

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 203

To amend title 38, United States Code, to clarify presumptions relating to the exposure of certain veterans who served in the vicinity of the Republic of Vietnam, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 3, 2019

Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

A BILL

To amend title 38, United States Code, to clarify presumptions relating to the exposure of certain veterans who served in the vicinity of the Republic of Vietnam, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Blue Water Navy Viet-
5 nam Veterans Act of 2019”.

1 **SEC. 2. CLARIFICATION OF PRESUMPTIONS OF EXPOSURE**
2 **FOR VETERANS WHO SERVED IN VICINITY OF**
3 **REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 11 of title 38, United
5 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 1116
6 the following new section:

7 **“§ 1116A. Presumptions of service connection for vet-**
8 **erans who served offshore of the Repub-**
9 **lic of Vietnam**

10 “(a) SERVICE CONNECTION.—For the purposes of
11 section 1110 of this title, and subject to section 1113 of
12 this title, a disease covered by section 1116 of this title
13 becoming manifest as specified in that section in a veteran
14 who, during active military, naval, or air service, served
15 offshore of the Republic of Vietnam during the period be-
16 ginning on January 9, 1962, and ending on May 7, 1975,
17 shall be considered to have been incurred in or aggravated
18 by such service, notwithstanding that there is no record
19 of evidence of such disease during the period of such serv-
20 ice.

21 “(b) EXPOSURE.—A veteran who, during active mili-
22 tary, naval, or air service, served offshore of the Republic
23 of Vietnam during the period beginning on January 9,
24 1962, and ending on May 7, 1975, shall be presumed to
25 have been exposed during such service to an herbicide
26 agent unless there is affirmative evidence to establish that

1 the veteran was not exposed to any such agent during that
2 service.

3 “(c) EFFECTIVE DATE OF AWARD.—(1) Except as
4 provided by paragraph (2), the effective date of an award
5 under this section shall be determined in accordance with
6 section 5110 of this title.

7 “(2)(A) Notwithstanding subsection (g) of section
8 5110 of this title, the Secretary shall determine the effec-
9 tive date of an award based on a claim under this section
10 for an individual described in subparagraph (B) by treat-
11 ing the date on which the individual filed the prior claim
12 specified in clause (i) of such subparagraph as the date
13 on which the individual filed the claim so awarded under
14 this section.

15 “(B) An individual described in this subparagraph is
16 a veteran, or a survivor of a veteran, who meets the fol-
17 lowing criteria:

18 “(i) The veteran or survivor submitted a claim
19 for disability compensation on or after September
20 25, 1985, and before January 1, 2020, for a disease
21 covered by this section, and the claim was denied by
22 reason of the claim not establishing that the disease
23 was incurred or aggravated by the service of the vet-
24 eran.

1 “(ii) The veteran or survivor submits a claim
2 for disability compensation on or after January 1,
3 2020, for the same condition covered by the prior
4 claim under clause (i), and the claim is approved
5 pursuant to this section.

6 “(d) DETERMINATION OF OFFSHORE.—Notwith-
7 standing any other provision of law, for purposes of this
8 section, the Secretary shall treat a location as being off-
9 shore of Vietnam if the location is not more than 12 nau-
10 tical miles seaward of a line commencing on the south-
11 western demarcation line of the waters of Vietnam and
12 Cambodia and intersecting the following points:

“Points Geographic Names	Latitude North	Lon- gitude East
At Hon Nhan Island, Tho Chu Archipelago Kien Giang Province	9°15.0’	103°27.0’
At Hon Da Island southeast of Hon Khoai Is- land Minh Hai Province	8°22.8’	104°52.4’
At Tai Lon Islet, Con Dao Islet in Con Dao- Vung Toa Special Sector	8°37.8’	106°37.5’
At Bong Lai Islet, Con Dao Islet	8°38.9’	106°40.3’
At Bay Canh Islet, Con Dao Islet	8°39.7’	106°42.1’
At Hon Hai Islet (Phu Qui group of islands) Thuan Hai Province	9°58.0’	109°5.0’
At Hon Doi Islet, Thuan Hai Province	12°39.0’	109°28.0’
At Dai Lanh point, Phu Khanh Province	12°53.8’	109°27.2’
At Ong Can Islet, Phu Khanh Province	13°54.0’	109°21.0’
At Ly Son Islet, Nghia Binh Province	15°23.1’	109° 9.0’
At Con Co Island, Binh Tri Thien Province	17°10.0’	107°20.6’

1 “(e) HERBICIDE AGENT.—In this section, the term
2 ‘herbicide agent’ has the meaning given that term in sec-
3 tion 1116 (a)(3) of this title.”.

