

116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H.R. 2919

AN ACT

To require the Securities and Exchange Commission to carry out a study to evaluate the issues affecting the provision of and reliance upon investment research into small issuers.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

| 2 | This Act may be cited as the "Improving Investment |
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| 3 | Research for Small and Emerging Issuers Act". |
| 4 | SEC. 2. RESEARCH STUDY. |
| 5 | (a) Study Required.—The Securities and Ex- |
| 6 | change Commission shall conduct a study to evaluate the |
| 7 | issues affecting the provision of and reliance upon invest- |
| 8 | ment research into small issuers, including emerging |
| 9 | growth companies and companies considering initial public |
| 10 | offerings. |
| 11 | (b) Contents of Study.—The study required |
| 12 | under subsection (a) shall consider— |
| 13 | (1) factors related to the demand for such re- |
| 14 | search by institutional and retail investors; |
| 15 | (2) the availability of such research, includ- |
| 16 | ing— |
| 17 | (A) the number and types of firms who |
| 18 | provide such research; |
| 19 | (B) the volume of such research over time; |
| 20 | and |
| 21 | (C) competition in the research market; |
| 22 | (3) conflicts of interest relating to the produc- |
| 23 | tion and distribution of investment research; |
| 24 | (4) the costs of such research; |

| 1 | (5) the impacts of different payment mecha- |
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| 2 | nisms for investment research into small issuers, in- |
| 3 | cluding whether such research is paid for by— |
| 4 | (A) hard-dollar payments from research |
| 5 | clients; |
| 6 | (B) payments directed from the client's |
| 7 | commission income (i.e., "soft dollars"); or |
| 8 | (C) payments from the issuer that is the |
| 9 | subject of such research; |
| 10 | (6) any unique challenges faced by minority- |
| 11 | owned, women-owned, and veteran-owned small |
| 12 | issuers in obtaining research coverage; and |
| 13 | (7) the impact on the availability of research |
| 14 | coverage for small issuers due to— |
| 15 | (A) investment adviser concentration and |
| 16 | consolidation, including any potential impacts of |
| 17 | fund-size on demand for investment research of |
| 18 | small issuers; |
| 19 | (B) broker and dealer concentration and |
| 20 | consolidation, including any relationships be- |
| 21 | tween the size of the firm and allocation of re- |
| 22 | sources for investment research into small |
| 23 | issuers; |
| 24 | (C) Securities and Exchange Commission |
| 25 | rules: |

| 1 | (D) registered national securities associa- |
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| 2 | tion rules; |
| 3 | (E) State and Federal liability concerns; |
| 4 | (F) the settlement agreements referenced |
| 5 | in Securities and Exchange Commission Litiga- |
| 6 | tion Release No. 18438 (i.e., the "Global Re- |
| 7 | search Analyst Settlement"); and |
| 8 | (G) Directive 2014/65/EU of the European |
| 9 | Parliament and of the Council of 15 May 2014 |
| 10 | on markets in financial instruments and |
| 11 | amending Directive 2002/92/EC and Directive |
| 12 | 2011/61/EU, as implemented by the European |
| 13 | Union ("EU") member states ("MiFID II"). |
| 14 | (c) Report Required.—Not later than 180 days |
| 15 | after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Securities |
| 16 | and Exchange Commission shall submit to Congress a re- |
| 17 | port that includes— |
| 18 | (1) the results of the study required by sub- |
| 19 | section (a); and |
| 20 | (2) recommendations to increase the demand |
| 21 | for, volume of, and quality of investment research |
| 22 | into small issuers, including emerging growth com- |

- 1 panies and companies considering initial public of-
- 2 ferings.

Passed the House of Representatives July 9, 2019.

Attest:

Clerk.

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