

# 116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 5279

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to improve cosmetic safety, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**DECEMBER 3, 2019** 

Mr. Pallone introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

## A BILL

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to improve cosmetic safety, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019".
- 6 (b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents for
- 7 this Act is as follows:
  - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

#### TITLE I—COSMETIC SAFETY

Sec. 101. Registration of cosmetics facilities and cosmetic ingredient statements.

- Sec. 102. Review of ingredients and nonfunctional constituents; safety of finished products.
- Sec. 103. Good manufacturing practices for cosmetics.
- Sec. 104. Adverse event reports.
- Sec. 105. Records inspection; mandatory recall authority.
- Sec. 106. Labeling and internet sales.
- Sec. 107. Consumer information.
- Sec. 108. Small businesses.
- Sec. 109. Animal testing restrictions.
- Sec. 110. Counterfeit cosmetics.
- Sec. 111. Foreign supplier verification.
- Sec. 112. Applicability with respect to certain cosmetics.
- Sec. 113. Saving clause.
- Sec. 114. Enforcement.

#### TITLE II—FEES RELATED TO COSMETIC PRODUCTS

- Sec. 201. Findings.
- Sec. 202. Authority to assess and use cosmetic product fees.
- Sec. 203. Direct hiring authority to support activities related to cosmetics.
- Sec. 204. Sunset dates.

## 1 TITLE I—COSMETIC SAFETY

- 2 SEC. 101. REGISTRATION OF COSMETICS FACILITIES AND
- 3 COSMETIC INGREDIENT STATEMENTS.
- 4 Chapter VI of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
- 5 Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.) is amended by adding at the
- 6 end the following:
- 7 "SEC. 604. DEFINITIONS.
- 8 "In this chapter:
- 9 "(1) Animal test.—The term 'animal test'
- means the internal or external application or expo-
- sure of a cosmetic product, cosmetic formulation, or
- cosmetic ingredient to the skin, eyes, or other body
- part of a live non-human vertebrate for the purpose
- of evaluating the safety of a cosmetic product, cos-
- metic formulation, or cosmetic ingredient.

- "(2) Contract manufacturer.—The term 'contract manufacturer' means a manufacturer (in-cluding the owner, operator, or agent in charge (or any affiliate thereof)) of a cosmetic ingredient, cos-metic formulation, or cosmetic product that does not sell any such cosmetic ingredient, cosmetic formula-tion, or cosmetic product unless there is a specific contractual agreement in place with respect to that sale.
  - "(3) Cosmetic formulation.—The term 'cosmetic formulation' means a preparation of cosmetic raw materials with a qualitatively and quantitatively set composition.
  - "(4) Cosmetic ingredient.—The term 'cosmetic ingredient' means any single chemical entity or mixture used as a component in the manufacture of a finished cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation.
  - "(5) Cosmetic product.—(A) The term 'cosmetic product' means a finished cosmetic comprised of a specified set of cosmetic ingredients, which may come in a range of possible amounts for each cosmetic ingredient and which may include a variety of fragrances and colors, and in some specific cosmetic applications, flavors.

- 1 "(B) Such term shall include tattoo ink whether 2 or not labeled as a finished cosmetic.
  - "(6) Facility.—The term 'facility' includes any factory, warehouse, or establishment (including a factory, warehouse, or establishment of an importer or of any other entity whose name and address appear on the label of a cosmetic product) that manufactures, processes, packs, or holds cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations. Such term does not include—
    - "(A) beauty shops and salons that do not otherwise manufacture, process, or package cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations at that location, including beauty stores or counters that offer customized or personalized cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations tailored to individual consumers for sale solely in-person;
    - "(B) cosmetic product retailers, including individual sales representatives, direct sellers (as defined in section 3508 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986), retail distribution facilities, retail franchises, retail warehouses, and pharmacies, that do not otherwise manufacture, process, or package cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations at that location;

1	"(C) entities that manufacture or com-
2	pound cosmetic products solely for use in re-
3	search, teaching, or pilot plant production and
4	not for sale;
5	"(D) hospitals, physicians' offices, and
6	health care clinics;
7	"(E) hotels, airlines, and other entities
8	that provide complimentary cosmetic products
9	to guests;
10	"(F) public health agencies and other non-
11	profit entities that provide cosmetic products or
12	cosmetic formulations directly to the consumer;
13	or
14	"(G) trade shows and other venues where
15	cosmetic product samples are provided free of
16	charge.
17	"(7) Foreign facility.—The term foreign fa-
18	cility' means a facility that manufactures, processes,
19	packs, or holds, cosmetic products or cosmetic for-
20	mulations that are exported to the United States
21	without further processing or packaging inside the
22	United States. A cosmetic product or cosmetic for-
23	mulation is not considered to have undergone fur-
24	ther processing or packaging for purposes of this

definition solely on the basis that labeling was added

- or that any similar activity of a de minimis nature
  was carried out with respect to the cosmetic product
  or cosmetic formulation.
  - "(8) Nonfunctional constituent' means any substance that is an incidental component of an ingredient, a breakdown product of an ingredient, or a byproduct of the manufacturing process that has not been intentionally added as a separate substance and serves no technical function in the cosmetic product.
  - "(9) Professional.—With respect to a cosmetic product, the term 'professional' means—
    - "(A) a dermatologist or other health care professional that administers or provides cosmetic products to patients; or
    - "(B) a cosmetologist, nail technician, barber, or esthetician who administers or provides cosmetics within the scope of their business practices.
  - "(10) Professional use.—With respect to a cosmetic product, the term 'professional use' means a preparation of a cosmetic formulation intended only for use by professionals in settings such as cosmetology, nail care, barbering, esthetics, health care,

1	and other professions as determined by the Sec-
2	retary through regulation.
3	"(11) Responsible Person.—The term 're-
4	sponsible person' means the brand owner, operator,
5	or agent in charge who is the domestic or foreign
6	manufacturer, processor, or entity whose name ap-
7	pears on the label of a cosmetic product or a cos-
8	metic formulation distributed in the United States.
9	"SEC. 605. REGISTRATION OF COSMETIC FACILITIES.
10	"(a) Registration for Manufacturing and
11	Processing Facilities.—
12	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The owner, operator, or
13	agent in charge of (or an affiliate thereof) a facility
14	engaged in manufacturing, or processing, of a cos-
15	metic product or a cosmetic formulation distributed
16	in the United States shall register with the Sec-
17	retary.
18	"(2) Electronic registration system.—
19	The Secretary shall—
20	"(A) maintain an electronic registration
21	system for purposes of this section; and
22	"(B) not later than one year after the date
23	of enactment of the Cosmetic Safety Enhance-
24	ment Act of 2019, announce that such system
25	is operational.

1	"(3) Initial registration of existing fa-
2	CILITIES.—Not later than the date that is 6 months
3	after the date of the announcement required by
4	paragraph (2)(B), each facility engaged in an activ
5	ity described in paragraph (1) shall be registered
6	under such paragraph.
7	"(4) Initial registration of New Facili-
8	TIES.—In the case of a facility that first engages in
9	an activity described in paragraph (1) on or after
10	the date that is 18 months after the date of enact
11	ment of the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act or
12	2019, such a facility shall register with the Sec
13	retary immediately upon engaging in such activity.
14	"(5) SINGLE REGISTRATION.—The Secretary
15	shall require only a single registration per registra-
16	tion period for a facility required to be registered
17	under paragraph (1), regardless of whether such fa-
18	cility is manufacturing or processing—
19	"(A) its own cosmetic products or cosmetic
20	formulations; or
21	"(B) cosmetic products or cosmetic formu-
22	lations on behalf of more than one owner, oper-
23	ator, or agent in charge (or affiliate thereof).
24	"(b) Registration for Packing or Holding Fa-

25 CILITIES.—Each facility engaged in packing or holding a

- 1 cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation distributed in
- 2 the United States shall register with the Food and Drug
- 3 Administration. Each such facility shall, not later than 6
- 4 months after the Secretary announces the establishment
- 5 of an electronic registration system for purposes of this
- 6 section, submit a registration utilizing such system.
- 7 "(c) Annual Registration Renewal.—A facility
- 8 that continues to engage in any activity that would require
- 9 registration under subsection (a) or (b) shall submit to
- 10 the Secretary an annual registration during the first quar-
- 11 ter of the fiscal year for which such renewed registration
- 12 shall be effective.
- 13 "(d) Fees.—If the average gross annual sales of cos-
- 14 metic products in the United States of all of the facilities
- 15 of the responsible person registered under subsection
- 16 (a)(1) for the previous 3-fiscal-year period is greater than
- 17 \$1,000,000, a registration shall not be complete under this
- 18 subsection until the responsible person has paid any reg-
- 19 istration fee required under section 744M.
- 20 "(e) Changes to Information.—A facility that
- 21 submitted a registration under this section shall notify the
- 22 Secretary of any change to the information required under
- 23 subsection (a) or (b) not later than 30 days after the date
- 24 of such change, unless otherwise specified by the Sec-
- 25 retary.

1	"(f) Format; Contents.—
2	"(1) Electronic format.—Each registration
3	shall be submitted using an electronic format, as
4	specified in a registration form provided by the Sec-
5	retary.
6	"(2) Contents.—The registration shall con-
7	tain the following information:
8	"(A) Each facility's name (including any
9	parent company of the facility) and full ad-
10	dress, identifying the precise physical location
11	of the facility.
12	"(B) The identity of the facility, including
13	the unique facility identifier, if any, previously
14	assigned by the Secretary to the facility under
15	subsection (i).
16	"(C) All business trading names used by
17	the facility.
18	"(D) The product category (as identified
19	under section 720.4(c) of title 21, Code of Fed-
20	eral Regulations (or any successor regulation)),
21	or other cosmetic categories as determined ap-
22	propriate by the Secretary (including by guid-
23	ance) of each cosmetic product or cosmetic for-
24	mulation manufactured, processed, packed, or

1	held at the facility or on whose label the facili-
2	ty's name and address appear.
3	"(E) The type or types of activities con-
4	ducted at the facility (such as manufacturing,
5	processing, packing, or holding).
6	"(F) The name, title, street address, tele-
7	phone number, and electronic contact informa-
8	tion of the emergency contact for the facility.
9	"(G) In the case of a foreign facility, the
10	name, street address, telephone number, emer-
11	gency contact information for the facility, the
12	name of the United States agent for the facil-
13	ity, and the phone number and electronic con-
14	tact information of the United States agent.
15	"(H) The name, title, street address, tele-
16	phone number, and electronic contact informa-
17	tion of the individual submitting the registra-
18	tion.
19	"(I) An assurance that the Secretary will
20	be permitted to inspect such facility at the
21	times and in the manner permitted by this Act.
22	"(J) Additional information pertaining to
23	the facility or to the cosmetic products or cos-
24	metic formulations manufactured, processed,
25	packed, or held at the facility, or on whose label

1	the facility's name and address appear, includ-
2	ing all brand names known to consumers, as
3	the Secretary may require by regulation.
4	"(3) Abbreviated registration.—The Sec-
5	retary shall provide for an abbreviated registration
6	renewal process for any facility that has not had any
7	changes to the information submitted by the facility
8	for the preceding registration.
9	"(g) Incomplete or Inaccurate Registra-
10	TION.—
11	"(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2),
12	the Secretary may cancel a registration of a facility
13	under this section if—
14	"(A) the Secretary has reasonable grounds
15	to believe that the registration was not properly
16	completed or updated in accordance with this
17	section;
18	"(B) a required registration fee has not
19	been paid within 30 days; or
20	"(C) the registration otherwise contains
21	false, incomplete, or inaccurate information.
22	"(2) NOTIFICATION.—The Secretary shall, at
23	least 10 days before canceling a registration pursu-
24	ant to paragraph (1), provide notice to the facility
25	of the intent of the Secretary to cancel such reg-

- istration that contains the Secretary's basis for the
   determination to so cancel the registration.
- "(3) TIMELY UPDATE OR CORRECTION.—If, not later than 7 days after receipt of a notice of intent to cancel under paragraph (2), the facility corrects the registration in accordance with the basis for the cancellation, and the required registration fee, if any, is paid, the Secretary shall not cancel such registration.
- "(h) UNIQUE IDENTIFIER.—At the time of the initial registration of any cosmetic facility under this section, the Secretary shall assign a unique identifier to the facility and provide such identifier to such facility in writing.

### "(i) Registry of Facilities.—

- 15 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall com-16 pile, maintain, and update a registry of facilities 17 that are registered under this section, and shall re-18 move from such registry the name of any facility 19 whose registration under this section is cancelled. 20 The registry shall be publicly available.
  - "(2) Public availability exceptions.—Information derived from the registry or registration documents that discloses the residential address of an owner, operator, or agent in charge of (or an affiliate thereof) a facility engaged in manufacturing,

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1 processing, packing, or holding a cosmetic product 2 or formulation, or a facility owned by such person, or that discloses specific facilities where specific 3 brands of cosmetic products are manufactured or 5 processed shall not be subject to disclosure under 6 section 552 of title 5, United States Code. 7 "SEC. 606. COSMETIC INGREDIENT STATEMENTS. "(a) IN GENERAL.—For each cosmetic product, the 8 responsible person shall submit to the Secretary a cos-10 metic ingredient statement, at such time and in such manner as the Secretary may prescribe. The cosmetic ingre-12 dient statement shall not become effective until the responsible person pays any applicable fee required under 13 14 section 744M. 15 "(b) Submission of a Cosmetic Ingredient 16 STATEMENT.— 17 "(1) Existing cosmetic products.—In the 18 case of a cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation 19 that is marketed on the date of enactment of the 20 Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019, the re-21 sponsible person shall— 22 "(A) not later than the date that is 6 23 months after the date of the announcement of 24 an electronic registration system required by 25 section 605, submit to the Secretary a cosmetic

1	ingredient statement in accordance with this
2	section; and
3	"(B) beginning one year after the ingre-
4	dient statement is submitted under subpara-
5	graph (A) and each year thereafter, submit to
6	the Secretary a renewal of such statement, con-
7	sistent with the requirements in subsection (e),
8	during the first quarter of the fiscal year for
9	which such renewed statement is applicable.
10	"(2) Cosmetic ingredient statement for
11	NEW COSMETIC PRODUCTS.—
12	"(A) In general.—Except as provided
13	under subparagraph (B), in the case of a cos-
14	metic product or cosmetic formulation that is
15	first marketed after the date of enactment of
16	the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019
17	or a cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation
18	that is reformulated after such date of enact-
19	ment, the responsible person shall—
20	"(i) submit to the Secretary a cos-
21	metic ingredient statement prior to first
22	marketing the new cosmetic product, new
23	cosmetic formulation, or the reformulated
24	cosmetic product or reformulated cosmetic
25	formulation; and

"(ii) beginning one year after the ingredient statement is submitted under clause (i), submit to the Secretary annually thereafter a renewal of such statement during the first quarter of the fiscal year for which the cosmetic ingredient statement is applicable, consistent with the requirements in subsection (e).