4 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
5 at the beginning of such chapter is amended by inserting
6 after the item relating to section 1116 the following new
7 item:

“1116A. Presumptions of service connection for veterans who served offshore of
the Republic of Vietnam.”.

8 (c) IMPLEMENTATION.—

9 (1) GUIDANCE.—Notwithstanding section 501
10 of title 38, United States Code, the Secretary of
11 Veterans Affairs may issue guidance to implement
12 section 1116A of such title, as added by subsection
13 (a), before prescribing new regulations under such
14 section.

15 (2) UPDATES.—On a quarterly basis during the
16 period beginning on the date of the enactment of
17 this Act and ending on the date on which regula-
18 tions are prescribed to carry out such section
19 1116A, the Secretary shall submit to the Commit-
20 tees on Veterans’ Affairs of the House of Represent-
21 atives and the Senate updates on the status of such
22 regulations.

23 (3) PENDING CASES.—

1 (A) AUTHORITY TO STAY.—The Secretary
2 may stay a claim described in subparagraph
3 (B) until the date on which the Secretary com-
4 mences the implementation of such section
5 1116A.

6 (B) CLAIMS DESCRIBED.—A claim de-
7 scribed in this subparagraph is a claim for dis-
8 ability compensation—

9 (i) relating to the service and diseases
10 covered by such section 1116A; and

11 (ii) that is pending at the Veterans
12 Benefits Administration or the Board of
13 Veterans' Appeals on or after the date of
14 the enactment of this Act and before the
15 date on which the Secretary commences
16 the implementation of such section 1116A.

17 (d) OUTREACH.—

18 (1) REQUIREMENT.—The Secretary of Veterans
19 Affairs shall conduct outreach to inform veterans de-
20 scribed in paragraph (2) of the ability to submit a
21 claim for disability compensation under section
22 1116A of title 38, United States Code, as added by
23 subsection (a).

24 (2) VETERAN DESCRIBED.—A veteran described
25 in this paragraph is a veteran who, during active

1 military, naval, or air service, served offshore of the
2 Republic of Vietnam during the period beginning on
3 January 9, 1962, and ending on May 7, 1975.

4 (e) REPORTS.—Not later than January 1, 2021, and
5 not later than January 1, 2023, the Secretary of Veterans
6 Affairs shall submit to the Committees on Veterans’ Af-
7 fairs of the House of Representatives and the Senate a
8 report on claims for disability compensation under section
9 1116A of title 38, United States Code, as added by sub-
10 section (a). Each report shall include the following with
11 respect to the period covered by the report, disaggregated
12 by the regional offices of the Department of Veterans Af-
13 fairs:

14 (1) The number of claims filed under such sec-
15 tion.

16 (2) The number of such claims granted.

17 (3) The number of such claims denied.

18 (f) HEALTH CARE.—Section 1710(e)(4) of title 38,
19 United States Code, is amended by inserting “(including
20 offshore of such Republic as described in section 1116A(d)
21 of this title)” after “served on active duty in the Republic
22 of Vietnam”.

23 (g) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
24 this section shall take effect on January 1, 2020.

1 **SEC. 3. PRESUMPTION OF HERBICIDE EXPOSURE FOR CER-**
 2 **TAIN VETERANS WHO SERVED IN KOREA.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 11 of title 38, United
 4 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 1116A,
 5 as added by section 2, the following new section:

6 **“§ 1116B. Presumption of herbicide exposure for cer-**
 7 **tain veterans who served in Korea**

8 “(a) PRESUMPTION OF SERVICE-CONNECTION.—(1)
 9 For the purposes of section 1110 of this title, and subject
 10 to section 1113 of this title, a disease specified in sub-
 11 section (b) that becomes manifest as specified in that sub-
 12 section in a veteran described in paragraph (2) shall be
 13 considered to have been incurred or aggravated in the line
 14 of duty in the active military, naval, or air service, not-
 15 withstanding that there is no record of evidence of such
 16 disease during the period of such service.

17 “(2) A veteran described in this paragraph is a vet-
 18 eran who, during active military, naval, or air service,
 19 served in or near the Korean Demilitarized Zone (DMZ),
 20 during the period beginning on September 1, 1967, and
 21 ending on August 31, 1971.

