SENATE BILL 943

R5 (4lr1320)

ENROLLED BILL

— Judicial Proceedings/Environment and Transportation —

Introduced by Senators Kelly and Lam

1

2 3 4

Read and	Examined	by Proo	freaders:			
					Proofre	ader.
					Proofre	ader.
Sealed with the Great Seal and	presented	to the	Governor,	for his	approval	this
day of	at			o'clocl	k,	M.
					Presi	dent.
	СНАРТЕ	R				
AN ACT concerning						
Vehicle Laws – Bus <u>Lane</u> Obst (Better H	<u>Workg</u>	rou <u>p</u>		ems <u>Exp</u> a	ansion an	<u>ıd</u>
FOR the purpose of authorizing the to enforce violations of certain from parking or standing certain the authority of a local jurisdict procedures, a bus obstruction prohibited acts related to dediperson from stopping, standing the prohibition against driving bus lane; establishing the Worelating to bus obstruction lan	n parking ain vehicle ction to us a <u>lane</u> mo icated are g, or park g, standin orkgroup o	s related s in a de e, in acconitoring as near t ang a vel g, or pari	I prohibition of prohibition of the edge o	ns prohib s lane; ma ch certain vstem to e roadways ain areas r vehicle i	citing a per king state standards enforce ee ex; prohibit of the road in a design	erson ewide s and rtain ing a dway nated

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



1	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
2	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings
3	Section 7-302(e)(2) and 10-311(e) and (f)
4	Annotated Code of Maryland
5	(2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
	1=0=0 100piacomono + 01amo ana =0=0 8 appiomono
6	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
7	Article - State Finance and Procurement
8	Section 17-901
9	Annotated Code of Maryland
10	(2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
10	(2021 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)
11	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
12	Article – Transportation
13	Section 21–101(a) and 21–1003(a), (j), (r), and (dd)
14	Annotated Code of Maryland
15	(2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
16	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
17	Article – Transportation
18	Section 21–101(i–1), 21–1133, and 21–1134
19	Annotated Code of Maryland
20	(2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
21	BY adding to
$\frac{21}{22}$	Article – Transportation
23	Section 21–1003(gg) and (hh)
24	Annotated Code of Maryland
25	(2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
26	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
41	That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
28	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings
20	in there courts and outletter recedings
29	7-302.
	<u>. 302.</u>
30	(e) (2) (i) A citation issued as the result of a vehicle height monitoring
31	system, a traffic control signal monitoring system, or a speed monitoring system, including
32	a work zone speed control system, controlled by a political subdivision, a school bus
33	monitoring camera, or a bus [lane] OBSTRUCTION monitoring system shall provide that.
34	in an uncontested case, the penalty shall be paid directly to that political subdivision.
υŦ	in an anconvenied case, the penalty shall be pard directly to that political subdivision.
35	(ii) A citation issued as the result of a traffic control signal
36	monitoring system or a work zone speed control system controlled by a State agency, or as
30 37	a result of a vehicle height monitoring system, a traffic control signal monitoring system, a
38	speed monitoring system, a school bus monitoring camera, or a bus [lane] OBSTRUCTION

- monitoring system in a case contested in District Court, shall provide that the penalty shall 1 2 be paid directly to the District Court. 3 10 311. 4 A recorded image of a motor vehicle produced by a bus flanel OBSTRUCTION monitoring system in accordance with § 21-1134 of the Transportation Article is admissible 5 in a proceeding concerning a civil citation issued under that section for a violation of § 6 7 21-1133 of the Transportation Article without authentication. 8 In any other judicial proceeding, a recorded image produced by a vehicle (f) 9 height monitoring system, traffic control signal monitoring system, speed monitoring 10 system, work zone speed control system, school bus monitoring camera, or bus flanel OBSTRUCTION monitoring system is admissible as otherwise provided by law. 11 12 **Article - State Finance and Procurement** 13 17-901. 14 In this section, "bus lane OBSTRUCTION MONITORING system operator" 15 has the meaning stated in [§ 21-1133] § 21-1134 of the Transportation Article. 16 If the City of Baltimore elects to designate a contractor to serve as the bus [lane] OBSTRUCTION MONITORING system operator for the City of Baltimore, the 17 City of Baltimore shall issue a competitive request for proposals to select the contractor. 18 19 If the Baltimore City Police Department elects to designate a contractor $\frac{(2)}{2}$ to administer and process civil citations issued under § 21-1134 of the Transportation 20Article, the City of Baltimore shall issue a competitive request for proposals to select the 2122 contractor. 23 If the City of Baltimore issues a request for proposals under subsection (b) of this section, the City of Baltimore shall apply the relevant procurement preferences for 24 25 minority and women's business enterprises and consider the procurement participation goals regarding minority and women's business enterprises in selecting a contractor. 26 27 Article - Transportation 21-101.28
- 29 In this title and Title 25 of this article the following words have the meanings (a) 30 indicated.
- (i-1) **(1)** 31 "Dedicated bus lane" means a lane designated for use by mass transit 32 vehicles owned, operated, or contracted for by the Maryland Transit Administration, THE