"(B) SMALL BUSINESSES.—In the case of a responsible person that is a small business, the Secretary shall allow such responsible person to have an additional time period, of a duration to be determined by the Secretary, in which to submit the first cosmetic ingredient statement under subparagraph (A). Such responsible person shall, consistent with the requirements in subsection (e), submit a cosmetic ingredient statement annually thereafter during the first quarter of the applicable fiscal year.

"(C) APPLICABILITY.—In applying subparagraph (A), a cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation shall not be considered to be first marketed or reformulated after the date of enactment of the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement

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1	Act of 2019 if the only change in such product
2	or formulation is—
3	"(i) a change in the amount of an ex-
4	isting ingredient that is previously reported
5	under subsection $(c)(2)(E)$ ; or
6	"(ii) the addition or subtraction of a
7	fragrance, flavor, or color, or such other
8	interchangeable ingredients specified by
9	the Secretary in regulations or guidance,
10	previously reported as a potential ingre-
11	dient under subsection $(c)(2)$ .
12	"(3) Abbreviated Renewal.—The Secretary
13	shall provide for an abbreviated process for the re-
14	newal of any cosmetic ingredient statement under
15	this subsection with respect to which there has been
16	no change since the responsible person submitted the
17	previous statement.
18	"(c) Format; Contents.—
19	"(1) Form.—For each cosmetic ingredient
20	statement submitted with respect to a cosmetic prod-
21	uct or cosmetic formulation under this section, such
22	statement shall be submitted using an electronic for-
23	mat in a form specified by the Secretary

1	"(2) Contents.—Each such cosmetic ingre-
2	dient statement shall include the following informa-
3	tion:
4	"(A) The unique identifier, assigned under
5	section 605(h), as applicable, of—
6	"(i) the facility or facilities where the
7	cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation
8	is manufactured, processed, packed, or
9	held or, if the same cosmetic product or
10	cosmetic formulation is manufactured,
11	processed, packed, or held in more than
12	one facility, the unique facility identifier of
13	each facility where it is manufactured,
14	processed, packed, or held; and
15	"(ii) the facility whose name and ad-
16	dress appear on the label, unless the state-
17	ment is filed by a contract manufacturer,
18	described in section 604(6)(B).
19	"(B) The brand name and the full name
20	for the cosmetic product or cosmetic formula-
21	tion as it appears on the label.
22	"(C) The listing number, if any, previously
23	assigned by the Secretary under subsection (f)
24	to the cosmetic product or cosmetic formula-
25	tion.

1	"(D) The applicable cosmetic category for
2	the cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation.
3	"(E) A list of ingredients in the cosmetic
4	product or cosmetic formulation that—
5	"(i) with respect to each such ingre-
6	dient, the name adopted in regulations pro-
7	mulgated by the Secretary, if any, or by
8	the common or usual name of the ingre-
9	dient;
10	"(ii) is consistent with the regulations
11	promulgated by the Food and Drug Ad-
12	ministration related to cosmetic labeling
13	requirements; and
14	"(iii) contains a list of fragrances, fla-
15	vors, and colors that may be included in
16	the product, interchangeably, which shall
17	include—
18	"(I) in the case of fragrances,
19	each fragrance allergen contained in
20	the cosmetic product as described in
21	section 615, and for fragrances that
22	are purchased from a fragrance sup-
23	plier, the fragrances shall be identified
24	by the name or code provided by the
25	supplier, and include the name and

1	contact information for the fragrance
2	supplier; and
3	"(II) in the case of flavors that
4	are purchased from a flavor supplier,
5	the flavors shall be identified by the
6	name or code provided by the sup-
7	plier, and include the name and con-
8	tact information for the flavor sup-
9	plier;
10	"(iv) other appropriate interchange-
11	able ingredients as the Secretary may
12	specify in regulations or guidance that may
13	be included in the product; and
14	"(v) in the case of an ingredient
15	(other than a fragrance, flavor, or color)
16	that has been designated for review under
17	section 608, includes potential ranges and
18	amounts of such ingredient.
19	"(F) The title and full contact information
20	of each individual submitting the statement.
21	"(G) If applicable, information on labeling
22	required under section 614.
23	"(H) Such additional information per-
24	taining to the cosmetic product as the Secretary
25	may require by regulation.

- "(3) CONFIDENTIALITY.—Fragrance ingredients included in a cosmetic ingredient statement under paragraph (2)(E), other than fragrance allergens, shall be treated as confidential commercial or trade secret information.
  - "(4) Contract manufacturing organization facilities.—If a facility manufactures or processes cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations on behalf of an owner, operator, or agent in charge whose name appears on the label of such products or formulations, the Secretary shall require only a single cosmetic ingredient statement for such cosmetic product. Such single cosmetic ingredient statement shall be submitted to the Secretary by the responsible person.
  - "(5) Cosmetic ingredient statement for certain small businesses.—
    - "(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, in the case of a responsible person that has had an average of less than \$1,000,000 in annual domestic cosmetic sales over the previous 3 years, the Secretary may allow such responsible person—

1	"(i) to submit a simplified cosmetic
2	ingredient statement under this section;
3	and
4	"(ii) an additional time period, of a
5	duration to be determined by the Sec-
6	retary, in which to submit such simplified
7	cosmetic ingredient statement.
8	"(B) Contents.—A responsible person
9	described in subparagraph (A) shall include in
10	each cosmetic ingredient statement submitted
11	under this section, at a minimum—
12	"(i) a list of ingredients in the cos-
13	metic product or cosmetic formulation, in-
14	cluding any fragrance allergens as de-
15	scribed in section 615;
16	"(ii) the applicable cosmetic category
17	for the cosmetic product or cosmetic for-
18	mulation; and
19	"(iii) in the case of a cosmetic product
20	or cosmetic formulation that includes a
21	fragrance or flavor purchased from a fra-
22	grance or flavor supplier, the contact infor-
23	mation for the fragrance or flavor supplier,
24	including the supplier's name, street ad-

1	dress, telephone number, and electronic
2	contact information.
3	"(d) Incomplete or Inaccurate Cosmetic In-
4	GREDIENT STATEMENT.—
5	"(1) In general.—Not earlier than 30 days
6	after providing notice under paragraph (2) and sub-
7	ject to paragraph (3), the Secretary may nullify a
8	cosmetic ingredient statement submitted under this
9	section if the Secretary has reasonable grounds to
10	believe that, except for minor or immaterial errors,
11	the cosmetic ingredient statement was not completed
12	or updated in accordance with this section or other-
13	wise contains false, incomplete, or inaccurate infor-
14	mation.
15	"(2) Notice of nullification.—If the Sec-
16	retary nullifies a cosmetic ingredient statement
17	under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall provide to
18	the responsible person submitting such cosmetic in-
19	gredient statement under this section notice of any
20	such nullification, including the basis for such nul-
21	lification.

"(3) TIMELY UPDATE OR CORRECTION.—In the case of a cosmetic ingredient statement with respect to which the Secretary has provided notice under paragraph (2), the Secretary shall not nullify such

cosmetic ingredient statement if the cosmetic ingredient statement is appropriately updated or corrected not later than 10 days after the date on which such notice is provided.

"(4) EFFECT OF NULLIFICATION.—No person shall import, export, or otherwise distribute any cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation that is the subject of a cosmetic ingredient statement that is nullified under this subsection.

## "(e) Additional Requirements.—

"(1) SAFETY REQUIREMENTS.—In submitting a cosmetic ingredient statement for each cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation under this section, a responsible person shall include an attestation that the safety of the product or formulation, including the individual ingredients of such product or formulation, has been substantiated in accordance with section 609.

"(2) Changes to information.—Not later than 90 days after any change to the information required to be in a cosmetic ingredient statement under this section, the responsible person shall notify the Secretary of such change, including the discontinuation of the manufacture of a cosmetic prod-

1	uct. Such notification is not required for a change
2	described in subsection (b)(2)(C).
3	"(f) Cosmetic Products List.—
4	"(1) Listing number.—At the time of the ini-
5	tial submission of any cosmetic ingredient statement
6	under this section, the Secretary shall—
7	"(A) assign a unique cosmetic product list-
8	ing number to the cosmetic ingredient state-
9	ment; and
10	"(B) provide such number to the respon-
11	sible person who submitted such statement in
12	writing.
13	"(2) Cosmetic products list.—Using cos-
14	metic ingredient statements submitted under this
15	section, the Secretary shall—
16	"(A) compile and maintain a list of cos-
17	metic products or cosmetic formulations distrib-
18	uted in the United States, including the ingre-
19	dients of each such product or formulation; and
20	"(B) upon request of any State, shall make
21	such list available to such State.
22	"(3) Confidentiality.—Information disclosed
23	to a State that is exempt from disclosure under sec-
24	tion 552(b)(4) of title 5, United States Code, shall
25	be treated as a trade secret and confidential infor-

- 1 mation by the State. Such State and its employees
- 2 in possession of such information shall be subject to
- 3 the same laws governing information disclosure as
- 4 employees of the Food and Drug Administration.
- 5 "(g) Exemption.—A responsible person shall be ex-
- 6 empt from the requirements of this section if such person
- 7 has had an average of less than \$500,000 in annual do-
- 8 mestic cosmetic product sales over the previous three
- 9 years. Such exemption shall not apply to cosmetic prod-
- 10 ucts that are intended to be injected under the skin or
- 11 into the eye, including tattoo ink, or ingredients selected
- 12 by the Food and Drug Administration for review under
- 13 section 608 if such ingredient is included in a cosmetic
- 14 product or cosmetic formulation distributed by such per-
- 15 son described.
- 16 "SEC. 607. SUSPENSION OF REGISTRATION OR COSMETIC
- 17 INGREDIENT STATEMENT.
- 18 "(a) Suspension of Registration of a Facil-
- 19 ITY.—If the Secretary determines that a cosmetic product
- 20 or cosmetic formulation manufactured, processed, packed,
- 21 or held by a facility registered under section 605 has a
- 22 reasonable probability of causing serious adverse health
- 23 consequences or death to humans, the Secretary may sus-
- 24 pend the registration of such facility.

- 1 "(b) Suspension of Cosmetic Ingredient State-
- 2 MENT.—If the Secretary determines that a cosmetic prod-
- 3 uct or cosmetic formulation manufactured in a registered
- 4 facility has a reasonable probability of causing serious ad-
- 5 verse health consequences or death to humans, the Sec-
- 6 retary may suspend the cosmetic ingredient statement of
- 7 that product or formulation.
- 8 "(c) Notice of Suspension.—Before suspending
- 9 the registration of a facility or a cosmetic ingredient state-
- 10 ment under this section, the Secretary shall provide—
- "(1) notice to the facility or responsible person,
- as appropriate, of the intent to suspend such reg-
- istration or the cosmetic ingredient statement, which
- shall specify the basis of the determination by the
- 15 Secretary for that suspension; and
- 16 "(2) an opportunity, within 2 business days of
- the notice provided under paragraph (1), for the fa-
- cility or responsible person that is the subject of
- such notice, as appropriate, to address the reasons
- for possible suspension of the registration of the fa-
- 21 cility or cosmetic ingredient statement.
- 22 "(d) Reinstatement.—Upon a determination by
- 23 the Secretary that adequate grounds do not exist to con-
- 24 tinue the suspension actions under subsection (a) or (b),
- 25 the Secretary shall promptly vacate the suspension and re-

- 1 instate the registration of the facility or the cosmetic in-
- 2 gredient statement.
- 3 "(e) Effect of Suspension.—If the registration of
- 4 a facility is suspended under this section, no person shall
- 5 import or export cosmetics or otherwise distribute cos-
- 6 metic products or cosmetic formulations from such facil-
- 7 ity.
- 8 "(f) No Delegation.—The authority conferred by
- 9 this section to issue an order to suspend a registration
- 10 or vacate an order of suspension shall not be delegated
- 11 to any officer or employee other than the Commissioner.".
- 12 SEC. 102. REVIEW OF INGREDIENTS AND NONFUNCTIONAL
- 13 CONSTITUENTS; SAFETY OF FINISHED PROD-
- 14 UCTS.
- 15 (a) AMENDMENTS.—Chapter VI of the Federal Food,
- 16 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as
- 17 amended by section 101, is further amended by adding
- 18 at the end the following:
- 19 "SEC. 608. REVIEW OF INGREDIENTS AND NONFUNCTIONAL
- 20 CONSTITUENTS.
- 21 "(a) Ingredients and Nonfunctional Constitu-
- 22 ENTS SUBJECT TO REVIEW.—
- "(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years
- 24 after the date of the enactment of the Cosmetic
- 25 Safety Enhancement Act of 2019, the Secretary

1 shall review the safety of cosmetic ingredients or 2 nonfunctional constituents (or categories thereof). 3 Upon the completion of such review, the Secretary 4 shall issue an order under subsection (d) with re-5 spect to the use of each such ingredient (or a cat-6 egory thereof) and presence of each such nonfunctional constituent in cosmetic products or cosmetic 7 8 formulations (or a category thereof).

- "(2) Ingredients and nonfunctional constituents to be review, on an ongoing basis, of cosmetic ingredients or nonfunctional constituents that were not reviewed in the prior 3 years. Such ingredients or nonfunctional constituents, including any classes of ingredients or nonfunctional constituents, should be selected after consultation with stakeholders, including industry and consumer groups.
- "(3) Process for review.—The Secretary shall—
- 21 "(A) publish in the Federal Register a list 22 of the ingredients, nonfunctional constituents 23 (or categories thereof) identified for review 24 under paragraph (2); and

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"(B) open a public docket to solicit public input and data relevant to the safety of the ingredients, nonfunctional constituents (or classes or categories thereof) so listed for a period of not less than 60 days.