22 “(b) DISEASES.—A disease specified in this sub-
 23 section is—

24 “(1) a disease specified in paragraph (2) of
 25 subsection (a) of section 1116 of this title that be-
 26 comes manifest as specified in that paragraph; or

1 “(2) any additional disease that—

2 “(A) the Secretary determines in regula-
3 tions warrants a presumption of service-connek-
4 tion by reason of having positive association
5 with exposure to an herbicide agent; and

6 “(B) becomes manifest within any period
7 prescribed in such regulations.

8 “(c) HERBICIDE AGENT.—For purposes of this sec-
9 tion, the term ‘herbicide agent’ has the meaning given
10 such term in section 1821(d) of this title.”.

11 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
12 at the beginning of such chapter is amended by inserting
13 after the item relating to section 1116A, as added by sec-
14 tion 2, the following new item:

“1116B. Presumption of herbicide exposure for certain veterans who served in
Korea.”.

15 (c) PENDING CASES.—

16 (1) AUTHORITY TO STAY.—The Secretary may
17 stay a claim described in subparagraph (B) until the
18 date on which the Secretary commences the imple-
19 mentation of section 1116B of title 38, United
20 States Code, as added by subsection (a).

21 (2) CLAIMS DESCRIBED.—A claim described in
22 this subparagraph is a claim for disability compensa-
23 tion—

1 (A) relating to the service and diseases
2 covered by such section 1116B; and

3 (B) that is pending at the Veterans Bene-
4 fits Administration or the Board of Veterans'
5 Appeals on or after the date of the enactment
6 of this Act and before the date on which the
7 Secretary commences the implementation of
8 such section 1116B.

9 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
10 this section shall take effect on January 1, 2020.

11 **SEC. 4. BENEFITS FOR CHILDREN OF CERTAIN THAILAND**

12 **SERVICE VETERANS BORN WITH SPINA**
13 **BIFIDA.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter III of chapter 18 of
15 title 38, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
16 end the following new section:

17 **“§ 1822. Benefits for children of certain Thailand**
18 **service veterans born with spina bifida**

19 “(a) BENEFITS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary may
20 provide to any child of a veteran of covered service in
21 Thailand who is suffering from spina bifida the health
22 care, vocational training and rehabilitation, and monetary
23 allowance required to be paid to a child of a Vietnam vet-
24 eran who is suffering from spina bifida under subchapter
25 I of this chapter as if such child of a veteran of covered

1 service in Thailand were a child of a Vietnam veteran who
2 is suffering from spina bifida under such subchapter.

3 “(b) SPINA BIFIDA CONDITIONS COVERED.—This
4 section applies with respect to all forms and manifesta-
5 tions of spina bifida, except spina bifida occulta.

6 “(c) VETERAN OF COVERED SERVICE IN THAI-
7 LAND.—For purposes of this section, a veteran of covered
8 service in Thailand is any individual, without regard to
9 the characterization of that individual’s service, who—

10 “(1) served in the active military, naval, or air
11 service in Thailand, as determined by the Secretary
12 in consultation with the Secretary of Defense, dur-
13 ing the period beginning on January 9, 1962, and
14 ending on May 7, 1975; and

15 “(2) is determined by the Secretary, in con-
16 sultation with the Secretary of Defense, to have been
17 exposed to a herbicide agent during such service in
18 Thailand.

19 “(d) HERBICIDE AGENT.—For purposes of this sec-
20 tion, the term ‘herbicide agent’ means a chemical in a her-
21 bicide used in support of United States and allied military
22 operations in Thailand, as determined by the Secretary in
23 consultation with the Secretary of Defense, during the pe-
24 riod beginning on January 9, 1962, and ending on May
25 7, 1975.”.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT TO DEFINITION OF
2 “CHILD”.—Section 1831(1) of such title is amended—

3 (1) in subparagraph (B)—

4 (A) by striking “subchapter III of this
5 chapter” and inserting “section 1821 of this
6 title”; and

7 (B) in clause (i), by striking “section 1821
8 of this title” and inserting “that section”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
10 paragraph:

11 “(C) For purposes of section 1822 of this
12 title, an individual, regardless of age or marital
13 status, who—

14 “(i) is the natural child of a veteran
15 of covered service in Thailand (as deter-
16 mined for purposes of that section); and

17 “(ii) was conceived after the date on
18 which that veteran first entered service de-
19 scribed in subsection (c) of that section.”.