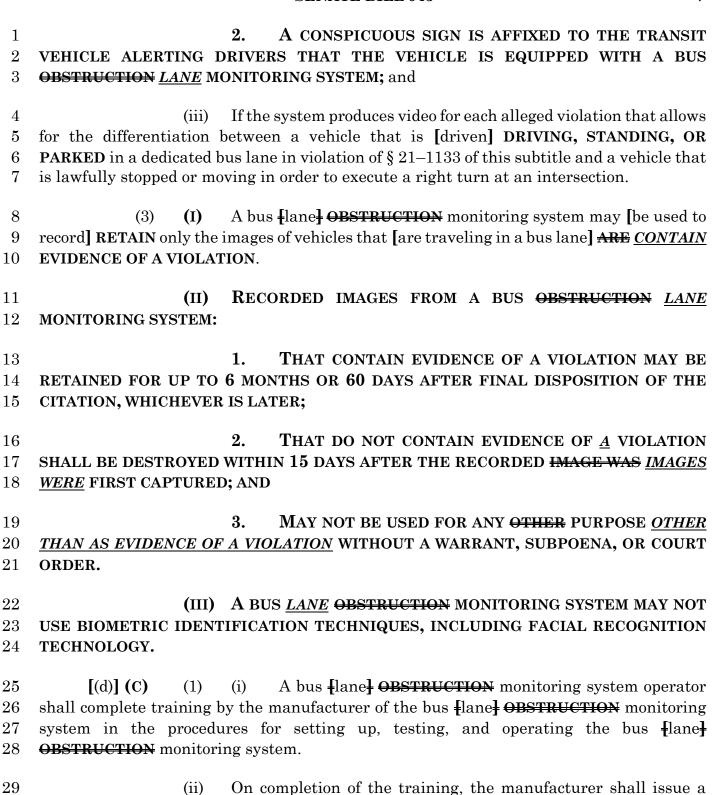
(5)

WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT AUTHORITY, or a local department of 1 2 transportation. 3 "DEDICATED BUS LANE" INCLUDES TRANSIT BUS STOPS LOCATED **(2)** 4 PROXIMATE TO LANES DESIGNATED FOR USE BY MASS TRANSIT VEHICLES. 21 - 10035 6 The provisions of this section apply except as necessary to avoid conflict with 7 other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic control 8 device. 9 A person may not stop, stand, or park a vehicle at any place where stopping is prohibited by an official sign. 10 11 A person may not stand or park a vehicle on the roadway side of any other 12 vehicle that is stopped or parked at the edge or curb of a highway. 13 A person may not stop, stand, or park a vehicle in front of a curb ramp designed for the use of individuals with disabilities. 14 15 (GG) A PERSON MAY NOT STOP, STAND, OR PARK A VEHICLE IN A BUS STOP 16 ZONE. 17 (HH) A PERSON MAY NOT STOP, STAND, OR PARK A VEHICLE IN A BIKE LANE. 21–1133. 18 19 Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, a person may not drive, (a) STAND, OR PARK a vehicle in a dedicated bus lane unless authorized by the local 20 jurisdiction in which the dedicated bus lane is located. 2122 The following vehicles may be driven, ALLOWED TO STAND, OR, AS 23 APPROPRIATE, PARKED in a dedicated bus lane: 24 A transit vehicle owned, operated, or contracted for by the Maryland (1)25Transit Administration, THE WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT **AUTHORITY,** or a local department of transportation; 26 27 (2)A school bus: A bicycle; 28 (3)29 An emergency vehicle; {and} **(4)**