"(4) Public comments may be

- "(4) Public comments may be submitted to the Secretary at any time with respect to the safety of cosmetic ingredients or nonfunctional constituents (or categories thereof), regardless of whether such ingredients or constituents (or categories thereof) have been selected for review under this subsection.
- 13 "(b) Reviewed Ingredients and Nonfunctional 14 Constituents.—The Secretary shall maintain a list, 15 posted on the internet website of the Food and Drug Administration, of each cosmetic ingredient, nonfunctional 16 17 constituent, and category of ingredients or nonfunctional constituents for which final orders have been issued under 18 19 subsection (d)(3), and with respect to each such ingredient 20 or nonfunctional constituent—
- "(1) the finding made for each such ingredient, nonfunctional constituent, or category under subsection (d)(4), as modified by any order under subsection (e); and

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"(2) if applicable, compliance dates that are the 1 2 subject of a final order under subsection (d)(3). 3 "(c) Initiative of the FDA.—The Secretary may, at any time, propose the issuance of an order on the safety 5 of a cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof) that was not previously listed pursuant 7 to subsection (a). "(d) Determination on Safety.— 8 9 "(1) Proposed administrative order.—Fol-10 lowing consideration of data and comments to the 11 public docket opened under subsection (a)(3) and 12 any other information before the Secretary with re-13 spect to the safety of a cosmetic ingredient or non-14 functional constituent (or category thereof), the Sec-15 retary shall— "(A) determine whether there is adequate 16 17 evidence to make an initial finding for purposes 18 of making a determination described in para-19 graph(4);"(B) if the Secretary determines that there 20 21 is adequate evidence to make such a finding, 22 issue a proposed administrative order con-23 taining the Secretary's initial determination on 24 the safety of such ingredient or nonfunctional 25 constituent (or category thereof) as described in

1	paragraph (4) and shall post such order on the
2	internet website of the Food and Drug Admin-
3	istration, notwithstanding subchapter II of
4	chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code; and
5	"(C) in the case of a proposed administra-
6	tive order in which the Secretary makes a de-
7	termination described in subparagraph (B) or
8	(C) of paragraph (4), include in such order a
9	compliance date.
10	"(2) Public comment.—The Secretary shall
11	open a public docket for the submission of public
12	comments (including comments on whether any pro-
13	posed compliance date included in such order is fea-
14	sible)—
15	"(A) in the case of a proposed administra-
16	tive order under paragraph (1), for a period of
17	not less than 60 days, beginning on the date of
18	the issuance of the order; or
19	"(B) in the case of a final administrative
20	order under paragraph (3), for a period of not
21	less than 60 days, beginning on the date that
22	is at least 60 days before the effective date of
23	the order.
24	"(3) Final administrative order.—Fol-
25	lowing the public comment period under paragraph

1	(2) and consideration of comments to the public
2	docket under such paragraph and any other infor-
3	mation before the Secretary, the Secretary shall—
4	"(A) determine whether there is adequate
5	evidence to make an initial finding for purposes
6	of making a determination described in para-
7	graph (4);
8	"(B) if the Secretary determines that there
9	is adequate evidence to make such a final find-
10	ing, the Secretary shall issue a final administra-
11	tive order and shall post such order on the
12	internet website of the Food and Drug Admin-
13	istration, notwithstanding subchapter II of
14	chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code; and
15	"(C) in the case of a final administrative
16	order in which the Secretary makes the deter-
17	mination described in subparagraph (B) or (C)
18	of paragraph (4), include in such order a com-
19	pliance date.
20	"(4) Determinations.—In a proposed admin-
21	istrative order issued under paragraph (1) or a final
22	administrative order issued under paragraph (3), as
23	applicable, the Secretary shall make a determination

that the ingredient or nonfunctional constituent is—

1	"(A) safe in cosmetic products without the
2	need for specified conditions of use or toler-
3	ances;
4	"(B) safe in cosmetic products under spec-
5	ified conditions of use or tolerances; or
6	"(C) not safe in cosmetic products.
7	"(5) Conditions of use and tolerances.—
8	An order under paragraph (4)(B) shall include such
9	conditions on the use of an ingredient or such toler-
10	ances on the presence of a nonfunctional constituent
11	(or category thereof) as are necessary for the safety
12	of cosmetic products containing such ingredient or
13	nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof), in-
14	cluding—
15	"(A) limits on the amount or concentration
16	of the ingredient or nonfunctional constituent
17	(or category thereof) that may be present in a
18	cosmetic product, including limits in products
19	intended for children, pregnant women, and
20	other vulnerable populations, and limits on use
21	near the eye or mucosal membranes;
22	"(B) warnings that are necessary or appro-
23	priate under section 614, including warnings re-
24	lated to use by children, pregnant women, popu-
25	lations with high exposure to the ingredient

1	(such as workers who are exposed through pro-
2	duction practices or handling of final products),
3	or other vulnerable populations, to help ensure
4	safe use of cosmetic products containing the in-
5	gredient or nonfunctional constituent (or a cat-
6	egory thereof); and
7	"(C) such other conditions as are nec-
8	essary for the safety of cosmetic products con-
9	taining such ingredient or nonfunctional con-
10	stituent (or category thereof).
11	"(6) Contents of order.—A final adminis-
12	trative order under this subsection shall—
13	"(A) set forth the determination of the
14	Secretary on safety;
15	"(B) include a summary of the valid sci-
16	entific evidence supporting the determination;
17	"(C) include any conditions of use or toler-
18	ances under paragraph (4)(B); and
19	"(D) be effective upon its publication on
20	the internet website of the Food and Drug Ad-
21	ministration and shall be considered final agen-
22	cy action unless a later compliance date is oth-
23	erwise specified.
24	"(e) Modification of an Order.—An order issued
25	under subsection (d) may be modified or revoked by the

Secretary on the initiative of the Secretary or in response 2 to a petition. 3 "(f) INADEQUATE EVIDENCE.— "(1) Notice; extension.—If the Secretary de-4 5 termines that available data and information are not 6 adequate to make a proposed or final determination under subsection (d), with respect to the safety of a 7 8 cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or 9 a category thereof), the Secretary shall— "(A) publish such determination on the 10 11 internet website of the Food and Drug Admin-12 istration not later than 180 days after the close 13 of the relevant comment period for the ingre-14 dient or nonfunctional constituent (or category 15 thereof) under paragraph (2) or (3) of sub-16 section (d), as applicable; and 17 "(B) include in such publication a notice 18 providing interested persons an additional 30 19 days from the date on which the notice is pub-20 lished to provide additional data and informa-21 tion and an opportunity for a meeting pursuant 22 to paragraph (2). 23 "(2) Meetings.—The Secretary may offer a 24 responsible person of such cosmetic ingredient or

nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof) a

confidential meeting with respect to a finding under paragraph (1), to discuss matters relating to the data and information requirements to support a determination of safety of such ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof), which may involve confidential information. Such meeting should be convened in a reasonable time period agreed upon between the responsible person and the Secretary.

## "(3) Determination; order.—

"(A) INADEQUATE DATA AND INFORMATION.—If the Secretary determines that the available data and information are not adequate to make a proposed or final determination under subsection (d) with respect to the safety of a cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof), the Secretary shall—

"(i) publish such finding on the internet website of the Food and Drug Administration not later than 180 days after the close of the relevant comment period for the ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof) under paragraph (2) or (3) of subsection (d), as applicable; and

1	"(ii) include in such publication a no-
2	tice providing interested persons an addi-
3	tional 30 days from the date on which the
4	notice is published to provide additional
5	data and information and an opportunity
6	for a meeting pursuant to paragraph (2).
7	"(B) ADEQUATE DATA AND INFORMA-
8	TION.—If the Secretary determines, after con-
9	sidering any additional data and information
10	submitted pursuant to paragraph (1)(B), that
11	the available data and information are adequate
12	to make a determination with respect to the
13	safety of a cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional
14	constituent (or category thereof), the Secretary
15	shall—
16	"(i) in the case of a determination de-
17	scribed in subparagraph (A) of subsection
18	(d)(4), within 180 days of the close of the
19	applicable comment period under sub-
20	section (d)(2), issue a final administrative
21	order, with respect to such cosmetic ingre-
22	dient or nonfunctional constituent (or cat-
23	egory thereof), in accordance with sub-

section (d)(3);

1	"(ii) in the case of a determination
2	described in subparagraph (B) of sub-
3	section (d)(4), within 180 days of the close
4	of the applicable comment period under
5	subsection (d)(2), issue a proposed admin-
6	istrative order, followed by a final adminis-
7	trative order, with respect to such cosmetic
8	ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or
9	category thereof), in accordance with sub-
10	section (d)(3); and
11	"(iii) in the case of a determination
12	described in subparagraph (C) of sub-
13	section (d)(4), within 180 days of the close
14	of the applicable comment period under
15	subsection (d)(2), issue a final administra-
16	tive order, with respect to such cosmetic
17	ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or
18	category thereof), in accordance with sub-
19	section (d)(3) specifying the date by which
20	sale of such ingredient or nonfunctional
21	constituent must cease.
22	"(g) Safety Assessment Standards.—
23	"(1) In general.—In assessing the safety of
24	an ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or cat-

1	egory thereof) under this section, the Secretary shall
2	consider—
3	"(A) whether there is adequate evidence to
4	support a reasonable certainty among com-
5	petent scientists that—
6	"(i) in the case of a cosmetic ingre-
7	dient, the ingredient is not harmful under
8	the recommended or suggested conditions
9	of use or customary or usual use; or
10	"(ii) in the case of a nonfunctional
11	constituent, that the nonfunctional con-
12	stituent is not harmful under the rec-
13	ommended or suggested tolerance levels or
14	the level at which it is customarily or usu-
15	ally present;
16	"(B) the probable human exposure to the
17	ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or cat-
18	egory thereof) from expected use in cosmetic
19	products and cosmetic formulations;
20	"(C) the probable cumulative and aggre-
21	gate effect in humans of relevant exposure to
22	the ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or
23	category thereof) or to any chemically or phar-
24	macologically related substances from use in
25	cosmetics or other products with similar routes

of exposure under recommended or suggested conditions of use or their customary use, to the extent adequate data are available for analysis, and if appropriate, available information on the total exposure to a cosmetic ingredient or non-functional constituent from all sources; and

"(D) whether warnings or recommendations in a cosmetic product label, as part of any conditions of use or tolerances imposed by the Secretary in a determination described in subparagraph (B) of subsection (d)(4), would be necessary and appropriate to help ensure the safety of the ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof).

"(2) MINOR ADVERSE REACTIONS.—The Secretary may not consider a cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof) harmful under paragraph (1) solely because it can cause minor adverse health reactions, such as minor transient allergic reactions or minor transient skin irritations, in some users.

## "(3) Data and information.—

"(A) REQUIRED INFORMATION.—A determination that a cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof) is safe

in cosmetics under this section shall be based 1 2 upon adequate evidence submitted or otherwise 3 known to the Secretary, which shall include full 4 reports of all available studies, published or unpublished, that are adequately designed to show 6 whether the ingredient or nonfunctional con-7 stituent is safe. Such studies may include in 8 vitro and in silico studies and epidemiological 9 studies, biomonitoring studies, and studies fo-10 cused on various points during the lifespan of 11 the subject, that use scientifically valid method-12 ology. 13 ADDITIONAL RELEVANT INFORMA-14 TION.—The Secretary shall consider any other 15 relevant information related to the safety of a 16 cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent 17 (or category thereof), including— 18 "(i) adverse event reports; 19 "(ii) findings and information from 20 State, Federal, national, and international 21 entities and other bodies composed of sci-22 entific and medical experts; 23 "(iii) if the ingredient or nonfunc-24 tional constituent (or category thereof) is

lawfully used or present in other products

1	regulated by the Secretary, the scientific
2	basis for such use; and
3	"(iv) experience with the ingredient or
4	nonfunctional constituent (or category
5	thereof) in products that are distributed in
6	the United States or in other countries, if
7	such experience is well-documented and
8	has resulted in substantial human exposure
9	to the ingredient or nonfunctional con-
10	stituent over time.
11	"(h) Coal Tar Hair Dye.—In assessing for pur-
12	poses of this section the safety of coal tar hair dye or any
13	ingredient or nonfunctional constituent therein, the Sec-
14	retary shall not make a determination that the dye, ingre-
15	dient, or nonfunctional constituent is not safe for use in
16	cosmetic products solely because the dye, ingredient, or
17	nonfunctional constituent can cause allergic reactions.
18	"SEC. 609. SAFETY OF FINISHED COSMETIC PRODUCTS.
19	"(a) Determination.—
20	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Each responsible person
21	for a finished cosmetic product shall, before first dis-
22	tributing the product for sale, make a written deter-
23	mination that the product is safe under the condi-
24	tions of use recommended in the labeling of the

1	product. Such determination shall be based on ade-
2	quate evidence that—
3	"(A) each ingredient in the finished prod-
4	uct is safe for the use recommended or sug-
5	gested in the labeling of the product and for the
6	customary or usual use of the product; and
7	"(B) the finished product is safe.
8	"(2) New Information.—If new information
9	relevant to the determination becomes available, the
10	responsible person shall promptly update the deter-
11	mination to address that information.
12	"(b) Presumption of Adequate Evidence.—
13	"(1) In general.—Except as provided in sub-
14	section (c), a determination made under subsection
15	(a) with respect to a finished cosmetic product shall
16	be presumed to be based on adequate evidence if it
17	is supported by—
18	"(A) with respect to each ingredient in the
19	finished cosmetic product—
20	"(i) references to an official statement
21	by one or more expert medical or scientific
22	bodies that the ingredient is safe under the
23	conditions of use recommended or sug-
24	gested in the product's labeling or under

1	such conditions of use as are customary or
2	usual; or
3	"(ii) appropriate safety testing of the
4	ingredient; and
5	"(B) appropriate safety substantiation of
6	the finished cosmetic product beyond the safety
7	substantiation of individual ingredients and
8	consideration of the combination of ingredients.
9	"(2) Statement of an expert medical or
10	SCIENTIFIC BODY.—For purposes of applying para-
11	graph (1)(A)(i), a statement of an expert medical or
12	scientific body is an official statement of that body,
13	if—
14	"(A) the medical or scientific body is a
15	Federal, State, national, or international entity
16	with recognized expertise in chemical or cos-
17	metic safety, or other similarly recognized body
18	composed of scientific and medical experts;
19	"(B) the statement is based upon adequate
20	data to support the finding of safety, and such
21	data are available to the Secretary; and
22	"(C) the statement is published and en-
23	dorsed by the medical or scientific body and is
24	not a statement of an employee of such body
25	made in the individual capacity of the employee.

