

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 543

To prohibit the President from issuing moratoria on leasing and permitting energy and minerals on certain Federal land, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 28, 2021

Ms. HERRELL (for herself, Mr. MCCARTHY, Mr. SCALISE, Mr. WESTERMAN, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. MOORE of Utah, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. YOUNG, Mr. OWENS, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. BRADY, Mr. STAUBER, Mr. STEWART, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. CURTIS, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. MCCLINTOCK, Mr. ROY, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Mr. RESCENTHALER, Mr. CALVERT, Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma, Mr. BAIRD, Mr. MOONEY, Mr. ROSENDALE, Mr. HERN, Mrs. BOEBERT, and Mr. AMODEI) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To prohibit the President from issuing moratoria on leasing and permitting energy and minerals on certain Federal land, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting Our Wealth  
5 of Energy Resources Act” or the “POWER Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON MORATORIA OF NEW ENERGY**  
2 **LEASES ON CERTAIN FEDERAL LAND AND ON**  
3 **WITHDRAWAL OF FEDERAL LAND FROM EN-**  
4 **ERGY DEVELOPMENT.**

5 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

6 (1) CRITICAL MINERAL.—The term “critical  
7 mineral” means any mineral included on the list of  
8 critical minerals published in the notice of the Sec-  
9 retary of the Interior entitled “Final List of Critical  
10 Minerals 2018” (83 Fed. Reg. 23295 (May 18,  
11 2018)).

12 (2) FEDERAL LAND.—

13 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “Federal  
14 land” means—

15 (i) National Forest System land;

16 (ii) public lands (as defined in section  
17 103 of the Federal Land Policy and Man-  
18 agement Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1702));

19 (iii) the outer Continental Shelf (as  
20 defined in section 2 of the Outer Conti-  
21 nental Shelf Lands Act (43 U.S.C. 1331));  
22 and

23 (iv) land managed by the Secretary of  
24 Energy.

25 (B) INCLUSION.—The term “Federal  
26 land” includes land described in clauses (i)

1 through (iv) of subparagraph (A) for which the  
2 rights to the surface estate or subsurface estate  
3 are owned by a non-Federal entity.

4 (3) PRESIDENT.—The term “President” means  
5 the President or any designee, including—

6 (A) the Secretary of Agriculture;

7 (B) the Secretary of Energy; and

8 (C) the Secretary of the Interior.

9 (b) PROHIBITIONS.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other  
11 provision of law, the President shall not carry out  
12 any action that would prohibit or substantially delay  
13 the issuance of any of the following on Federal land,  
14 unless such an action has been authorized by an Act  
15 of Congress:

16 (A) New oil and gas leases, drill permits,  
17 approvals, or authorizations.

18 (B) New coal leases, permits, approvals, or  
19 authorizations.

20 (C) New hard rock leases, permits, approv-  
21 als, or authorizations.

22 (D) New critical minerals leases, permits,  
23 approvals, or authorizations.

24 (2) PROHIBITION ON WITHDRAWAL.—Notwith-  
25 standing any other provision of law, the President

1       shall not withdraw any Federal land from forms of  
2       entry, appropriation, or disposal under the public  
3       land laws, location, entry, and patent under the min-  
4       ing laws, or disposition under laws pertaining to  
5       mineral and geothermal leasing or mineral materials  
6       unless the withdrawal has been authorized by an Act  
7       of Congress.

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