

## Chapter 572

## (House Bill 19)

AN ACT concerning

**Natural Resources – Northern Snakehead – Common Name**

FOR the purpose of establishing the common name of the northern snakehead as the ~~“Patuxent Fish”~~ “Chesapeake Channa”; and generally relating to the common name of the northern snakehead.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
Article – Natural Resources  
Section 4–701.1 and 4–714(f)  
Annotated Code of Maryland  
(2023 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

**Article – Natural Resources**

4–701.1.

(a) There is a commercial northern snakehead **OR** ~~PATUXENT FISH~~ CHESAPEAKE CHANNA license.

(b) (1) The license authorizes the holder to catch for sale northern snakeheads, **COMMONLY KNOWN AS** ~~PATUXENT FISH~~ CHESAPEAKE CHANNA, in the tidal waters of the State using:

- (i) A bow and arrow attached to a retrieval line; or
- (ii) Hook and line.

(2) A licensee may not fish with a bow and arrow under the license within 100 yards of:

- (i) Another person or vessel;
- (ii) A public or private swimming area;
- (iii) A diver down flag; or
- (iv) An occupied offshore stationary blind.

(c) An applicant for a license does not need to hold a tidal fish license under § 4–701 of this subtitle to be eligible for the license.

(d) A person who wishes to obtain a license shall complete and submit an application for the license to the Department or any person designated by the Department.

(e) The term of the license is 1 year from September 1 through August 31 of the following year.

(f) The annual license fee is \$15.

(g) A licensee may not transfer a license issued under this section.

(h) A licensee who fishes for northern snakehead **OR ~~PATUXENT FISH~~ CHESAPEAKE CHANNA** under the license shall possess the license.

4–714.

(f) Subject to Department regulations, a person may use archery equipment to fish for northern snakehead, **COMMONLY KNOWN AS ~~PATUXENT FISH~~ CHESAPEAKE CHANNA**, in Anne Arundel County waters.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before January 1, 2025, the Department of Natural Resources shall:

(1) adopt regulations establishing the common name of the northern snakehead as the ~~“Patuxent Fish”~~ “Chesapeake Channa”; and

(2) refer to the northern snakehead as the ~~“Patuxent Fish”~~ “Chesapeake Channa” on all applicable material published by the Department.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2024.

**Approved by the Governor, May 9, 2024.**