laws and policies on the issue of environmental justice
8 and sustainable communities;

9 (3) Assess the adequacy of State and local government laws to address the
10 issue of environmental justice and sustainable communities;

11 (4) Coordinate with the Children's Environmental Health and Protection
12 Advisory Council **AND THE COMMISSION ON CLIMATE CHANGE** on recommendations
13 related to environmental justice and sustainable communities;

14 (5) [Develop criteria to assess whether communities in the State may be
15 experiencing environmental justice issues] **AFTER SEEKING INPUT FROM AND HOSTING**
16 **MEETINGS IN COMMUNITIES IMPACTED BY ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ISSUES,**
17 **CREATE A LIST OF POTENTIAL SUPPLEMENTAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROJECTS TO**
18 **ADDRESS ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ISSUES;** and

19 (6) Recommend options to the Governor **AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY**
20 for addressing issues, concerns, or problems related to environmental justice that surface
21 after reviewing State laws and policies, including prioritizing areas of the State that need
22 immediate attention.

23 (i) On or before October 1 of each year, the Commission shall report its findings
24 and recommendations to the Governor and, subject to § 2-1257 of the State Government
25 Article, the General Assembly.

26 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
27 October 1, 2021.