20 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—

21 (1) SUBCHAPTER HEADING.—The heading for
22 subchapter III of chapter 18 of such title is amend-
23 ed by inserting “AND THAILAND” after
24 “KOREA”.

1 (2) TABLE OF SECTIONS.—The table of sections
2 at the beginning of chapter 18 of such title is
3 amended—

4 (A) by striking the item relating to sub-
5 chapter III and inserting the following new
6 item:

“SUBCHAPTER III—CHILDREN OF CERTAIN KOREA AND THAILAND SERVICE
VETERANS BORN WITH SPINA BIFIDA”;

7 and

8 (B) by inserting after the item relating to
9 section 1821 the following new item:

“1822. Benefits for children of certain Thailand service veterans born with spina
bifida.”.

10 (d) PENDING CASES.—

11 (1) AUTHORITY TO STAY.—The Secretary may
12 stay a claim described in subparagraph (B) until the
13 date on which the Secretary commences the imple-
14 mentation of section 1822 of title 38, United States
15 Code, as added by subsection (a).

16 (2) CLAIMS DESCRIBED.—A claim described in
17 this subparagraph is a claim for benefits—

18 (A) relating to the spina bifida and service
19 covered by such section 1822; and

20 (B) that is pending at the Veterans Bene-
21 fits Administration or the Board of Veterans’
22 Appeals on or after the date of the enactment
23 of this Act and before the date on which the

1 Secretary commences the implementation of
2 such section 1822.

3 (e) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date
4 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans
5 Affairs, in consultation with the Secretary of Defense,
6 shall submit to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs of
7 the House of Representatives and the Senate a report
8 identifying—

9 (1) the military installations of the United
10 States located in Thailand during the period begin-
11 ning on January 9, 1962, and ending on May 7,
12 1975, at which an herbicide agent (as defined in sec-
13 tion 1822 of title 38, United States Code, as added
14 by subsection (a)) was actively used; and

15 (2) the period of such use.

16 (f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
17 this section shall take effect on January 1, 2020.

18 **SEC. 5. UPDATED REPORT ON CERTAIN GULF WAR ILLNESS**
19 **STUDY.**

20 Not later than 180 days after the date of the enact-
21 ment of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall
22 submit to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs of the
23 House of Representatives and the Senate an updated re-
24 port on the findings, as of the date of the updated report,
25 of the Follow-up Study of a National Cohort of Gulf War

1 and Gulf Era Veterans under the epidemiology program
 2 of the Department of Veterans Affairs.

3 **SEC. 6. LOANS GUARANTEED UNDER HOME LOAN PRO-**
 4 **GRAM OF DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AF-**
 5 **FAIRS.**

6 (a) ADJUSTMENT OF LOAN LIMIT.—Section
 7 3703(a)(1) of title 38, United States Code, is amended—
 8 (1) in subparagraph (A)(i)(IV)—

9 (A) by striking “the lesser of”; and
 10 (B) by striking “or 25 percent of the
 11 loan”; and

12 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking “Freddie
 13 Mac” and all that follows through the period at the
 14 end and inserting “amount of the loan.”.

15 (b) LOAN FEES.—Section 3729(b)(2) of such title is
 16 amended by striking the loan fee table and inserting the
 17 following:

“Type of loan	Active duty veteran	Reservist	Other obli- gor
(A)(i) Initial loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other initial loan described in section 3710(a) other than with 5-down or 10-down (closed on or after October 1, 2004, and before January 1, 2020)	2.15	2.40	NA

“Type of loan	Active duty veteran	Reservist	Other obli- gor
(A)(ii) Initial loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other initial loan described in section 3710(a) other than with 5-down or 10-down (closed on or after January 1, 2020, and before December 1, 2028)	2.40	2.40	NA
(A)(iii) Initial loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other initial loan described in section 3710(a) other than with 5-down or 10-down (closed on or after December 1, 2028, and before October 1, 2029)	2.15	2.15	NA
(A)(iv) Initial loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other initial loan described in section 3710(a) other than with 5-down or 10-down (closed on or after October 1, 2029)	1.40	1.40	NA
(B)(i) Subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) (closed on or after October 1, 2004, and before January 1, 2020)	3.30	3.30	NA
(B)(ii) Subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) (closed on or after January 1, 2020, and before December 1, 2028)	3.80	3.80	NA
(B)(iii) Subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) (closed on or after December 1, 2028, and before October 1, 2029)	3.30	3.30	NA
(B)(iv) Subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 0-down, or any other subsequent loan described in section 3710(a) (closed on or after October 1, 2029)	1.25	1.25	NA