A vehicle making a right turn at the next immediate intersection AND

1 2	(6) A VEHICLE MAKING A BRIEF STOP FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF DROPPING OFF OR PICKING UP A PASSENGER; AND
3 4	(6) (7) A PRIVATELY OPERATED BUS WITH A SEATING CAPACITY GREATER THAN 16 PASSENGERS.
5	21–1134.
6	(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.
7	(2) "AGENCY" MEANS:
8 9 10 11	(I) A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR PARKING ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OF THE STATE OR A LOCAL POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THAT IS AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE A CITATION FOR A VIOLATION OF THE MARYLAND VEHICLE LAW OR OF LOCAL TRAFFIC AND PARKING LAWS OR REGULATIONS;
12 13 14 15	(II) FOR A MUNICIPAL CORPORATION THAT DOES NOT MAINTAIN A POLICE FORCE, AN AGENCY ESTABLISHED OR DESIGNATED BY THE MUNICIPAL CORPORATION TO USE BUS <u>LANE</u> OBSTRUCTION MONITORING SYSTEMS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION; OR
16 17 18	(III) A LOCAL, REGIONAL, OR STATEWIDE TRANSIT AGENCY OR AUTHORITY, INCLUDING THE MARYLAND TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION AND THE WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT AUTHORITY.
19 20 21 22	(3) "Bus <code>[lane]</code> OBSTRUCTION monitoring system" means an enforcement system, INCLUDING AN ONBOARD OR FIXED MONITORING SYSTEM, that is designed to capture a recorded image [of a driver] of a motor vehicle [committing] DURING THE COMMISSION OF a violation.
23 24 25	[(3)] (4) "Bus flane] OBSTRUCTION monitoring system operator" means a representative of [the Baltimore City Police Department] AN AGENCY or a contractor that operates a bus flane] OBSTRUCTION monitoring system.
26 27	[(4)] (5) (i) "Owner" means the registered owner of a motor vehicle or a lessee of a motor vehicle under a lease of 6 months or more.
28	(ii) "Owner" does not include:
29	1. A motor vehicle leasing company; or
30 31	2. A holder of a special registration plate issued under Title 13, Subtitle 9, Part III of this article.

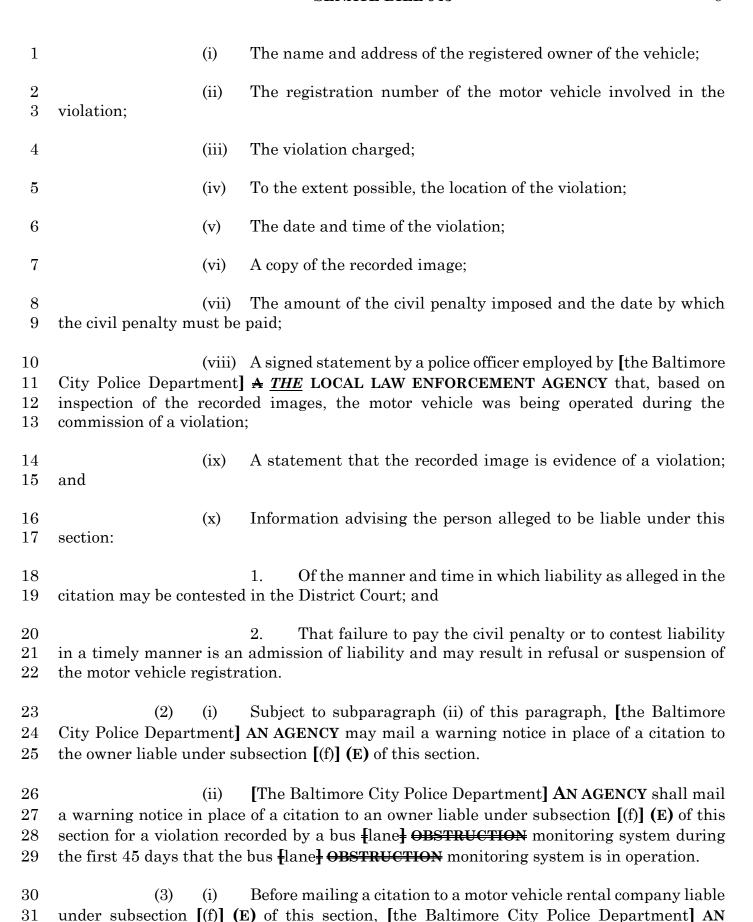
$1\\2$	[(5)] OBSTRUCTION m	` ,		rded image" means an image recorded by a bus { lane } em:
3		(i)	On:	
4			1.	A photograph;
5			2.	A microphotograph;
6			3.	An electronic image;
7			4.	Videotape; or
8			5.	Any other visual medium; and
9 10	the recording, clea	(ii) rly ide		ing a motor vehicle and, on at least one image or portion of g the registration plate number of the motor vehicle.
11	[(6)]	(7)	"Viola	tion" means a violation of
12		(I)	§ 21–	1133 of this subtitle ; OR
13		(II)	§ 21-	1 003(J), (R), (DD), (GG), OR (HH) OF THIS TITLE .
14	(b) [This	section	n appli	es only in Baltimore City.
15 16 17 18	= -	that i	meets t	City] AN AGENCY may use a bus { lane } OBSTRUCTION he requirements of this subsection to record the images of the lane o
19	(2)	A bus	s { lane}	OBSTRUCTION monitoring system may be used only:
20 21	system operator;	(i)	When	being operated by a bus {lane} OBSTRUCTION monitoring
22 23	Control Devices[,a	(ii)	If, in	accordance with the Maryland Manual on Uniform Traffic
24 25 26			_	A conspicuous road sign is placed at a reasonable distance nes [before the bus lane] alerting drivers that a bus {lane} the may be in operation in the bus lane; OR