1	"(c) Rebuttal of Presumption.—Notwithstand-
2	ing subsection (b), a determination under subsection (a)
3	will not be presumed to be based on adequate evidence
4	if—
5	"(1) the Secretary issues an order under section
6	608 that an ingredient or nonfunctional constituent
7	in the finished product is not safe under the prod-
8	uct's conditions of use or customary or usual use; or
9	"(2) the Secretary has provided the manufac-
10	turer with notice that—
11	"(A) the manufacturer has not met the cri-
12	teria under subsection (b); or
13	"(B) the Secretary has information that
14	raises significant questions about the safety of
15	the product or any of its ingredients.
16	"(d) Timely Update.—Upon notice of inadequate
17	evidence under subsection (c), the responsible person shall
18	have 10 days to submit additional evidence to the Sec-
19	retary regarding the safety of an ingredient, nonfunctional
20	constituent, or the entire cosmetic product, and the Sec-
21	retary shall have 30 days from the date of receipt of such
22	additional evidence to provide the responsible person with
23	notice that the criteria under subsection (b) have been met
24	or not met.

1	"(e) Records Maintenance.—The responsible per-
2	son shall maintain records documenting the determination
3	required under this section and the information on which
4	it is based until 5 years after the finished product is no
5	longer marketed.
6	"(f) Submission of Records.—
7	"(1) In general.—The records required under
8	subsection (e) shall, upon the written request of the
9	Secretary to the responsible person, be provided to
10	the Secretary within a reasonable timeframe not to
11	exceed 30 days, in electronic form.
12	"(2) Criteria.—The Secretary may require
13	records under paragraph (1) if—
14	"(A) the Secretary has a reasonable belief,
15	described in written notice, that—
16	"(i) the finished product may be
17	harmful based on adverse event reports or
18	other scientific information;
19	"(ii) scientific information raises cred-
20	ible and relevant questions about the safe-
21	ty of the product or any of its ingredients;
22	"(iii) the determination required
23	under subsection (a) is not supported by
24	adequate evidence; or

1	"(iv) one or more of the criteria to es-
2	tablish a presumption of adequate evidence
3	of safety in subsection (b) has not been
4	satisfied;
5	"(B) the Secretary, an expert regulatory
6	body, or an expert body composed of scientific
7	and medical experts finds an ingredient in the
8	product to be unsafe under the conditions of
9	use of the product; or
10	"(C) the Secretary concludes that submis-
11	sion of the records will serve the public health
12	or otherwise enable the Secretary to fulfill the
13	cosmetic safety purposes of this section.
14	"(g) Guidance and Regulations.—
15	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall issue
16	guidance describing the evidence necessary to sup-
17	port a determination under subsection (a), and may,
18	by regulation, establish exemptions to the require-
19	ments of this section, if the Secretary determines
20	that such exemptions are supported by adequate evi-
21	dence and would have no adverse effect on public
22	health.
23	"(2) Small businesses.—The Secretary shall,
24	after consultation with the Small Business Adminis-

tration and small businesses that manufacture cos-

- 1 metics, provide additional guidance for small busi-
- 2 nesses on compliance with the requirements of this
- 3 section. Such guidance shall include specific exam-
- 4 ples of options for compliance that do not place an
- 5 undue burden on small businesses.".
- 6 (b) Effective Date.—Section 609 of the Federal
- 7 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as added by subsection
- 8 (a), shall take effect 180 days after the date of enactment
- 9 of this Act.
- 10 (c) Public Meeting and Guidance.—
- 11 (1) Public Meeting.—Not later than 12
- months after the date of the enactment of this Act,
- the Secretary of Health and Human Services (in this
- subsection referred to as the "Secretary") shall con-
- vene a public meeting to describe and solicit public
- input regarding the ingredient review process under
- section 608 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-
- metic Act (as added by subsection (a)). Such meet-
- ing shall include representatives from the cosmetics
- 20 industry, medical practitioners and scientific experts
- 21 with cosmetic expertise, and consumer and public
- health advocacy organizations.
- 23 (2) Guidance.—Not less than one year after
- 24 the public meeting conducted under paragraph (1),
- 25 the Secretary shall issue one or more guidance docu-

- ments to implement section 608 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (as added by subsection (a)). Such guidance documents shall include information regarding—
  - (A) the types of scientific evidence, clinical studies, data, or other information needed to support the review of cosmetic ingredients or nonfunctional constituents (or categories thereof) selected for review under such section;
  - (B) the recommended format in which to submit to the Secretary such data and information, including any applicable foreign data and information, related to a cosmetic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or category thereof) that has been selected for such review;
  - (C) the manner and the number of days by which the Secretary intends to review and respond to such data and information, including with respect to providing a scientific rationale for any additional data and information;
  - (D) the process for communication between the Secretary and industry related to an ingredient or nonfunctional constituent (or a category thereof) that has been selected for review; and

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- 1 (E) includes such other information as the 2 Secretary determines appropriate. 3 (3) TIMING.—Not later than 24 months after
- (3) Timing.—Not later than 24 months after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary 4 5 shall issue draft guidance under paragraph (1) on 6 the implementation of section 608 of the Federal 7 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (as added by sub-8 section (a)). The Secretary shall issue final guidance 9 on the implementation of such section not later than 10 6 months after the date on which the comment pe-11 riod for the draft guidance closes.
- 12 (d) GAO STUDY.—Not later than 6 years after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to the Committee on 14 15 Energy and Commerce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and 16 Pensions of the Senate a report addressing the effectiveness and overall impact of the ingredient review program 18 19 established under section 608 of the Federal Food, Drug, 20 and Cosmetic Act (as added by subsection (a)), including 21 with respect to its impact on the safety of cosmetic ingre-
- 23 (1) for each ingredient or nonfunctional con-24 stituent (or category thereof) selected for review—

dients—

1	(A) whether the ingredient or nonfunc-
2	tional constituent (or category thereof) was de-
3	termined—
4	(i) to be safe in cosmetic products
5	without the need for specified conditions of
6	use or tolerances;
7	(ii) to be safe in cosmetic products
8	under specified conditions of use of toler-
9	ances; or
10	(iii) to be not safe in cosmetic prod-
11	ucts;
12	(B) the timeline for such review;
13	(C) the types of scientific evidence, clinical
14	studies, data, or other information used to
15	make such a determination;
16	(D) whether, and to what extent, the re-
17	view of the ingredient or nonfunctional con-
18	stituent (or category thereof) resulted in cos-
19	metic products being reformulated or removed
20	from the market; and
21	(E) the impact the review and determina-
22	tion had on consumer use and access to such
23	product: and

1	(2) an analysis of the ingredient, nonfunctional
2	constituent (or category thereof) review conducted
3	under such section 608, including—
4	(A) the resources used by the Secretary in
5	reviewing ingredients and nonfunctional con-
6	stituents (or categories thereof), including the
7	effects of the program on other cosmetic safety
8	activities of the Secretary;
9	(B) the impact of such section on innova-
10	tion and consumer access to cosmetic products;
11	and
12	(C) whether any improvements to the pro-
13	gram under such section 608 are necessary for
14	increasing the efficiency and effectiveness of the
15	review of cosmetic ingredients, nonfunctional
16	constituents, or categories thereof.
17	SEC. 103. GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICES FOR COS-
18	METICS.
19	(a) In General.—Chapter VI of the Federal Food,
20	Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as
21	amended by section 102, is further amended by adding
22	at the end the following:
23	"SEC. 610. GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICES FOR COS-
24	METICS.
25	"(a) In General.—The Secretary shall—

1	"(1) review national and international stand-
2	ards for cosmetic good manufacturing practices that
3	are in effect on the date of enactment of the Cos-
4	metic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019; and
5	"(2) issue a rule establishing current good man-
6	ufacturing standards consistent, to the extent the
7	Secretary determines practicable and appropriate,
8	with such national and international standards.
9	"(b) Content of Regulations.—The regulations
10	issued pursuant to subsection (a)(2)—
11	"(1) may specify requirements for the use of
12	certain analytical or recordkeeping methods by a
13	manufacturer as may be necessary to ensure that a
14	cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation is not inju-
15	rious to health under the recommended or suggested
16	conditions of use, or customary or usual use of the
17	product or formulation; and
18	"(2) shall not—
19	"(A) impose standards for which there is
20	no current and generally available analytic
21	method; or
22	"(B) apply to facilities meeting the criteria
23	to be considered a facility under section 604(6),
24	including retail stores or counters offering cus-
25	tomized or personalized cosmetics to consumers,

- or to entities that are in compliance with the good manufacturing practice regulations specified in parts 210 and 211 of title 21, Code of Federal Regulations (or any successor regulations).
- 6 "(c) TIMEFRAME.—The Secretary shall publish a
  7 proposed rule described in subsection (a) not later than
  8 24 months after the date of enactment of the Cosmetic
  9 Safety Enhancement Act of 2019 and shall publish a final
  10 such rule not later than 36 months after such date of en11 actment.".
- 12 (b) Effective Date for Cosmetic Manufactur-13 Ers.—Regulations issued pursuant to section 610 of the 14 Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (as added by sub-15 section (a)) shall apply with respect to—
- (1) large manufacturers (as defined in section 744L of such Act (as added by section 202 of this Act)), beginning 180 days after the date on which the final rule described in subsection (a) is effective;
  - (2) midsize manufacturers (as defined in section 744L of such Act (as added by section 202 of this Act)), beginning 210 days after such date; and
- (3) small manufacturers (as defined in section
  744L of such Act (as added by section 202 of this
  Act)), beginning 2 years after such date.

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- 1 (c) Enforcement.—Section 601 of the Federal
- 2 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 361) is amend-
- 3 ed by adding at the end the following:
- 4 "(f) If the methods used in, or the facilities or con-
- 5 trols used for, its manufacture, processing, packing, or
- 6 holding do not conform to current good manufacturing
- 7 practice, as prescribed by the Secretary.".
- 8 SEC. 104. ADVERSE EVENT REPORTS.
- 9 Chapter VI of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
- 10 Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as amended by section
- 11 103(a), is further amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 12 lowing:
- 13 "SEC. 611. ADVERSE EVENT REPORTING FOR COSMETICS.
- 14 "(a) Submission of Serious Adverse Event Re-
- 15 PORTS.—
- 16 "(1) IN GENERAL.—With respect to any cos-
- metic product distributed in the United States, the
- responsible person shall submit, not later than 15
- days after the receipt by the responsible person,
- using an electronic system developed under sub-
- section (b), to the Secretary any report of a serious
- adverse event associated with the use of the cosmetic
- product, accompanied by a copy of the label on or
- 24 with the retail packaging of the cosmetic product.

1 "(2) New Medical Information.—During the 2 12-month period following the submission of a seri-3 ous adverse event report under paragraph (1), with 4 respect to any cosmetic product distributed in the 5 United States, the responsible person shall submit, 6 not later than 15 days after the receipt by the re-7 sponsible person, using an electronic system devel-8 oped under subsection (b), to the Secretary any new 9 medical information related to such serious adverse 10 event report that is received by the responsible person.

- "(3) Publication.—The Secretary shall make publicly available on the internet website of the Food and Drug Administration reports submitted under paragraph (1).
- "(4) NO DUPLICATION.—In the case of cosmetic product that is also a drug for which a serious adverse event report is filed using Form FDA 3500A (or any successor form developed for such purpose) or its electronic equivalent for over-thecounter drugs, the responsible person shall not be required to submit a serious adverse event report under paragraph (1) with respect to that cosmetic product.

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1	"(b) Requirements for Serious Adverse Event
2	Reports.—
3	"(1) ELECTRONIC SYSTEM.—
4	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
5	not later than 1 year after the date of enact-
6	ment of the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act
7	of 2019, develop and implement an electronic
8	system for use for the submission of serious ad-
9	verse event reports under this section.
10	"(B) Modification.—The format of the
11	electronic system developed and implemented
12	under paragraph (1) may be modified by the
13	Secretary and the reports may include addi-
14	tional information. The Secretary may, in guid-
15	ance, further specify the format and contents of
16	required reports.
17	"(2) Content of Reports.—A serious ad-
18	verse event report submitted under paragraph (1) of
19	subsection (a) shall include all information sub-
20	mitted with the initial report and any information
21	subsequently added to such report pursuant to para-
22	graph (2) of such subsection and—
23	"(A) any report by the responsible person
24	under section 756 with respect to the safety of

1	the cosmetic product that is the subject of the
2	report;
3	"(B) information on the individual or indi-
4	viduals with respect to whom the adverse event
5	report is submitted, in accordance with the dis-
6	closure requirements of section 552a of title 5,
7	United States Code;
8	"(C) notwithstanding section 552(b)(6) of
9	title 5, United States Code, medical (or similar)
10	documentation of the serious adverse event that
11	is the subject of the report, with all personally
12	identifiable information redacted; and
13	"(D) contact information for the individual
14	or individuals reporting the serious adverse
15	event.
16	"(3) Responsibility to gather informa-
17	TION.—After an individual initiates the reporting of
18	a serious adverse event, the responsible person for
19	the cosmetic product shall actively gather all of the
20	information reasonably available to such person to
21	complete and file the report with the Secretary
22	under subsection (a)(1).
23	"(4) No adverse events to report.—The
24	Secretary shall provide an option as part of the elec-
25	tronic registration process for the responsible person

- to indicate if such responsible person had no adverse
  events to report over the previous year. With respect
  to a responsible person who received no adverse
  event reports for a year, the annual adverse event
  report requirement may be met by indicating no
  such events on the annual registration form.
- "(5) EXEMPTION.—The Secretary may establish by regulation an exemption to any of the requirements under this section if the Secretary determines that such exemption is supported by adequate
  evidence and would have no adverse effect on public
  health.
- 13 "(c) Requirements for Other Adverse Event 14 Reports.—
  - "(1) In General.—Each responsible person shall maintain records related to each report of an adverse event (including serious adverse events) associated with each cosmetic product marketed by such responsible person and received by such responsible person for a period of 6 years. Such records shall be made available to an officer or an employee duly designated by the Secretary upon request, at reasonable times and within reasonable limits and in a reasonable manner, including allowing electronic access and to copy such records.

