

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 705

To prohibit the use of funds to take any action that would constitute a violation of the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty for the duration of the six-month withdrawal period from the INF Treaty, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 7, 2019

Mr. VAN HOLLEN (for himself, Ms. WARREN, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SANDERS, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. SMITH, and Ms. HARRIS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

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## A BILL

To prohibit the use of funds to take any action that would constitute a violation of the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty for the duration of the six-month withdrawal period from the INF Treaty, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Preserving Arms Con-  
5 trol Treaties (PACT) Act of 2019”.

1 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON USE OF FUNDS TO TAKE ACTIONS**  
2 **THAT WOULD CONSTITUTE VIOLATIONS OF**  
3 **THE INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR**  
4 **FORCES TREATY DURING THE SIX-MONTH**  
5 **WITHDRAWAL PERIOD FROM THE TREATY.**

6 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no funds  
7 may be obligated or expended to take any action that  
8 would constitute a violation of the INF Treaty for the du-  
9 ration of the six-month withdrawal period under the Trea-  
10 ty, effective as of February 2, 2019.

11 **SEC. 3. REPORT ON INF TREATY WITHDRAWAL.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after the  
13 date of the enactment of this Act, and every 30 days there-  
14 after during the six-month withdrawal period described in  
15 section (2), the Secretary of State, in concurrence with  
16 the Secretary of Defense and the Director of National In-  
17 telligence, shall submit to the appropriate committees of  
18 Congress a report that includes the following elements:

19 (1) A description of diplomatic, economic, and  
20 INF-compliant military measures that the United  
21 States has undertaken in order to bring the Russian  
22 Federation back into compliance during the six-  
23 month withdrawal period, including consultations  
24 with North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)  
25 allies.

1           (2) A description of the status of the develop-  
2           ment of the Russian Federation’s GLCM (SSC–8)  
3           and any other INF-range systems, their capabilities,  
4           current deployment levels, and the threat they may  
5           pose to the United States European and Asian allies  
6           and assets in the region.

7           (3) A formal, detailed description of the arms  
8           control proposal that the President referenced in his  
9           State of the Union Address on February 5, 2019,  
10          and the status of any offer to convene the party or  
11          parties therein referenced to negotiate the terms of  
12          a new agreement.

13          (b) FORM OF REPORT.—The report required under  
14          subsection (a) shall be unclassified with a classified annex  
15          if necessary.

16   **SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.**

17          In this Act:

18               (1) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CON-  
19               GRESS.—the term “appropriate committees of Con-  
20               gress” means—

21                       (A) the Committee on Foreign Relations,  
22                       the Committee on Armed Services, and the  
23                       Committee on Appropriations of the Senate;  
24                       and

1 (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the  
2 Committee on Armed Services, and the Com-  
3 mittee on Appropriations of the House of Rep-  
4 resentatives.

5 (2) INF TREATY.—The term “INF Treaty”  
6 means the Treaty between the United States of  
7 America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics  
8 on the Elimination of Their Intermediate-Range and  
9 Shorter-Range Missiles, together with the Memo-  
10 randum of Understanding and Two Protocols, signed  
11 at Washington December 8, 1987, and entered into  
12 force June 1, 1988.

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