31 (iii) The certificate of training shall be admitted as evidence in any 32 court proceeding for a violation.

signed certificate to the bus flane OBSTRUCTION monitoring system operator.

- 1 A bus flane OBSTRUCTION monitoring system operator shall fill out (2)2 and sign a daily set—up log for each bus flane OBSTRUCTION monitoring system that: 3 (i) States the date and time when the system was set up; 4 States that the bus flane OBSTRUCTION monitoring system operator successfully performed, and the device passed, the manufacturer-specified 5 6 self-tests of the bus flane OBSTRUCTION monitoring system before producing a recorded 7 image: 8 Shall be kept on file; and (iii) 9 (iv) Shall be admitted as evidence in any court proceeding for a 10 violation. 11 [(e)] **(D)** A bus flane OBSTRUCTION monitoring system shall undergo an (1) 12 annual calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory. 13 The independent calibration laboratory shall issue a signed certificate 14 of calibration after the annual calibration check that: Shall be kept on file; and 15 (i) 16 Shall be admitted as evidence in any court proceeding for a (ii) 17 violation of § 21–1133 of this subtitle. 18 [(f)] **(E)** Unless the driver of the motor vehicle received a citation from a (1) 19 police officer at the time of the violation, the owner or, in accordance with subsection [(i)(5)] 20 (H)(5) of this section, the driver of a motor vehicle is subject to a civil penalty if the motor 21vehicle is recorded by a bus flane OBSTRUCTION monitoring system during the 22 commission of a violation. 23(2) A civil penalty under this section may not exceed \$75. For purposes of this section, the District Court shall prescribe: 24(3)25 A uniform citation form consistent with subsection [(g)(1)] (F)(1) 26 of this section and § 7–302 of the Courts Article; and 27 A civil penalty, which shall be indicated on the citation, to be paid 28 by persons who choose to prepay the civil penalty without appearing in District Court. [(g)] **(F)** 29 Subject to the provisions of paragraphs (2) through (5) of this (1)
- 30 subsection, [the Baltimore City Police Department] AN AGENCY or a contractor of the [police department] AGENCY shall mail to the owner liable under subsection [(f)] (E) of 31 this section a citation that shall include:



29

30

31 32

33

34

- 1 AGENCY shall mail a notice to the motor vehicle rental company stating that a citation will
- 2 be mailed to the motor vehicle rental company unless, within 45 days after receiving the
- 3 notice, the motor vehicle rental company provides the [Baltimore City Police Department]
- 4 **AGENCY** with:
- 5 1. A statement made under oath that states the name and 6 last known mailing address of the individual driving or renting the motor vehicle when the 7 violation occurred;
- 8 2. A. A statement made under oath that states that the 9 motor vehicle rental company is unable to determine who was driving or renting the vehicle 10 at the time the violation occurred because the motor vehicle was stolen at the time of the 11 violation; and
- B. A copy of the police report associated with the motor vehicle theft claimed under item A of this item; or
- 14 3. Payment for the penalty associated with the violation.
- (ii) [The Baltimore City Police Department] AN AGENCY may not mail a citation to a motor vehicle rental company liable under subsection [(f)] (E) of this section if the motor vehicle rental company complies with subparagraph (i) of this paragraph.
- 19 (4) Except as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection and subsection 20 [(i)(5)] (H)(5) of this section, a citation issued under this section shall be mailed not later 21 than 2 weeks after the alleged violation.
- 22 (5) A person who receives a citation under paragraph (1) of this subsection 23 may:
- 24 (i) Pay the civil penalty, in accordance with instructions on the 25 citation, directly to [Baltimore City] **THE LOCAL JURISDICTION**; or
- 26 (ii) Elect to stand trial **IN THE DISTRICT COURT** for the alleged violation.
 - [(h)] (G) (1) (i) A certificate alleging that a violation occurred, sworn to or affirmed by a [Baltimore City police officer] DULY AUTHORIZED LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER EMPLOYED OR UNDER CONTRACT WITH AN AGENCY, based on inspection of a recorded image produced by a bus {lane} OBSTRUCTION monitoring system, shall be evidence of the facts contained in the certificate and shall be admissible in any proceeding concerning the alleged violation without the presence or testimony of the bus {lane} OBSTRUCTION monitoring system operator who performed the requirements under subsection [(d)] (C) of this section.

- 1 (ii) If a person who received a citation under this section desires a 2 bus **[**lane**] OBSTRUCTION** monitoring system operator to be present and testify at trial, 3 the person shall notify the court and the **[**Baltimore City Police Department**] AGENCY** in writing not later than 20 days before trial.
- 5 (iii) 1. On request of a person who received a citation under this 6 section, video of the alleged violation shall be made available to the person.
- 7 Video evidence made available under subsubparagraph 1 of this subparagraph shall be admitted as evidence in any court proceeding for a violation 9 of § 21–1133 of this subtitle.
- 10 (2) Adjudication of liability shall be based on a preponderance of evidence.
- 11 **[(i)] (H)** (1) The District Court may consider in defense of an alleged 12 violation:
- 13 (i) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, that the motor vehicle 14 or registration plates of the motor vehicle were stolen before the violation occurred and 15 were not under the control or in the possession of the owner at the time of the violation;
- 16 (ii) Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, evidence that the person named in the citation was not operating the vehicle at the time of the violation; and
- 18 (iii) Any other issues and evidence that the District Court deems 19 relevant.
- 20 (2) To demonstrate that the motor vehicle or the registration plates were 21 stolen before the violation occurred and were not under the control or in the possession of 22 the owner at the time of the violation, the owner shall submit proof that a police report 23 about the stolen motor vehicle or registration plates was filed in a timely manner.
 - (3) To satisfy the evidentiary burden under paragraph (1)(ii) of this subsection, the person named in the citation shall provide to the District Court evidence to the satisfaction of the District Court of who was operating the vehicle at the time of the violation, including, at a minimum, the operator's name and current address.

25

26

- 28 (4) (i) This paragraph applies only to a citation that involves a Class E 29 (truck) vehicle with a registered gross weight of 26,001 pounds or more, a Class F (tractor) 30 vehicle, a Class G (trailer) vehicle operated in combination with a Class F (tractor) vehicle, 31 and a Class P (passenger bus) vehicle.
- 32 (ii) To satisfy the evidentiary burden under paragraph (1)(ii) of this 33 subsection, the person named in a citation described under subparagraph (i) of this