1	"(2) Content.—Records required to be main-
2	tained under this paragraph shall contain all infor-
3	mation reasonably available, including—
4	"(A) a summary of all adverse events re-
5	ceived during the calendar year for each cos-
6	metic product marketed;
7	"(B) a complete list of individual reports
8	of adverse events for each cosmetic product
9	marketed and with respect to each such event
10	the same information required to be included in
11	a report with respect to a serious adverse event
12	under subsection (b)(2), subject to the same
13	conditions with respect to the disclosure of such
14	information;
15	"(C) an estimate of the total number of
16	product units estimated to have been distrib-
17	uted to consumers during the period specified
18	in paragraph (1); and
19	"(D) such other information as may be
20	specified in regulation or guidance issued by the
21	Secretary.
22	"(3) Rule of construction.—This section
23	shall not be construed to require the inclusion in any
24	report under this section any consumer complaint

- 1 that concerns solely efficacy and does not contain
- 2 any information about an adverse event.
- 3 "(d) Limitation With Respect to Adverse
- 4 Event Reports.— Section 756 shall apply with respect
- 5 to the submission of an adverse event report in compliance
- 6 with subsection (a).
- 7 "(e) Contact Information.—The label of a cos-
- 8 metic product shall bear the domestic address, and either
- 9 the domestic telephone number or electronic contact infor-
- 10 mation, through which the responsible person may receive
- 11 a report of an adverse event.
- 12 "(f) AVAILABILITY TO STATES.—The Secretary shall
- 13 make records submitted under this section available to any
- 14 State, upon request, to the extent permissible under the
- 15 laws governing disclosure of information by the Secretary.
- 16 Information disclosed to a State that is exempt from dis-
- 17 closure under section 552(b)(4) of title 5, United States
- 18 Code, shall be treated as a trade secret and confidential
- 19 information by the State. Such State and its employees
- 20 in possession of such information shall be subject to the
- 21 same laws governing information disclosure as employees
- 22 of the Food and Drug Administration.
- 23 "(g) Protection of Information.—A serious ad-
- 24 verse event report submitted to the Secretary under sub-
- 25 section (a), including any new medical information sub-

- 1 mitted under paragraph (2) of such subsection, or an ad-
- 2 verse event report voluntarily submitted to the Secretary,
- 3 shall be considered to be a safety report under section 756
- 4 and may be accompanied by a statement, which shall be
- 5 a part of any report that is released for public disclosure,
- 6 that denies that the report or the records constitute an
- 7 admission that the product involved caused or contributed
- 8 to the adverse event.
- 9 "(h) Effective Dates.—
- 10 "(1) Serious adverse events.—The require-
- 11 ment under this section to report serious adverse
- events shall become effective on the date that the
- Secretary publicizes the availability of the electronic
- 14 system described in subsection (b)(1).
- 15 "(2) OTHER ADVERSE EVENTS.—The require-
- ment under this section to maintain records relating
- 17 to adverse events which are not serious adverse
- events shall become effective 18 months after the
- date of the enactment of the Cosmetic Safety En-
- 20 hancement Act of 2019.
- 21 "(i) Definitions.—In this section:
- 22 "(1) ADVERSE EVENT.—The term 'adverse
- event' means, with respect to a cosmetic product, a
- health-related or medical event associated with the
- use of such product, including a risk of illness or in-

1	jury. Such term does not include any instance of a
2	consumer complaint that such product did not work
3	as advertised or marketed.
4	"(2) Serious adverse event.—The term 'se-
5	rious adverse event' means, with respect to a cos-
6	metic product, an adverse event that—
7	"(A) results in—
8	"(i) death;
9	"(ii) a life-threatening experience;
10	"(iii) inpatient hospitalization;
11	"(iv) a persistent or significant ad-
12	verse health condition, disability, or inca-
13	pacity;
14	"(v) congenital anomaly or birth de-
15	feet; or
16	"(vi) significant disfigurement, includ-
17	ing serious or persistent rashes and infec-
18	tions, burns, or significant hair loss; or
19	"(B) requires, based on reasonable medical
20	judgment, a medical or surgical intervention to
21	prevent an outcome described in subparagraph
22	(A).".

1	SEC. 105. RECORDS INSPECTION; MANDATORY RECALL AU-
2	THORITY.
3	Chapter VI of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
4	Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as amended by section 104,
5	is further amended by adding at the end the following:
6	"SEC. 612. INSPECTION OF COSMETIC RECORDS.
7	"(a) Inspection of Records.—Each facility, in-
8	cluding a facility owned or operated by a responsible per-
9	son for a cosmetic product shall, at the request of an offi-
10	cer or employee duly designated by the Secretary, permit
11	such officer or employee, upon presentation of appropriate
12	credentials and written notice to such person, at reason-
13	able times and within reasonable limits and in a reason-
14	able manner, to have access to and copy, or receive elec-
15	tronically records maintained by or on behalf of such per-
16	son in any format (including paper and electronic formats)
17	and at any location, including—
18	"(1) all records maintained under section 611
19	and in accordance with the rules promulgated by the
20	Secretary under section 610, as applicable;
21	"(2) all records maintained under section 609;
22	"(3) any records relating to the list of ingredi-
23	ents in specific fragrances or flavors of a cosmetic
24	product or cosmetic formulation, if requested by the
25	Secretary by means of a written notification; and

1	"(4) except as provided in subsection (b), all
2	other records relating to the cosmetic product or
3	cosmetic formulation and to any other cosmetic
4	product or cosmetic formulation the Secretary rea-
5	sonably believes is likely to be affected in a similar
6	manner, if the Secretary—
7	"(A) has a reasonable belief that the cos-
8	metic product or cosmetic formulation—
9	"(i) is adulterated;
10	"(ii) has caused a reportable serious
11	adverse event; or
12	"(iii) contains an ingredient for which
13	new scientific information shows may be
14	unsafe when present in a cosmetic product
15	or cosmetic formulation; and
16	"(B) provides written notice to the respon-
17	sible person of the basis for the Secretary's rea-
18	sonable belief described in subparagraph (A), as
19	applicable.
20	"(b) Exclusions.—
21	"(1) In general.—No inspection authorized
22	by this section shall extend to—
23	"(A) recipes, financial data, pricing data,
24	personnel data (other than data as to qualifica-
25	tion of technical and professional personnel per-

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forming functions subject to this Act), research data (other than safety data) or sales data other than shipment and distribution data; or

"(B) except as provided in paragraph (2), information related to ingredients in fragrances or flavors of a cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation.

"(2) Exception.—The Secretary may obtain information related to the ingredients in fragrances or flavors in an identified cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation only by a request in a written notification provided to the manufacturer pursuant to a for-cause inspection. In response to such written notification, the manufacturer of such fragrance or flavor shall provide information about the ingredients in the specified fragrance or flavor that the Secretary determines is necessary to assist its investigation, in the manufacturer's preferred electronic or written format, to the Secretary upon receipt of such notification. Any information provided in response to such written notification shall be considered a trade secret under section 301(j) and, notwithstanding such section, shall only be disclosed if the Secretary determines such disclosure is necessary to protect the public health. The authority to

- determine such disclosure is necessary to protect the
- 2 public health shall not be delegated to any officer or
- 3 employee other than the director of the applicable
- 4 office.
- 5 "(c) Protection of Sensitive Information.—
- 6 The Secretary shall take appropriate measures to ensure
- 7 that there are effective procedures to prevent the unau-
- 8 thorized disclosure of any trade secret or confidential in-
- 9 formation that is obtained by the Secretary pursuant to
- 10 this section. Information disclosed to a State shall be pur-
- 11 suant to the laws governing disclosure of information.
- 12 Confidential information disclosed to the State that is ex-
- 13 empt from disclosure under section 552(b)(4) of title 5,
- 14 United States Code, shall be treated as confidential infor-
- 15 mation by the State. Such State and its employees in pos-
- 16 session of such information under this section shall be sub-
- 17 ject to the same laws governing information disclosure as
- 18 employees of the Food and Drug Administration.
- 19 "(d) Limitations.—This section shall not be con-
- 20 strued—
- 21 "(1) to limit the authority of the Secretary to
- inspect records or to require establishment and
- 23 maintenance of records under any other provision of
- 24 this Act; or

1	"(2) to require the Secretary to publicly disclose
2	any information that is exempt from disclosure
3	under section 522 of title 5, United States Code, or
4	section 1905 of title 18, United States Code.
5	"SEC. 613. MANDATORY RECALL AUTHORITY.
6	"(a) Voluntary Procedures.—If the Secretary
7	determines that there is a reasonable probability that a
8	cosmetic product is adulterated under section 601 or mis-
9	branded under section 602 and the use of, and exposure
10	to, such cosmetic product is likely to cause serious adverse
11	health consequences or death, the Secretary shall provide
12	the responsible person with an opportunity to voluntarily
13	cease distribution and recall such article.
14	"(b) Prehearing Order To Mandatorily Cease
15	DISTRIBUTION AND GIVE NOTICE.—
16	"(1) In general.—If the domestic responsible
17	person refuses to or does not voluntarily cease dis-
18	tribution or recall such cosmetic product within the
19	time and in the manner prescribed by the Secretary,
20	the Secretary may order such person to—
21	"(A) immediately cease distribution of
22	such cosmetic product; and
23	"(B) as applicable, immediately order all
24	facilities—

1	"(i) manufacturing, processing, pack-
2	ing, transporting, holding, receiving, dis-
3	tributing, or importing and selling such
4	cosmetic product; and
5	"(ii) to which such cosmetic product
6	has been distributed, transported, or sold,
7	to immediately cease distribution of such cos-
8	metic product.
9	"(2) Required additional information.—
10	"(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a cos-
11	metic product that is subject to a recall order
12	issued under paragraph (1)(B) with respect to
13	which the responsible person, before the
14	issuance of such order, distributed to a ware-
15	house-based, third-party logistics provider with-
16	out providing such logistics provider with suffi-
17	cient information to know or reasonably deter-
18	mine the precise identity of such cosmetic prod-
19	uct, the notice provided by the domestic respon-
20	sible person pursuant to such order shall in-
21	clude such information as is necessary for the
22	logistics provider to identify the cosmetic prod-
23	uct.
24	"(B) Rules of Construction.—Nothing

in this paragraph shall be construed to exempt

1	a warehouse-based, third-party logistics pro-
2	vider from—
3	"(i) the requirements of this chapter,
4	including the requirements of this section
5	and section 612; or
6	"(ii) being the subject of a mandatory
7	recall order under this section.
8	"(3) Determination to limit areas af-
9	FECTED.—If the Secretary requires a domestic re-
10	sponsible person to cease distribution under para-
11	graph (1)(A) of a cosmetic product, the Secretary
12	may limit the size of the geographic area and the
13	markets affected by such cessation if such limitation
14	would not compromise the public health.
15	"(c) Hearing on Order.—The Secretary shall pro-
16	vide the responsible person subject to an order under sub-
17	section (b) with an opportunity for an informal hearing,
18	to be held as soon as possible, but not later than 2 days
19	after the issuance of the order, on the actions required
20	by the order and on why the cosmetic product that is the
21	subject of the order should not be recalled.
22	"(d) Posthearing Recall Order and Modifica-
23	TION OF ORDER.—
24	"(1) Amendment of order.—If, after pro-
25	viding opportunity for an informal hearing under

1	subsection (c), the Secretary determines that re-
2	moval of the cosmetic product from commerce is
3	necessary, the Secretary shall, as appropriate—
4	"(A) amend the order to require recall of
5	such cosmetic product or other appropriate ac-
6	tion;
7	"(B) specify a timetable in which the recall
8	shall occur;
9	"(C) require periodic reports to the Sec-
10	retary describing the progress of the recall; and
11	"(D) provide notice to consumers to whom
12	such cosmetic product was, or may have been,
13	distributed.
14	"(2) VACATING OF ORDER.—If, after such hear-
15	ing, the Secretary determines that adequate grounds
16	do not exist to continue the actions required by the
17	order, or that such actions should be modified, the
18	Secretary shall vacate the order or modify the order.
19	"(e) Cooperation and Consultation.—The Sec-
20	retary shall work with State and local public health offi-
21	cials in carrying out this section, as appropriate.
22	"(f) Public Notification.—In conducting a recall
23	under this section, the Secretary shall—
24	"(1) ensure that a press release is published re-
25	garding the recall, and that alerts and public notices

1	are issued, as appropriate, in order to provide notifi-
2	cation—
3	"(A) of the recall to consumers and retail-
4	ers to whom such cosmetic product was, or may
5	have been, distributed; and
6	"(B) that includes, at a minimum—
7	"(i) the name of the cosmetic product
8	subject to the recall;
9	"(ii) a description of the risk associ-
10	ated with the use of such cosmetic product;
11	and
12	"(iii) to the extent practicable, infor-
13	mation for consumers about similar cos-
14	metic products that are not affected by the
15	recall; and
16	"(2) ensure publication on the internet website
17	of the Food and Drug Administration of an image
18	of the cosmetic product that is the subject of the
19	press release described in paragraph (1), if available.
20	"(g) No Delegation.—The authority conferred by
21	this section to order a recall or vacate a recall order shall
22	not be delegated to any officer or employee other than the
23	Commissioner of Food and Drugs.
24	"(h) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-
25	tion shall affect the authority of the Secretary to request

- 1 or participate in a voluntary recall, or to issue an order
- 2 to cease distribution or to recall any article under any
- 3 other provision of this Act or under the Public Health
- 4 Service Act.
- 5 "(i) Definition.—In this section, the term 'domestic
- 6 responsible person' means a person who is the domestic
- 7 contact for a responsible person.".
- 8 SEC. 106. LABELING AND INTERNET SALES.
- 9 (a) In General.—Chapter VI of the Federal Food,
- 10 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as
- 11 amended by section 105, is further amended by adding
- 12 at the end the following:
- 13 "SEC. 614. LABELING AND INTERNET SALES.
- 14 "(a) Safety Review and Labeling.—If a warning
- 15 or condition of use is required pursuant to section
- 16 608(d)(4) to ensure the safe use of a cosmetic ingredient,
- 17 the Secretary shall require appropriate labeling of any cos-
- 18 metic product that contains such ingredient, including if
- 19 such ingredient—
- 20 "(1) is not appropriate for use in the entire
- 21 population; or
- "(2) requires warnings that children, pregnant
- women, and other vulnerable populations should
- limit or avoid using the product.

