

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1919

To require certain grantees under title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 to submit a plan to track discriminatory land use policies, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 20, 2019

Mr. YOUNG introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

A BILL

To require certain grantees under title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 to submit a plan to track discriminatory land use policies, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Yes In My Backyard
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. PURPOSE.**

7 The purpose of this Act is to discourage the use of
8 discriminatory land use policies and remove barriers to

1 making housing more affordable in order to further the
 2 original intent of the Community Development Block
 3 Grant program.

4 **SEC. 3. LAND USE PLAN.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 104 of the Housing and
 6 Community Development Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5304)
 7 is amended by adding at the end the following:

8 “(n) PLAN TO TRACK DISCRIMINATORY LAND USE
 9 POLICIES.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Prior to receipt in any fis-
 11 cal year of a grant from the Secretary under sub-
 12 section (b), (d)(1), or (d)(2)(B) of section 106, each
 13 recipient shall have prepared and submitted, not less
 14 frequently than once during the preceding 5-year pe-
 15 riod, in accordance with this subsection and in such
 16 standardized form as the Secretary shall, by regula-
 17 tion, prescribe, with respect to each land use policy
 18 described in paragraph (2) that is applicable to the
 19 jurisdiction served by the recipient, a description
 20 of—

21 “(A) whether the recipient has already
 22 adopted the policy in the jurisdiction served by
 23 the recipient;

24 “(B) the plan of the recipient to implement
 25 the policy in that jurisdiction; or

1 “(C) the reasons why the recipient has not
2 adopted the policy in that jurisdiction.

3 “(2) LAND USE POLICIES.—The policies de-
4 scribed in this paragraph are as follows:

5 “(A) Enacting high-density single-family
6 and multifamily zoning.

7 “(B) Expanding by-right multifamily zoned
8 areas.

9 “(C) Allowing duplexes, triplexes, or
10 fourplexes in areas zoned primarily for single-
11 family residential homes.

12 “(D) Allowing manufactured homes in
13 areas zoned primarily for single-family residen-
14 tial homes.

15 “(E) Allowing multifamily development in
16 retail, office, and light manufacturing zones.

17 “(F) Allowing single-room occupancy de-
18 velopment wherever multifamily housing is al-
19 lowed.

20 “(G) Reducing minimum lot size.

21 “(H) Reducing the number of buildings
22 protected by historic preservation.

23 “(I) Increasing the allowable floor area
24 ratio in multifamily housing areas.

1 “(J) Creating transit-oriented development
2 zones.

3 “(K) Streamlining or shortening permit-
4 ting processes and timelines, including through
5 one-stop and parallel-process permitting.

6 “(L) Eliminating or reducing off-street
7 parking requirements.

8 “(M) Reducing impact and utility invest-
9 ment fees.

10 “(N) Allowing prefabricated construction.

11 “(O) Reducing or eliminating minimum
12 unit square footage requirements.

13 “(P) Allowing the conversion of office units
14 to apartments.

15 “(Q) Allowing the subdivision of single-
16 family homes into duplexes.

17 “(R) Allowing accessory dwelling units, in-
18 cluding detached accessory dwelling units, on all
19 lots with single-family homes.

20 “(S) Legalizing short-term home rentals.

21 “(T) Legalizing home-based businesses.

22 “(3) EFFECT OF SUBMISSION.—A submission
23 under this subsection shall not be binding with re-
24 spect to the use or distribution of amounts received
25 under section 106.

1 “(4) ACCEPTANCE OR NONACCEPTANCE OF
 2 PLAN.—The acceptance or nonacceptance of any
 3 plan submitted under this subsection in which the
 4 information required under this subsection is pro-
 5 vided is not an endorsement or approval of the plan,
 6 policies, or methodologies, or lack thereof.”.

7 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The requirements under
 8 subsection (n) of section 104 of the Housing and Commu-
 9 nity Development Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5304), as added
 10 by subsection (a), shall—

11 (1) take effect on the date that is 1 year after
 12 the date of enactment of this Act; and

13 (2) apply to recipients of a grant under sub-
 14 section (b), (d)(1), or (d)(2)(B) of section 106 of the
 15 Housing and Community Development Act of 1974
 16 (42 U.S.C. 5306) before, on, and after such date.

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