

115TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 4176

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## AN ACT

To strengthen air cargo security, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Air Cargo Security  
3 Improvement Act of 2018”.

4 **SEC. 2. ESTABLISHMENT OF AIR CARGO SECURITY DIVI-**  
5 **SION.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 449 of  
7 title 49, United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
8 end the following new section:

9 **“§ 44947. Air cargo security division**

10 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 90 days after  
11 the date of the enactment of this section, the Adminis-  
12 trator of the Transportation Security Administration shall  
13 establish an air cargo security division to carry out all pol-  
14 icy and engagement with air cargo security stakeholders.

15 “(b) LEADERSHIP; STAFFING.—The air cargo secu-  
16 rity division established pursuant to subsection (a) shall  
17 be headed by an individual in the executive service within  
18 the Transportation Security Administration and be staffed  
19 by not fewer than four full-time equivalents, including the  
20 head of the division.

21 “(c) STAFFING.—The Administrator of the Trans-  
22 portation Security Administration shall staff the air cargo  
23 security division with existing Transportation Security Ad-  
24 ministration personnel.”.

25 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
26 at the beginning of chapter 449 of title 49, United States

1 Code, is amended by inserting after the item related to  
2 section 44946 the following new item:

“44947. Air cargo security division.”.

3 **SEC. 3. FEASIBILITY STUDY AND PILOT PROGRAM FOR**  
4 **EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES.**

5 (a) STUDY.—Not later than 120 days after the date  
6 of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the  
7 Transportation Security Administration, in coordination  
8 with the Under Secretary for Science and Technology of  
9 the Department of Homeland Security, shall submit to  
10 Committee on Homeland Security of the House of Rep-  
11 resentatives and the Committee on Commerce, Science,  
12 and Transportation of the Senate a feasibility study re-  
13 garding expanding the use of computed tomography tech-  
14 nology for the screening of air cargo transported on pas-  
15 senger aircraft operated by an air carrier or foreign air  
16 carrier in air transportation, interstate air transportation,  
17 or interstate air commerce. Such study shall consider the  
18 following:

19 (1) Opportunities to leverage computed tomog-  
20 raphy systems used for screening passengers and  
21 baggage.

22 (2) Costs and benefits of using computed to-  
23 mography technology for screening air cargo.

24 (3) An analysis of emerging computed tomog-  
25 raphy systems that may have potential to enhance

1 the screening of air cargo, including systems that  
2 may address aperture challenges associated with  
3 screening certain categories of air cargo.

4 (4) An analysis of emerging screening tech-  
5 nologies, in addition to computed tomography, that  
6 may be used to enhance the screening of air cargo.

7 (b) PILOT PROGRAM.—Not later than 120 days after  
8 submission of the feasibility study required under sub-  
9 section (a), the Administrator of the Transportation Secu-  
10 rity Administration shall initiate a 2-year pilot program  
11 to achieve enhanced air cargo security screening outcomes  
12 through the use of new or emerging screening tech-  
13 nologies, such as computed tomography technology, as  
14 identified through such study.

15 (c) UPDATES.—Not later than 60 days after the initi-  
16 ation of the pilot program under subsection (b) and every  
17 6 months thereafter for 2 years, the Administrator of the  
18 Transportation Security Administration shall brief the  
19 Committee on Homeland Security of the House of Rep-  
20 resentatives and the Committee on Commerce, Science,  
21 and Transportation of the Senate on the progress of im-  
22 plementation of such pilot program.

23 (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           (1) AIR CARRIER.—The term “air carrier” has  
2           the meaning given such term in section 40102 of  
3           title 49, United States Code.

4           (2) AIR TRANSPORTATION.—The term “air  
5           transportation” has the meaning given such term in  
6           section 40102 of title 49, United States Code.

7           (3) FOREIGN AIR CARRIER.—The term “foreign  
8           air carrier” has the meaning given such term in sec-  
9           tion 40102 of title 49, United States Code.

10          (4) INTERSTATE AIR COMMERCE.—The term  
11          “interstate air commerce” has the meaning given  
12          such term in section 40102 of title 49, United  
13          States Code.

14          (5) INTERSTATE AIR TRANSPORTATION.—The  
15          term “interstate air transportation” has the mean-  
16          ing given such term in section 40102 of title 49,  
17          United States Code.

18 **SEC. 4. AIR CARGO REGULATION REVIEW.**

19          (a) REVIEW.—Not later than 150 days after the date  
20          of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the  
21          Transportation Security Administration shall submit to  
22          the Committee on Homeland Security of the House of  
23          Representatives and the Committee on Commerce,  
24          Science, and Transportation of the Senate a report on ac-  
25          tions to improve the Certified Cargo Screening Program

1 as established by the Administrator in September 2009.

2 The report shall—

3 (1) review the degree to which the Program is  
4 effective at fully addressing evolving threats to air  
5 cargo, particularly as air cargo volumes fluctuate;

6 (2) review any vulnerabilities in the Program  
7 and effectiveness of information sharing with air  
8 cargo security stakeholders; and

9 (3) include information on actions to be taken  
10 to address findings in paragraphs (1) and (2), in-  
11 cluding information on plans to issue new rule-  
12 making, if necessary.

13 **SEC. 5. COMPTROLLER GENERAL REVIEW.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after the  
15 date of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General  
16 of the United States shall—

17 (1) review the Department of Homeland Secu-  
18 rity’s analysis and intelligence pre-screening proc-  
19 esses and procedures for air cargo entering the  
20 United States;

21 (2) review the pilot program conducted pursu-  
22 ant to section 3;

23 (3) assess the effectiveness of the Department’s  
24 risk-based strategy for examining air cargo and en-

1       suring compliance with air cargo security rules and  
2       regulations; and

3               (4) review the Department’s information shar-  
4       ing procedures and practices for disseminating infor-  
5       mation to relevant stakeholders on preventing, miti-  
6       gating, and responding to air cargo related threats.

7       **SEC. 6. KNOWN SHIPPER PROGRAM REVIEW.**

8       The Administrator shall request the Air Cargo Sub-  
9       committee of Aviation Security Advisory Committee (es-  
10      tablished under section 44946 of title 49, United States  
11      Code) to—

12              (1) conduct a comprehensive review and secu-  
13      rity assessment of the known shipper program under  
14      sections 1546.215 and 1548.17 of title 49, Code of  
15      Federal Regulations;

16              (2) recommend whether the Known Shipper  
17      Program should be modified or eliminated consid-  
18      ering the full implementation of 100 percent screen-  
19      ing under section 44901(g) of title 49, United States  
20      Code; and

1           (3) report its findings and recommendations to  
2       the Administrator of the Transportation Security  
3       Administration.

Passed the House of Representatives March 19,  
2018.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



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