1	"(b) Cosmetic Products for Professional
2	USE.—
3	"(1) Listing of ingredients.—The labeling
4	of cosmetic products used and sold by professionals
5	shall list all ingredients, as required for other cos-
6	metic products pursuant to section 602(g).
7	"(2) Professional use labeling.—In the
8	case of a cosmetic product that is intended to be
9	used only by a professional on account of a specific
10	ingredient or increased concentration of an ingre-
11	dient and requires safe handling by trained profes-
12	sionals, the product shall bear a statement as fol-
13	lows: 'For Professional Use Only'.
14	"(c) DISPLAY.—A warning required under subsection
15	(a) and any statement required under subsection (b)(2)
16	shall be prominently displayed—
17	"(1) in the primary language used on the label
18	or on packaging; and
19	"(2) in conspicuous and legible type in contrast
20	by typography, layout, or color with other material
21	printed or displayed on the label.
22	"(d) Internet Sales.—
23	"(1) In General.—In the case of internet
24	sales of cosmetic products, each primary seller offer-
25	ing a cosmetic product for sale to consumers on an

1	internet website shall prominently and conspicuously
2	display on such internet website—
3	"(A) the same information that is included
4	on the packaging of the cosmetic product as
5	regularly available, such as any warnings, ingre-
6	dient list, and contact information; and
7	"(B) the warnings and statements de-
8	scribed in subsection (c).
9	"(2) Definition.—For purposes of this sub-
10	section, the term 'primary seller' refers to the entity
11	who offers a cosmetic product for sale on an internet
12	website, including the responsible person.
13	"SEC. 615. FRAGRANCE INGREDIENTS.
14	"(a) Fragrance Ingredients.—Not later than 2
15	years after the date of enactment of the Cosmetic Safety
16	Enhancement Act of 2019, the responsible person shall
17	include on the label of any cosmetic products containing
18	one or more fragrance allergens, a list of each such fra-
19	grance allergen included in such cosmetic product that is
20	consistent with national and international regulations for
21	fragrance allergens labeling.
22	"(b) Contact Information.—
23	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The contact information on
24	the label on a cosmetic product for consumers to re-
25	port adverse events shall also provide a means for

1	consumers to obtain additional information about
2	the inclusion of any recognized fragrance allergen
3	required to be included on such label under sub-
4	section (a).
5	"(2) Response.—
6	"(A) In general.—The responsible per-
7	son shall—
8	"(i) upon receipt of a request for in-
9	formation under paragraph (1), promptly
10	obtain and provide such information to the
11	requesting consumer; and
12	"(ii) in the case of information in the
13	possession of a supplier, promptly obtain
14	such information from such supplier, if
15	reasonably available.
16	"(B) Supplier.—A supplier shall prompt-
17	ly provide information requested pursuant to
18	subparagraph (A)(ii).".
19	(b) Ingredient Statement.—Section 602 of the
20	Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 362)
21	is amended by adding at the end the following:
22	"(g) If its labeling or packaging does not contain a
23	listing of ingredients that meets the requirements of part
24	701 of title 21, Code of Federal Regulations (as in effect

- 1 on date of enactment of the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement
- 2 Act of 2019) (or any successor regulations).".
- 3 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 4 this section shall apply with respect to products introduced
- 5 or delivered for introduction into interstate commerce on
- 6 or after the date that is 2 years after the date of enact-
- 7 ment of this Act.
- 8 SEC. 107. CONSUMER INFORMATION.
- 9 The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting
- 10 through the Commissioner of Food and Drugs, shall post
- 11 on its internet website information for consumers regard-
- 12 ing—
- 13 (1) final orders regarding the safety of a cos-
- metic ingredient or nonfunctional constituent under
- 15 section 608(d)(3);
- 16 (2) cosmetic product recalls (including vol-
- 17 untary and mandatory recalls); and
- 18 (3) identified counterfeit cosmetic products.
- 19 SEC. 108. SMALL BUSINESSES.
- 20 Chapter VI of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
- 21 Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as amended by section 106,
- 22 is further amended by adding at the end the following:
- 23 "SEC. 616. SMALL BUSINESSES.
- 24 "(a) In General.—The Commissioner, in coordina-
- 25 tion with the Administrator of the Small Business Admin-

- 1 istration, shall provide technical assistance, such as guid-
- 2 ance and expertise, to small businesses regarding compli-
- 3 ance with the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019,
- 4 including the amendments made by such Act.
- 5 "(b) COMPLIANCE GUIDE.—Not later than 180 days
- 6 after the date of the enactment of Cosmetic Safety En-
- 7 hancement Act of 2019, the Secretary shall issue a small
- 8 business guide setting forth in plain language the require-
- 9 ments of sections 605 and 606 in order to assist small
- 10 businesses in complying with such requirements.".

## 11 SEC. 109. ANIMAL TESTING RESTRICTIONS.

- 12 (a) In General.—Section 601 of the Federal Food,
- 13 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 361) is amended by
- 14 adding at the end the following:
- 15 "(f) If the cosmetic product, cosmetic formulation, or
- 16 cosmetic ingredient was developed or manufactured using
- 17 an animal test that was conducted or contracted by the
- 18 manufacturer, or any affiliate or supplier of the manufac-
- 19 turer, unless one of the following applies:
- 20 "(1) With respect to a cosmetic ingredient of
- 21 the cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation, an
- animal test is required by the Secretary to evaluate
- 23 the safety of such ingredient or formulation.
- 24 "(2) With respect to a cosmetic ingredient of
- 25 the cosmetic product or cosmetic formulation, the

- cosmetic ingredient or cosmetic formulation is in wide use and cannot be replaced by another ingredient that is capable of performing a similar function without posing a potentially greater risk to human health and there is not an alternative method for testing the cosmetic ingredient that is accepted by the Secretary and the Interagency Coordinating Committee on Validation of Alternative Methods.
  - "(3) The animal test was conducted to comply with a requirement of another Federal agency or a State or foreign regulatory authority.
  - "(4) In the case of a cosmetic product, cosmetic formulation, or cosmetic ingredient that is also a drug, the animal test was conducted with respect to the approval under chapter V of the application submitted with respect to such product, formulation, or ingredient.
  - "(5) The animal test was conducted for purposes not related to developing or manufacturing the cosmetic product, cosmetic formulation, or cosmetic ingredient, and in response to a requirement of a Federal, State, or foreign regulatory authority.".
- 23 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by sub-24 section (a) shall apply with respect to cosmetic products 25 or cosmetic formulations introduced or delivered for intro-

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- 1 duction into interstate commerce on or after the date that
- 2 is two years after the date of enactment of this Act.
- 3 (c) GUIDANCE.—Not later than 1 year after the date
- 4 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall issue guid-
- 5 ance on the acceptability of scientifically reliable and rel-
- 6 evant alternatives to animal testing for the safety of cos-
- 7 metic products, cosmetic formulations, and cosmetic ingre-
- 8 dients, and encouraging the use of such methods.
- 9 (d) Resources Regarding Animal Testing Al-
- 10 TERNATIVES.—Not later than 180 days after the date of
- 11 enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall publish informa-
- 12 tion on the internet website of the Food and Drug Admin-
- 13 istration regarding resources available for information
- 14 about non-animal methods, and methods that reduce ani-
- 15 mal usage, in testing for the safety of cosmetic products,
- 16 cosmetic formulations, and cosmetic ingredients.
- 17 (e) Rules of Construction.—
- 18 (1) Use of evidence.—Nothing in this sec-
- tion, or the amendment made by this section, shall
- 20 be construed to prohibit any entity from reviewing,
- assessing, or retaining evidence generated from ani-
- 22 mal testing.
- 23 (2) Acceptance of data by secretary.—
- Nothing in this section, or the amendment made by
- 25 this section, shall be construed to prohibit the Sec-

1	retary from accepting data from animal testing con-
2	ducted—
3	(A) prior to the date specified in sub-
4	section (b); or
5	(B) on or after such date—
6	(i) in the case of a cosmetic product,
7	cosmetic formulation, or cosmetic ingre-
8	dient that is also a drug, with respect to
9	the approval under chapter V of the Fed-
10	eral Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
11	U.S.C. 351 et seq.) of the application sub-
12	mitted with respect to such product, for-
13	mulation, or ingredient; or
14	(ii) pursuant to requirements of a
15	Federal, State, or foreign regulatory au-
16	thority.
17	SEC. 110. COUNTERFEIT COSMETICS.
18	(a) Counterfeit Cosmetics Defined.—Section
19	201(i) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
20	U.S.C. 321(i)) is amended—
21	(1) by striking "(i) The term" inserting "(i)(1)
22	The term";
23	(2) by striking "(1) articles intended to be" and
24	inserting "(A) articles intended to be";

1	(3) by striking "(2) articles intended for use"
2	and inserting "(B) articles intended for use"; and
3	(4) by adding at the end the following:
4	"(2) The term 'counterfeit cosmetic' means a cos-
5	metic which, or the container or labeling of which, without
6	authorization—
7	"(A) bears the trademark, trade name, or other
8	identifying mark, imprint, or device, or any likeness
9	thereof, of a cosmetic manufacturer, processor, pack-
10	er, or distributor other than the person or persons
11	who in fact manufactured, processed, packed, or dis-
12	tributed such cosmetic; and
13	"(B) thereby falsely purports or is represented
14	to be the product of, or to have been packed or dis-
15	tributed by, such other cosmetic manufacturer, proc-
16	essor, packer, or distributor.".
17	(b) Prohibited Act.—Section 301(i) of the Federal
18	Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 331(i)) is
19	amended—
20	(1) in subparagraph (2)—
21	(A) by inserting "digital printer," after
22	"stone,";
23	(B) by inserting "cosmetic" after "drug
24	or''; and

1	(C) by inserting before the period at the
2	end the following: "or such cosmetic a counter-
3	feit cosmetic"; and
4	(2) in subparagraph (3)—
5	(A) by inserting "or a cosmetic to be a
6	counterfeit cosmetic" after "to be a counterfeit
7	drug''; and
8	(B) by inserting "or counterfeit cosmetic"
9	before the period at the end.
10	(c) Penalties.—Section 303(c)(5) of the Federal
11	Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 333(c)(5)) is
12	amended—
13	(1) by inserting "digital printer" after "stone,";
14	(2) by inserting "or a cosmetic being a counter-
15	feit cosmetic" after "drug being a counterfeit drug";
16	and
17	(3) by inserting before the period at the end the
18	following: "or the cosmetic was a counterfeit cos-
19	metic''.
20	(d) Seizure.—Section 304(a)(2) of the Federal
21	Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 334(a)(2)) is
22	amended—
23	(1) by striking "(B) Any container" and all
24	that follows through "(D) Any adulterated" and in-
25	serting "(B) Any cosmetic that is a counterfeit cos-

1	metic, (C) Any container of a counterfeit drug or
2	counterfeit cosmetic, (D) Any punch, die, plate,
3	stone, labeling, container, digital printer, or other
4	thing used or designed for use in making a counter-
5	feit drug or drugs or a counterfeit cosmetic or cos-
6	metics, (E) Any adulterated"; and
7	(2) by striking "(E)" and inserting "(F)" be-
8	fore "Any adulterated or misbranded tobacco prod-
9	uct".
10	(e) Examinations and Investigations.—Section
11	702(e) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
12	U.S.C. 372(e)) is amended—
13	(1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by
14	inserting "or counterfeit cosmetics" after "counter-
15	feit drugs";
16	(2) in paragraph (4), by inserting "or cos-
17	metics" after "such drugs"; and
18	(3) in paragraph (5)—
19	(A) by striking "drugs or containers" and
20	inserting "drugs, cosmetics, or containers"; and
21	(B) by inserting "digital printers," after
22	"labeling,".

1	SEC. 111. FOREIGN SUPPLIER VERIFICATION.
2	(a) In General.—Chapter VIII of the Federal
3	Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 381 et seq.)
4	is amended by adding at the end the following:
5	"SEC. 810. COSMETICS FOREIGN SUPPLIER VERIFICATION
6	PROGRAM.
7	"(a) In General.—
8	"(1) Verification requirement.—Except as
9	provided under subsection (e), each importer shall
10	perform risk-based foreign supplier verification ac-
11	tivities for the purpose of verifying that the cosmetic
12	product or cosmetic ingredient imported by the im-
13	porter (or agent thereof)—
14	"(A) has been manufactured according to
15	the cosmetic product good manufacturing prac-
16	tices established under section 610; and
17	"(B) is not adulterated under section 601
18	or misbranded under section 602.
19	"(2) Importer defined.—For purposes of
20	this section, the term 'importer' means, with respect
21	to a cosmetic product or cosmetic ingredient—
22	"(A) the United States owner or consigned
23	of the cosmetic product or cosmetic ingredient
24	at the time of entry of such cosmetic product
25	or cosmetic ingredient into the United States;

or

1	"(B) in the case when there is no United
2	States owner or consignee as described in sub-
3	paragraph (A), the United States agent or rep-
4	resentative of a foreign owner or consignee of
5	the cosmetic product or cosmetic ingredient at
6	the time of entry of such article into the United
7	States.
8	"(b) Guidance.—Not later than 1 year after the
9	date of enactment of the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement
10	Act of 2019, the Secretary shall issue guidance to assist
11	importers in developing foreign supplier verification pro-
12	grams.
13	"(c) Regulations.—
14	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
15	the date of enactment of Cosmetic Safety Enhance-
16	ment Act of 2019, the Secretary shall promulgate
17	regulations to provide for the content of the foreign
18	supplier verification program established under sub-
19	section (a).
20	"(2) Requirements.—The regulations promul-
21	gated under paragraph (1)—
22	"(A) shall require that the foreign supplier
23	verification program of each importer be ade-
24	quate to provide assurances that each foreign
25	supplier to the importer produces the imported

1	cosmetic product or cosmetic ingredient in com-
2	pliance with—
3	"(i) with cosmetic good manufac-
4	turing practices established under section
5	610; and
6	"(ii) sections 601 and 602; and
7	"(B) shall include such other requirements
8	as the Secretary deems necessary and appro-
9	priate to verify that cosmetic products and cos-
10	metic ingredients imported into the United
11	States are as safe as cosmetic products and cos-
12	metic ingredients produced and sold within the
13	United States.
14	"(3) Considerations.—In promulgating regu-
15	lations under this subsection, the Secretary shall, as
16	appropriate, take into account differences among im-
17	porters and types of imported cosmetic products and
18	cosmetic ingredients, including based on the level of
19	risk posed by the imported cosmetic product or cos-
20	metic ingredient.
21	"(4) Activities.—Verification activities under
22	a foreign supplier verification program under this
23	section may include monitoring records for ship-
24	ments, lot-by-lot certification of compliance, annual
25	on-site inspections, compliance with cosmetic good

- 1 manufacturing practices and other safety processes,
- 2 and periodically testing and sampling shipments.
- 3 "(d) RECORD MAINTENANCE AND ACCESS.—Records
- 4 of an importer related to a foreign supplier verification
- 5 program shall—
- 6 "(1) be maintained for a period of not less than
- 7 2 years; and
- 8 "(2) be made available promptly to a duly au-
- 9 thorized representative of the Secretary upon re-
- 10 quest.
- 11 "(e) Exemptions.—The Secretary, by notice pub-
- 12 lished in the Federal Register, shall establish an exemp-
- 13 tion from the requirements of this section for cosmetic
- 14 products or cosmetic ingredients imported in small quan-
- 15 tities for research and evaluation purposes or for personal
- 16 consumption, provided that such cosmetic products or cos-
- 17 metic ingredients are not intended for retail sale and are
- 18 not sold or distributed to the public.
- 19 "(f) Publication of List of Participants.—The
- 20 Secretary shall publish and maintain on the internet
- 21 website of the Food and Drug Administration a current
- 22 list that includes the name of, location of, and other infor-
- 23 mation deemed necessary by the Secretary about, import-
- 24 ers participating under this section.".