“Type of loan	Active duty veteran	Reservist	Other obli- gor
(C)(i) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 5-down (closed before January 1, 2020)	1.50	1.75	NA
(C)(ii) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 5-down (closed on or after January 1, 2020, and before December 1, 2028)	1.75	1.75	NA
(C)(iii) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 5-down (closed on or after December 1, 2028, and before October 1, 2029)	1.50	1.50	NA
(C)(iv) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 5-down (closed on or after October 1, 2029)	0.75	0.75	NA
(D)(i) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 10-down (closed before January 1, 2020)	1.25	1.50	NA
(D)(ii) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 10-down (closed on or after January 1, 2020, and before December 1, 2028)	1.45	1.45	NA
(D)(iii) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 10-down (closed on or after December 1, 2028, and before October 1, 2029)	1.25	1.25	NA
(D)(iv) Loan described in section 3710(a) to purchase or construct a dwelling with 10-down (closed on or after October 1, 2029)	0.50	0.50	NA
(E) Interest rate reduction refinancing loan	0.50	0.50	NA
(F) Direct loan under section 3711	1.00	1.00	NA
(G) Manufactured home loan under section 3712 (other than an interest rate reduction refinancing loan)	1.00	1.00	NA
(H) Loan to Native American veteran under section 3762 (other than an interest rate reduction refinancing loan)	1.25	1.25	NA
(I) Loan assumption under section 3714	0.50	0.50	0.50
(J) Loan under section 3733(a)	2.25	2.25	2.25”.

1 (c) WAIVER OF FEES FOR PURPLE HEART RECIPI-
2 ENTS; COLLECTION OF CERTAIN LOAN FEES.—Section
3 3729(c) of such title is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (1)—

5 (A) by striking “A fee” and inserting
6 “Subject to paragraph (3), a fee”;

7 (B) by striking “or from a surviving
8 spouse” and inserting “, from a surviving
9 spouse”; and

10 (C) by inserting before the period at the
11 end the following: “, or from a member of the
12 Armed Forces serving on active duty who was
13 awarded the Purple Heart”.

14 (2) by adding at the end the following new
15 paragraph:

16 “(3) A fee shall be collected under this section from
17 any veteran with a service-connected disability rated as
18 less than total, any surviving spouse of such a veteran,
19 and any member of the Armed Forces who, on or after
20 January 1, 2020, receives a loan in an amount that ex-
21 ceeds the Freddie Mac conforming loan limit limitation de-
22 termined under section 305(a)(2) of the Federal Home
23 Loan Mortgage Corporation Act (12 U.S.C. 1454(a)(2))
24 for a single-family residence, as adjusted for the year in-
25 volved.”.

1 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 2 this section shall apply with respect to a loan guaranteed
 3 under section 3710 of title 38, United States Code, on
 4 or after January 1, 2020.

5 (e) GUIDANCE.—Notwithstanding section 501 of such
 6 title, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs may issue guidance
 7 to implement the amendments made by this section before
 8 prescribing new regulations under sections 3703 and 3729
 9 of such title, as so amended.

10 **SEC. 7. INFORMATION GATHERING FOR DEPARTMENT OF**
 11 **VETERANS AFFAIRS HOME LOAN APPRAIS-**
 12 **ALS.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3731(b) of title 38,
 14 United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
 15 following new paragraph:

16 “(3) The Secretary shall permit an appraiser on a
 17 list developed and maintained under subsection (a)(3) to
 18 make an appraisal for the purposes of this chapter based
 19 solely on information gathered by a person with whom the
 20 appraiser has entered into an agreement for such serv-
 21 ices.”.

22 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 23 this section shall apply with respect to an appraisal under
 24 section 3731 of such title, on or after January 1, 2020.

1 (c) GUIDANCE.—Notwithstanding section 501 of such
2 title, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs may issue guidance
3 to implement section 3731(b)(3) of title 38, United States
4 Code, as added by subsection (a), before prescribing new
5 regulations under such section.

○