- paragraph may provide to the District Court a letter, sworn to or affirmed by the person and mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, that:
- 3 1. States that the person named in the citation was not 4 operating the vehicle at the time of the violation; and
- 5 2. Provides the name, address, and driver's license 6 identification number of the person who was operating the vehicle at the time of the 7 violation.
- 8 (5) (i) If the District Court finds that the person named in the citation 9 was not operating the vehicle at the time of the violation or receives evidence under 10 paragraph (4)(ii)2 of this subsection identifying the person driving the vehicle at the time 11 of the violation, the clerk of the court shall provide to the [Baltimore City Police 12 Department] AGENCY a copy of any evidence substantiating who was operating the vehicle 13 at the time of the violation.
- 14 (ii) On the receipt of substantiating evidence from the District Court
 15 under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, [the Baltimore City Police Department] AN
 16 AGENCY may issue a new citation as provided in subsection [(g)] (F) of this section to the
 17 person that the evidence indicates was operating the vehicle at the time of the violation.
- 18 (iii) A citation issued under subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph shall 19 be mailed not later than 2 weeks after receipt of the evidence from the District Court.
- [(j)] (I) If the civil penalty is not paid and the violation is not contested, the Administration may refuse to register or reregister the motor vehicle.
- [(k)] (J) A violation for which a civil penalty is imposed under this section:
- 23 (1) Is not a moving violation for the purpose of assessing points under § 24 16–402 of this article and may not be recorded by the Administration on the driving record 25 of the owner or driver of the vehicle;
- 26 (2) May be treated as a parking violation for purposes of § 26–305 of this 27 article; and
- 28 (3) May not be considered in the provision of motor vehicle insurance 29 coverage.
- [(l)] (K) In consultation with the [Baltimore City Police Department]
 APPROPRIATE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, the Chief Judge of the District Court
 shall adopt procedures for the issuance of citations, trials for violations, and the collection
 of civil penalties imposed under this section.

1 2 3		esigna	ted by	[The Baltimore City Police Department] AN AGENCY or a the [Baltimore City Police Department] AGENCY shall administer s issued under this section in coordination with the District Court.
4 5 6 7			onito	contractor provides, deploys, or operates a bus { lane } ring system for [the Baltimore City Police Department] AN 's fee may not be contingent on the number of citations issued or
8	SECT	ION 2	. AND	BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:
9	(a)	There	is a V	Workgroup on Curb Space Management.
10	(b)	The V	Vorkgr	roup consists of the following members, appointed by the Governor:
11		(1)	one r	representative of the Maryland Transit Administration;
12 13	Authority;	(2)	one	representative of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit
14		(3)	one r	epresentative of the Baltimore City Department of Transportation;
15 16	Works and T	(4) Transp		representative of the Baltimore County Department of Public on;
17 18	County;	(5)	one n	representative of the Office of Transportation for Anne Arundel
19		(6)	one r	representative of the Office of Transportation for Howard County;
20 21	Transportati	(7) ion;	one	representative of the Montgomery County Department of
22 23	Works and T	(8) Transp		representative of the Prince George's County Department of Public on; and
24 25	from each of	(9) the fo	_	presentative of a nonprofit transportation advocacy organization g jurisdictions:
26			(i)	Baltimore City;
27			(ii)	Baltimore County;
28			(iii)	Anne Arundel County;
29			(iv)	Howard County;

force and effect.

1		(v) Montgomery County; and
2		(vi) Prince George's County.
3	(c)	The Governor shall designate the chair of the Workgroup.
4	(d)	The Department of Transportation shall provide staff for the Workgroup.
5	(e)	A member of the Workgroup:
6		(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Workgroup; but
7 8	Travel Regu	(2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State llations, as provided in the State budget.
9	(f)	The Workgroup shall:
10		(1) analyze curb space regulations within transit—served areas of the State;
11 12 13	changes on standing ne	(2) provide recommendations on how to effectively manage curb space roadways with frequent bus service, dedicated lanes, and parking, loading, or eds;
14		(3) examine strategies on obstruction enforcement at bus stops;
15 16 17	dedicated b	(4) provide recommendations for a public education campaign about us lanes and the enforcement of bus lane laws, including messaging and gnage; and
18 19 20	monitoring concerns.	(5) analyze potential privacy concerns when onboard bus obstruction cameras are used and provide recommendations on how to address these
21 22 23		On or before July 1, 2025, the Workgroup shall report its findings and ations to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State t Article, the General Assembly.
24 25	SECT effect Octob	CION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 1 of this Act shall take er 1, 2024.
26 27 28 29	3 of this Ac effective for	CION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except as provided in Section et, this Act shall take effect July 1, 2024. Section 2 of this Act shall remain a period of 2 years and, at the end of June 30, 2026, Section 2 of this Act, with action required by the General Assembly, shall be abrogated and of no further