- 1 (b) Prohibited Act.—Section 301 of the Federal
- 2 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 331), as
- 3 amended by section 113, is further amended by adding
- 4 at the end the following:
- 5 "(ggg) The importation or offering for importation
- 6 of a cosmetic product or cosmetic ingredient if the im-
- 7 porter (as defined in section 810) does not have in place
- 8 a foreign supplier verification program in compliance with
- 9 such section 810.".
- 10 (c) Imports.—Section 801(a) of the Federal Food,
- 11 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 381(a)) is amended
- 12 by striking "or the importer (as defined in section 805)
- 13 is in violation of such section 805" and inserting ", or
- 14 being imported or offered for import into the United
- 15 States by an importer (as defined in section 805 or 810,
- 16 as applicable) that is in violation of section 805 or 810,
- 17 respectively".
- 18 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 19 this section shall take effect 2 years after the date of en-
- 20 actment of this Act.
- 21 SEC. 112. APPLICABILITY WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN COS-
- 22 METICS.
- Chapter VI of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
- 24 Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as amended by section 108,
- 25 is further amended by adding at the end the following:

## 1 "SEC. 617. APPLICABILITY WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN

- 2 COSMETICS.
- 3 "In the case of a cosmetic product or a facility that
- 4 is subject to the requirements under this chapter and
- 5 chapter V, if any requirement under chapter V with re-
- 6 spect to such cosmetic or facility is substantially similar
- 7 to a requirement under this chapter, the cosmetic product
- 8 or facility shall be deemed to be in compliance with the
- 9 applicable requirement under this chapter if such product
- 10 or facility is in compliance with such substantially similar
- 11 requirement under chapter V, provided that the product
- 12 or facility has not obtained a waiver from the requirement
- 13 under chapter V.".
- 14 SEC. 113. SAVING CLAUSE.
- 15 Chapter VI of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
- 16 Act (21 U.S.C. 361 et seq.), as amended by section 112,
- 17 is further amended by adding the following:
- 18 "SEC. 616. SAVINGS CLAUSE.
- 19 "Nothing in the amendments to this Act made by the
- 20 Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019, nor any
- 21 standard, rule, requirement, regulation, adverse event re-
- 22 port, safety assessment, safety determination, scientific
- 23 assessment, or order issued or implemented pursuant to
- 24 such amendments, shall be construed to modify or other-
- 25 wise affect, preempt, or displace any cause of action or
- 26 State or Federal law creating a remedy for civil relief or

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criminal cause of action, whether statutory or based in
 2
    common law.".
 3
    SEC. 114. ENFORCEMENT.
 4
        (a) Prohibited Acts.—Section 301 of the Federal
    Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 331) is amend-
    ed—
 6
 7
             (1) in paragraph (e)—
 8
                  (A) by striking "504, 564," and inserting
             "504, 564, 611, 612"; and
 9
                  (B) by striking "519, 564," and inserting
10
11
             "519, 564, 609, 611,";
             (2) in paragraph (j) by inserting "607, 608,
12
13
        610, 611" before "704";
14
             (3) in paragraph (ii)—
15
                  (A) by striking "760 or 761)" and insert-
             ing "604, 760, or 761)"; and
16
17
                  (B) by striking "760 or 761) submitted"
18
             and inserting "611, 760, or 761) submitted";
             (4) in paragraph (xx), by inserting "or 613"
19
20
        after "423"; and
21
             (5) by adding at the end the following:
22
        "(fff) The failure to register in accordance with sec-
23
    tion 605, the failure to submit a cosmetic ingredient state-
    ment under section 606, the failure to provide information
   required by section 605 or 606, or the failure to update
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the information required by section 605 or 606, as re-2 quired.". 3 (b) ADULTERATION.—Section 601 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 361), as 5 amended by section 603, is further amended by adding 6 at the end the following: 7 "(g) If it contains, after the date prescribed under 8 section 608(d)(3), an ingredient that the Secretary has determined under section 608(d)(4) to be not safe, or not 10 safe under the conditions of use recommended or suggested in the label based on an order issued by the Secretary under section 608(d)(4). 13 "(h) If it is a cosmetic product for which any requirement of section 609 is not met.". 14 15 (c) Misbranding.—Section 602 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 362), as 16 amended by section 106, is further amended— 17 18 (1) in paragraph (b)— 19 (A) by striking "and (2)" and inserting "(2)"; and 20 (B) by inserting "; and (3) a domestic ad-21 22 dress or a domestic telephone number, or elec-

tronic contact information, through which the

responsible person may receive a report of an

23

- adverse event associated with the use of such
- 2 cosmetic product" after "numerical count"; and
- 3 (2) by adding at the end the following:
- 4 "(h) If it is a cosmetic product and it has been manu-
- 5 factured, processed, packed, or held in any factory, ware-
- 6 house, or establishment and the responsible person delays,
- 7 denies, or limits an inspection, or refuses to permit entry
- 8 or inspection.
- 9 "(i) If a fragrance ingredient described in section 615
- 10 is not disclosed to consumers through a method identified
- 11 by the Food and Drug Administration in the guidance doc-
- 12 ument issued under such section.
- 13 "(j) If its labeling does not conform with a require-
- 14 ment under section 614.".
- 15 (d) GUIDANCE.—Not later than 1 year after the date
- 16 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Health and
- 17 Human Services, acting through the Commissioner of
- 18 Food and Drugs, shall issue guidance that defines the cir-
- 19 cumstances that would constitute delaying, denying, or
- 20 limiting inspection, or refusing to permit entry or inspec-
- 21 tion, for purposes of section 602(g) of the Federal Food,
- 22 Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as added by subsection (c)(2).
- 23 (e) Imports.—Section 801(a) of the Federal Food,
- 24 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 381(a)) is amended—

1	(1) by striking "section 760 or 761" the first
2	third, and fourth place such term appears and in-
3	serting "section 611, 760, or 761"; and
4	(2) by striking "760 or 761)" and inserting
5	"604, 760, or 761)".
6	(f) Facility Inspection.—Section 704(a)(1) of the
7	Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C
8	374(a)(1)) is amended by inserting after the third sen-
9	tence the following: "In the case of any person who manu-
10	factures, processes, packs, holds, distributes, or imports
11	a cosmetic product, or distributes a cosmetic product and
12	affixes its name on the cosmetic label, the inspection shall
13	extend to all records and other information described in
14	section 612 (regarding inspection of cosmetic records)
15	subject to the limitations under of such section.".
16	TITLE II—FEES RELATED TO
17	COSMETIC PRODUCTS
18	SEC. 201. FINDINGS.
19	The Congress finds that the fees authorized by the
20	amendment made by section 202 of this Act will be dedi-
21	cated to cosmetic safety activities, as defined in section
22	744L of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as
23	added by such section 202. Such fees should supplement
24	not supplant, funding dedicated to cosmetic safety activi-

ties of the Food and Drug Administration. Future fees

1	authorized by the reauthorization of part 10 of subchapter
2	C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
3	Act to be collected by the Secretary of Health and Human
4	Services should be dedicated to cosmetic safety activities
5	as set forth in the goals identified for purposes of such
6	part 10, in the letters from the Secretary of Health and
7	Human Services to the Chairman of the Committee on
8	Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate and
9	the Chairman of the Committee on Energy and Commerce
10	of the House of Representatives, as set forth in the Con-
11	gressional Record.
12	SEC. 202. AUTHORITY TO ASSESS AND USE COSMETIC
13	PRODUCT FEES.
13 14	PRODUCT FEES. Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food,
14	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food,
14 15	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 379f et seq.) is
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li></ul>	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 379f et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 379f et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:  "PART 10—FEES RELATING TO COSMETIC
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li><li>18</li></ul>	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 379f et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:  "PART 10—FEES RELATING TO COSMETIC PRODUCTS
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li><li>18</li><li>19</li></ul>	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 379f et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:  "PART 10—FEES RELATING TO COSMETIC  PRODUCTS  "SEC. 744L. DEFINITIONS.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 379f et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:  "PART 10—FEES RELATING TO COSMETIC  PRODUCTS  "SEC. 744L. DEFINITIONS.  "For the purposes of this part:
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Subchapter C of chapter VII of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 379f et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:  "PART 10—FEES RELATING TO COSMETIC  PRODUCTS  "SEC. 744L. DEFINITIONS.  "For the purposes of this part:  "(1) ADJUSTMENT FACTOR.—The term 'adjust-

1	preceding fiscal year divided by such index for Octo-
2	ber 2018.
3	"(2) Cosmetic formulation.—The term 'cos-
4	metic formulation' has the meaning given to such
5	term in section 604.
6	"(3) Contract Manufacturer.—The term
7	'contract manufacturer' means a cosmetic manufac-
8	turer where neither the owner, operator, or agent in
9	charge of such entity nor any affiliate of such owner
10	operator, or agent in charge sells the cosmetic ingre-
11	dient, cosmetic formulation, or cosmetic product un-
12	less there is a specific contractual agreement in
13	place.
14	"(4) Cosmetic product.—The term 'cosmetic
15	product' has the meaning given to such term in sec-
16	tion 604.
17	"(5) Cosmetic safety activities.—The term
18	'cosmetic safety activities'—
19	"(A) means activities of the Secretary re-
20	lated to compliance by responsible persons re-
21	quired to register under section 605 with re-
22	spect to cosmetics, including administrative ac-
23	tivities, such as—

1	"(i) information technology acquisi-
2	tion, management, maintenance, and sup-
3	port;
4	"(ii) the acquisition, administration,
5	and maintenance of the cosmetic registra-
6	tion system under section 605 and the cos-
7	metic ingredient statement system under
8	section 606;
9	"(iii) fee assessment and collection
10	under this part; and
11	"(iv) the acquisition, leasing, mainte-
12	nance, renovation, and repair of facilities,
13	fixtures, furniture, scientific equipment,
14	and other necessary materials and supplies
15	for purposes of clauses (i) through (iii);
16	"(B) includes activities of the Secretary re-
17	lated to implementation of section 608, regard-
18	ing the review of cosmetic ingredients and non-
19	functional constituents;
20	"(C) includes activities of the Secretary re-
21	lated to implementation of section 606;
22	"(D) includes activities of the Secretary re-
23	lated to implementation and enforcement, such
24	as the establishment of good manufacturing
25	practices, the review of adverse event reports.

1 inspection planning and inspections, and use of 2 enforcement tools; and 3 "(E) includes activities of the Secretary re-4 lated to meetings with regulated industry re-5 garding determinations under section 608. 6 "(6) Gross annual sales.—The term 'gross 7 annual sales' means the average United States gross 8 annual sales for the previous 3 fiscal years of cos-9 metic products for a responsible person, including 10 the sales of cosmetic products of all of its affiliates, 11 as reported in the registration under section 605. 12 "(7) Large Manufacturer.—The term 'large 13 manufacturer' means any entity that manufactures 14 cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations for sale 15 or distribution in the United States and has gross 16 annual sales of over \$500,000,000. 17 MIDSIZE MANUFACTURER.—The "(8) 18 'midsize manufacturer' means any entity that manu-19 factures cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations 20 for sale or distribution in the United States and has 21 annual sales that are not more than 22 \$500,000,000 and over \$30,000,000. 23 "(9) SMALL MANUFACTURER.—The term 'small 24 manufacturer' means any entity that manufactures

cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations for sale

1	or distribution in the United States and has gross
2	annual sales that are not more than \$30,000,000
3	and over \$1,000,000.
4	"(10) Responsible Person.—The term 're-
5	sponsible person' means the owner, operator, agent
6	in charge, or affiliate that owns the brand under
7	which a cosmetic product is sold.
8	"SEC. 744M. REGISTRATION FEE.
9	"(a) Assessment and Collection.—
10	"(1) In general.—Beginning in fiscal year
11	2020, the Secretary shall in accordance with this
12	section assess and collect an annual fee from every
13	responsible person that manufactures or distributes
14	cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations in the
15	United States.
16	"(2) PAYABLE DATE.—Fees under this section
17	shall be due and payable—
18	"(A) for fiscal year 2020, with respect to
19	responsible persons as described in paragraph
20	(1) for such first program year, on the date
21	that is 180 days after the identification in sub-
22	section (b); and
23	"(B) for fiscal year 2021 and each subse-
24	quent fiscal year, on the later of—

1	"(i) the date of registration or reg-
2	istration renewal, as applicable, under sec-
3	tion 605; or
4	"(ii) the date of enactment of an ap-
5	propriations Act providing for the collec-
6	tion and obligation of fees under this sec-
7	tion for the fiscal year involved.
8	"(b) One-Time Identification of Responsible
9	Persons for Purposes of Apportioning Fees.—
10	"(1) Required identification of respon-
11	SIBLE PERSONS.—Not later than 120 days after en-
12	actment of the Cosmetic Safety Enhancement Act of
13	2019, each responsible person that markets or sells
14	a cosmetic product shall submit to the Secretary the
15	information required under this subsection.
16	"(2) Information required to be sub-
17	MITTED.—At a minimum, the submission required
18	by paragraph (1) shall include for each such respon-
19	sible person—
20	"(A) the gross annual sales of cosmetic
21	products or cosmetic formulations for the pre-
22	vious 3 fiscal years as will be reported in the
23	first registration under section 605 for such re-
24	sponsible person, and an assessment of whether
25	such responsible person qualifies as a small,

