

Union Calendar No. 549

116TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION H.R. 733

[Report No. 116-665]

To provide for the transfer of certain Federal land in the State of Minnesota for the benefit of the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 23, 2019

Ms. McCollum introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

DECEMBER 18, 2020

Additional sponsors: Mr. Cole, Mr. Cook, Ms. Davids of Kansas, Ms. Haaland, Mr. Gallego, Ms. Moore, Mr. Cárdenas, and Mrs. Torres of California

DECEMBER 18, 2020

Reported from the Committee on Natural Resources; committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

A BILL

To provide for the transfer of certain Federal land in the State of Minnesota for the benefit of the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe.

1	Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2	tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
3	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
4	This Act may be cited as the "Leech Lake Band of
5	Ojibwe Reservation Restoration Act".
6	SEC. 2. LEECH LAKE BAND OF OJIBWE RESERVATION RES
7	TORATION.
8	(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—
9	(1) the Federal land described in subsection
10	(b)(1) was taken from members of the Leech Lake
11	Band of Ojibwe during a period—
12	(A) beginning in 1948;
13	(B) during which the Bureau of Indian Af-
14	fairs incorrectly interpreted an order of the Sec-
15	retary of the Interior to mean that the Depart-
16	ment of the Interior had the authority to sell
17	tribal allotments without the consent of a ma-
18	jority of the rightful landowners; and
19	(C) ending in 1959, when the Secretary of
20	the Interior was—
21	(i) advised that sales described in sub-
22	paragraph (B) were illegal; and
23	(ii) ordered to cease conducting those
24	sales;

1	(2) as a result of the Federal land described in					
2	subsection (b)(1) being taken from members of the					
3	Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe, the Leech Lake Band					
4	of Ojibwe hold the smallest percentage of its original					
5	reservation lands of any Ojibwe bands in Minnesota;					
6	(3)(A) the applicable statute of limitations pro-					
7	hibits individuals from pursuing through litigation					
8	the return of the land taken as described in para-					
9	graph (1); but					
10	(B) a Federal judge ruled that the land could					
11	be restored to the affected individuals through the					
12	legislative process;					
13	(4) a comprehensive review of the Federal land					
14	demonstrated that—					
15	(A) a portion of the Federal land is en-					
16	cumbered by—					
17	(i) utility easements;					
18	(ii) rights-of-way for roads; and					
19	(iii) flowage and reservoir rights; and					
20	(B) there are no known cabins, camp-					
21	grounds, lodges, or resorts located on any por-					
22	tion of the Federal land; and					
23	(5) on reacquisition by the Tribe of the Federal					
24	land, the Tribe—					

1	(A) has pledged to respect the easements,
2	rights-of-way, and other rights described in
3	paragraph $(4)(A)$; and
4	(B)(i) does not intend immediately to mod-
5	ify the use of the Federal land; but
6	(ii) will keep the Federal land in tax-ex-
7	empt fee status as part of the Chippewa Na-
8	tional Forest until the Tribe develops a plan
9	that allows for a gradual subdivision of some
10	tracts for economic and residential development
11	by the Tribe.
12	(b) Definitions.—In this section:
13	(1) Federal Land.—
14	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "Federal
15	land" means the approximately 11,760 acres of
16	Federal land located in the Chippewa National
17	Forest in Cass County, Minnesota, the bound-
18	aries of which shall be depicted on the map,
19	and described in the legal description, sub-
20	mitted under subsection (d)(1)(B).
21	(B) Inclusions.—The term "Federal
22	land" includes—
23	(i) any improvement located on the
24	Federal land described in subparagraph
25	(A); and

1	(ii) any appurtenance to the Federal					
2	land.					
3	(2) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means					
4	the Secretary of Agriculture.					
5	(3) Tribe.—The term "Tribe" means the					
6	Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe.					
7	(c) Transfer to Reservation.—					
8	(1) In general.—Subject to valid existing					
9	rights and paragraph (2), the Secretary shall trans-					
10	fer to the administrative jurisdiction of the Secretary					
11	of the Interior all right, title, and interest of the					
12	United States in and to the Federal land.					
13	(2) Treatment.—Effective immediately on the					
14	transfer under paragraph (1), the Federal land shall					
15	be—					
16	(A) held in trust by the United States for					
17	the benefit of the Tribe; and					
18	(B) considered to be a part of the reserva-					
19	tion of the Tribe.					
20	(d) Survey, Map, and Legal Description.—					
21	(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall—					
22	(A) not later than 180 days after the date					
23	of enactment of this Act, complete a plan of					
24	survey to establish the boundaries of the Fed-					
25	eral land; and					

1	(B) as soon as practicable after the date of
2	enactment of this Act, submit a map and legal
3	description of the Federal land to—
4	(i) the Committee on Natural Re-
5	sources of the House of Representatives;
6	and
7	(ii) the Committee on Indian Affairs
8	of the Senate.
9	(2) Force and effect.—The map and legal
10	description submitted under paragraph (1)(B) shall
11	have the same force and effect as if included in this
12	Act, except that the Secretary may correct any cler-
13	ical or typographical error in the map or legal de-
14	scription.
15	(3) Public availability.—The map and legal
16	description submitted under paragraph (1)(B) shall
17	be on file and available for public inspection in the
18	office of the Secretary.
19	(e) Administration.—
20	(1) In general.—Except as otherwise ex-
21	pressly provided in this section, nothing in this sec-
22	tion affects any right or claim of the Tribe, as in ex-
23	istence on the date of enactment of this Act, to any
24	land or interest in land.
25	(2) Prohibitions.—

1	(A) Exports of unprocessed logs.—
2	Federal law (including regulations) relating to
3	the export of unprocessed logs harvested from
4	Federal land shall apply to any unprocessed
5	logs that are harvested from the Federal land.
6	(B) Non-permissible use of land.—
7	The Federal land shall not be eligible or used
8	for any gaming activity carried out under the
9	Indian Gaming Regulatory Act (25 U.S.C.
10	2701 et seq.).
11	(3) Forest management.—Any commercial
12	forestry activity carried out on the Federal land
13	shall be managed in accordance with applicable Fed-
14	eral law.

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