1	midsize, or large manufacturer for the purposes
2	of subsection (c)(3)(A);
3	"(B) identification of facilities where such
4	responsible person's cosmetic products or cos-
5	metic formulations are manufactured, which
6	cosmetic products or cosmetic formulations are
7	manufactured there, and any other products
8	regulated under this Act that the facility manu-
9	factures;
10	"(C) the location of all such facilities iden-
11	tified in subparagraph (B); and
12	"(D) whether the facility is owned and op-
13	erated by a contract manufacturer.
14	"(3) Notice.—The Secretary may, by notice
15	published in the Federal Register, specify the means
16	and format for submission of the information under
17	paragraph (2) and may specify, as necessary for
18	purposes of this section, any additional information
19	relevant to setting the annual fee under this section
20	to be submitted.
21	"(c) FEE SETTING AND AMOUNTS.—
22	"(1) In general.—Subject to subsection (d),
23	the Secretary shall establish the fees to be collected
24	under this section for each fiscal year beginning in
25	fiscal year 2020, based on the methodology de-

1	scribed in paragraph (3)(A), and shall publish such
2	fees in each fiscal year after fiscal year 2020 in a
3	Federal Register notice not later than 60 days be-
4	fore the beginning of each such fiscal year. For fis-
5	cal year 2020, the Secretary shall publish the fees
6	150 days after the date of enactment of the Cos-
7	metic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019.
8	"(2) FEE EXEMPTION.—Any facility required to
9	register under section 605 whose average gross an-
10	nual sales of cosmetic products in the 3 fiscal years
11	immediately preceding the fiscal year for which the
12	annual fee will be paid was not more than
13	\$1,000,000, shall be exempt from registration fees
14	under this section for that fiscal year.
15	"(3) Annual fee setting.—
16	"(A) FEE SETTING.—For fiscal years
17	2020 to 2027, the amount of the registration
18	fee under subsection (a) shall be apportioned as
19	follows:
20	"(i) Seventy percent shall be derived
21	from fees from large manufacturers.
22	"(ii) Twenty percent shall be derived
23	from fees from midsize manufacturers.
24	"(iii) Ten percent shall be derived
25	from fees from small manufacturers

1	"(B) Total revenue.—The Secretary
2	shall establish the fee amounts for each fiscal
3	year in accordance with subparagraph (A), in
4	order to generate a total estimated revenue of—
5	"(i) \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2020;
6	"(ii) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;
7	"(iii) \$35,000,000 for fiscal year
8	2022; and
9	"(iv) \$46,000,000 for each of fiscal
10	years 2023 through 2027.
11	"(d) Adjustments.—
12	"(1) Inflation adjustments.—
13	"(A) Adjustment to total revenue
14	AMOUNTS.—For fiscal year 2020 and each sub-
15	sequent fiscal year, the Secretary shall adjust
16	the total revenue amount specified in subsection
17	(c)(3) for such fiscal year by multiplying such
18	amount by the applicable inflation adjustment
19	under subparagraph (B) for such year.
20	"(B) Applicable inflation adjust-
21	MENT.—The applicable inflation adjustment for
22	fiscal year 2022 and each subsequent fiscal
23	year is the product of—

1	"(i) the base inflation adjustment
2	under subparagraph (C) for such fiscal
3	year; and
4	"(ii) the product of the base inflation
5	adjustment under subparagraph (C) for
6	each of the fiscal years preceding such fis-
7	cal year, beginning with fiscal year 2020.
8	"(C) Base inflation adjustment.—
9	"(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to further
10	adjustment under clause (ii), the base in-
11	flation adjustment for a fiscal year is the
12	sum of one plus—
13	"(I) the average annual percent
14	change in the cost, per full-time equiv-
15	alent position of the Food and Drug
16	Administration, of all personnel com-
17	pensation and benefits paid with re-
18	spect to such positions for the first 3
19	fiscal years of the preceding 4 fiscal
20	years, multiplied by 0.60; and
21	"(II) the average annual percent
22	change that occurred in the Consumer
23	Price Index for urban consumers
24	(Washington-Arlington-Alexandria;
25	Not Seasonally Adjusted; All items;

1	Annual Index) for the first 3 fiscal
2	years of the preceding 4 years of
3	available data multiplied by 0.40.
4	"(ii) Limitations.—For purposes of
5	subparagraph (B), if the base inflation ad-
6	justment for a fiscal year under clause
7	(i)—
8	"(I) is less than 1, such adjust-
9	ment shall be considered to be equal
10	to 1; or
11	"(II) is greater than 1.04, such
12	adjustment shall be considered to be
13	equal to 1.04.
14	"(2) Final year adjustment.—For fiscal
15	year 2027, the Secretary may, in addition to adjust-
16	ments under paragraph (1), further increase the fee
17	revenues and fees established in subsection (c) if
18	such an adjustment is necessary to provide for not
19	more than 3 months of operating reserves of carry-
20	over fees for cosmetic safety activities for the first
21	3 months of fiscal year 2028. If such an adjustment
22	is necessary, the rationale for the increase shall be
23	contained in the annual Federal Register notice es-
24	tablishing fees for fiscal year 2027. If the Food and
25	Drug Administration has carryover balances for

such activities in excess of 3 months of such operating reserves, the adjustment under this paragraph shall not be made.

## "(e) Limitations.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—With respect to the amount that is appropriated for a fiscal year for the cosmetics program of the Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition of the Food and Drug Administration and related field activities, fees may not be assessed under subsection (a) for the fiscal year unless the amount so appropriated (excluding the amount of fees appropriated for the fiscal year), is equal to or greater than the amount that is appropriated for such program for fiscal year 2019, multiplied by the adjustment factor applicable to the fiscal year involved. If the amount so appropriated prevents the Secretary from assessing fees under subsection (a), the Secretary is not required to carry out any activities described in section 608 during that fiscal year.

"(2) AUTHORITY.—If the Secretary does not assess fees under subsection (a) during any portion of a fiscal year because of paragraph (1) and if at a later date in such fiscal year the Secretary may assess such fees, the Secretary may assess and collect such fees, without any modification in the rate, for

1	registration	under	section	605	at	any	time	in	such
2	fiscal year.								

## 3 "(f) Crediting and Availability of Fees.—

"(1) In general.—Fees authorized under subsection (a) shall be collected and available for obligation only to the extent and in the amount provided in advance in appropriations Acts. Such fees are authorized to remain available until expended. Such sums as may be necessary may be transferred from the Food and Drug Administration salaries and expenses appropriation account without fiscal year limitation to such appropriation account for salaries and expenses with such fiscal year limitation. The sums transferred shall be available solely for cosmetic safety activities.

"(2) COLLECTIONS AND APPROPRIATIONS
ACTS.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraphs (C) and (D), the fees authorized by this section shall be collected and available in each fiscal year in an amount not to exceed the amount specified in appropriation Acts, or otherwise made available for obligation, for such fiscal year.

1	"(B) Use of fees and limitation.—
2	The fees authorized by this section shall be col-
3	lected and available only to defray the costs of
4	cosmetic safety activities.
5	"(C) FEE COLLECTIONS DURING FIRST
6	PROGRAM YEAR.—Until the date of enactment
7	of discretionary appropriations through Sep-
8	tember 30, 2020, for the 'Food and Drug Ad-
9	ministration—Salaries and Expenses' account
10	fees authorized by this section for fiscal year
11	2020 may be collected, and any fees so collected
12	shall be credited to such account, to remain
13	available until expended.
14	"(D) Startup costs.—Until one year
15	after the Secretary begins collecting user fees
16	under subsection (a), any amounts available for
17	the Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutri-
18	tion and related field activities (excluding user
19	fees) shall be available and allocated as needed
20	to pay the costs of any cosmetic safety activities
21	not authorized before enactment of the Cos-
22	metic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019.
23	"(E) REIMBURSEMENT OF STARTUR
24	AMOUNTS.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—Any amounts allo-1 cated for the startup period pursuant to 2 subparagraph (D) shall be reimbursed 3 through any appropriated fees collected under subsection (a), in such manner as 6 the Secretary determines appropriate to 7 ensure that such allocation results in no 8 net change in the total amount of funds 9 otherwise available, for a period not to ex-10 ceed two years after the Secretary begins collecting user fees under subsection (a), 12 for the Center for Food Safety and Applied 13 Nutrition and related field activities (other 14 than cosmetic safety activities and related 15 field activities funded through such alloca-16 tion) for such period.

TREATMENT OF REIMBURSED AMOUNTS.—Amounts reimbursed clause (i) shall be available for the programs and activities for which funds allocated for the startup period were available, prior to such allocation, until 1 year after the Secretary begins collecting user fees under subsection (a), notwithstanding any otherwise applicable limits on amounts for

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1	such programs or activities for a fiscal
2	year.
3	"(3) Authorization of appropriations.—
4	There are authorized to be appropriated for fees
5	under this section the following:
6	"(A) \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2020;
7	"(B) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;
8	"(C) $$35,000,000$ for fiscal year 2022; and
9	"(D) $$46,000,000$ for each of fiscal years
10	2023 through 2027.
11	"(g) Effect of Failure To Pay Fees.—The Sec-
12	retary shall not consider a registration by a responsible
13	person submitted under section 605 to be complete until
14	all fees owed by such person under subsection (a) are paid.
15	Until the fees are paid, the registration is incomplete and
16	the responsible person is deemed to have failed to register
17	in accordance with section 605.
18	"(h) Collection of Unpaid Fees.—In any case
19	where the Secretary does not receive payment of a fee as-
20	sessed under subsection (a), such fee shall be treated as
21	a claim of the United States Government subject to sub-
22	chapter II of chapter 37 of title 31, United States Code.
23	"(i) Construction.—This section may not be con-
24	strued to require that the number of full-time equivalent
25	positions in the Department of Health and Human Serv-

- 1 ices, for officers, employees, and advisory committees not
- 2 engaged in cosmetic safety activities, be reduced to offset
- 3 the number of officers, employees, and advisory commit-
- 4 tees so engaged.
- 5 "(j) Records.—Each responsible person that is re-
- 6 quired to register under section 605 shall retain all records
- 7 necessary to demonstrate gross annual sales for at least
- 8 2 fiscal years after such information is reported in its reg-
- 9 istration. Such records shall be made available to the Sec-
- 10 retary for review and duplication upon request of the Sec-
- 11 retary.
- 12 "(k) Limitation.—This part does not authorize the
- 13 assessment or collection of a fee for registration under sec-
- 14 tion 605 occurring after fiscal year 2027.".
- 15 SEC. 203. DIRECT HIRING AUTHORITY TO SUPPORT ACTIVI-
- 16 TIES RELATED TO COSMETICS.
- 17 Part 10 of subchapter C of chapter VII, as added
- 18 by section 202, is amended by inserting after section
- 19 744M the following:
- 20 "SEC. 744N. DIRECT HIRING AUTHORITY TO SUPPORT AC-
- 21 TIVITIES RELATED TO COSMETICS.
- 22 "The Secretary shall have direct hiring authority with
- 23 respect to the appointment of employees into the competi-
- 24 tive service or the excepted service to administer the Cos-

- 1 metic Safety Enhancement Act of 2019 and the amend-
- 2 ments made thereby.
- 3 "SEC. 7440. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS; REAUTHORIZA-
- 4 TION.
- 5 "(a) Performance Report.—Beginning with fiscal
- 6 year 2021, and not later than 120 calendar days after the
- 7 end of each fiscal year thereafter for which fees are col-
- 8 lected under this part, the Secretary shall prepare and
- 9 submit to the Committee on Energy and Commerce of the
- 10 House of Representatives and the Committee on Health,
- 11 Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate a report
- 12 concerning the progress of the Food and Drug Adminis-
- 13 tration on cosmetic safety activities during such fiscal
- 14 year, including the future plans of the Food and Drug Ad-
- 15 ministration for such activities.
- 16 "(b) Fiscal Report.—Not later than 120 calendar
- 17 days after the end of fiscal year 2021 and each subsequent
- 18 fiscal year for which fees are collected under this part,
- 19 the Secretary shall prepare and submit to the Committee
- 20 on Energy and Commerce of the House of Representatives
- 21 and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and
- 22 Pensions of the Senate a report on the implementation
- 23 of the authority for such fees during such fiscal year and
- 24 the use, by the Food and Drug Administration, of the fees
- 25 collected for such fiscal year.

1	"(c) Public Availability.—The Secretary shall
2	make the reports required under subsections (a) and (b)
3	available to the public on the internet website of the Food
4	and Drug Administration.
5	"(d) Reauthorization.—
6	"(1) Consultation.—In developing recom-
7	mendations to present to the Congress with respect
8	to performance goals developed by the Food and
9	Drug Administration, and plans for meeting the
10	goals, for cosmetic safety activities for the first 5 fis-
11	cal years after fiscal year 2027, and for the reau-
12	thorization of this part for such fiscal years, the Sec-
13	retary shall consult with—
14	"(A) the Committee on Energy and Com-
15	merce of the House of Representatives;
16	"(B) the Committee on Health, Education,
17	Labor, and Pensions of the Senate;
18	"(C) scientific and academic experts;
19	"(D) health care professionals;
20	"(E) representatives of public health and
21	consumer advocacy groups; and
22	"(F) the regulated industry.
23	"(2) Public review of recommenda-
24	TIONS.—After negotiations with the regulated indus-
25	try, the Secretary shall—

1	"(A) present the recommendations devel-
2	oped under paragraph (1) to the congressional
3	committees specified in such paragraph;
4	"(B) publish such recommendations in the
5	Federal Register;
6	"(C) provide for a period of 30 calendar
7	days for the public to provide written comments
8	on such recommendations;
9	"(D) hold a meeting at which the public
10	may present its views on such recommenda-
11	tions; and
12	"(E) after consideration of such public
13	views and comments, revise such recommenda-
14	tions as necessary.
15	"(3) Transmittal of recommendations.—
16	Not later than January 15, 2026, the Secretary
17	shall transmit to the Congress the revised rec-
18	ommendations under paragraph (2), a summary of
19	the views and comments received under such para-
20	graph, and any changes made to the recommenda-
21	tions in response to such views and comments.".
22	SEC. 204. SUNSET DATES.
23	(a) Authorization.—Sections 744L, 744M, and
24	744N of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as

- 1 added by section 202, shall cease to be effective October
- 2 1, 2027.
- 3 (b) Reporting Requirements.—Section 7440 of
- 4 the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as added by
- 5 section 203, shall cease to be effective January 31, 2028.

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