

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 585

AN ACT

To provide greater whistleblower protections for Federal employees, increased awareness of Federal whistleblower protections, and increased accountability and required discipline for Federal supervisors who retaliate against whistleblowers, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
 5 “Dr. Chris Kirkpatrick Whistleblower Protection Act of
 6 2017”.

7 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
 8 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—EMPLOYEES GENERALLY

Sec. 101. Definitions.

Sec. 102. Stays; probationary employees.

Sec. 103. Prohibited personnel practices.

Sec. 104. Discipline of supervisors based on retaliation against whistleblowers.

Sec. 105. Suicide by employees.

Sec. 106. Training for supervisors.

Sec. 107. Information on whistleblower protections.

TITLE II—DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS EMPLOYEES

Sec. 201. Prevention of unauthorized access to medical records of employees of
 the Department of Veterans Affairs.

Sec. 202. Outreach on availability of mental health services available to employ-
 ees of the Department of Veterans Affairs.

Sec. 203. Protocols to address threats against employees of the Department of
 Veterans Affairs.

Sec. 204. Comptroller General of the United States study on accountability of
 chiefs of police of Department of Veterans Affairs medical cen-
 ters.

9 **TITLE I—EMPLOYEES**
 10 **GENERALLY**

11 **SEC. 101. DEFINITIONS.**

12 In this title—

13 (1) the term “agency”—

14 (A) except as provided in subparagraph

15 (B), means an entity that is an agency, as de-

1 fined under section 2302 of title 5, United
 2 States Code, without regard to whether one or
 3 more portions of title 5 of the United States
 4 Code are inapplicable to the entity; and

5 (B) does not include any entity that is an
 6 element of the intelligence community, as de-
 7 fined in section 3(4) of the National Security
 8 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(4));

9 (2) the term “employee” means an employee
 10 (as defined in section 2105 of title 5, United States
 11 Code) of an agency; and

12 (3) the term “personnel action” has the mean-
 13 ing given that term under section 2302 of title 5,
 14 United States Code.

15 **SEC. 102. STAYS; PROBATIONARY EMPLOYEES.**

16 (a) REQUEST BY SPECIAL COUNSEL.—Section
 17 1214(b)(1) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by
 18 adding at the end the following:

19 “(E) If the Merit Systems Protection Board grants
 20 a stay under this subsection, the head of the agency em-
 21 ploying the employee shall give priority to a request for
 22 a transfer submitted by the employee.”.

23 (b) PROBATIONARY EMPLOYEES.—Section 1221 of
 24 title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
 25 end the following:

1 “(k) If the Merit Systems Protection Board grants
 2 a stay to an employee in probationary status under sub-
 3 section (c), the head of the agency employing the employee
 4 shall give priority to a request for a transfer submitted
 5 by the employee.”.

6 (c) STUDY REGARDING RETALIATION AGAINST PRO-
 7 BATIONARY EMPLOYEES.—The Comptroller General of
 8 the United States shall submit to the Committee on
 9 Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the Sen-
 10 ate and the Committee on Oversight and Government Re-
 11 form of the House of Representatives a report discussing
 12 retaliation against employees in probationary status.

13 **SEC. 103. PROHIBITED PERSONNEL PRACTICES.**

14 Section 2302(b) of title 5, United States Code, is
 15 amended—

16 (1) in paragraph (12), by striking “or” at the
 17 end;

18 (2) in paragraph (13), by striking the period at
 19 the end and inserting “; or”; and

20 (3) by inserting after paragraph (13) the fol-
 21 lowing:

22 “(14) access the medical record of another em-
 23 ployee or an applicant for employment as a part of,
 24 or otherwise in furtherance of, any conduct de-
 25 scribed in paragraphs (1) through (13).”.

1 **SEC. 104. DISCIPLINE OF SUPERVISORS BASED ON RETAL-**
 2 **IATION AGAINST WHISTLEBLOWERS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 75 of
 4 title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
 5 end the following:

6 **“§ 7515. Discipline of supervisors based on retaliation**
 7 **against whistleblowers**

8 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

9 “(1) the term ‘agency’—

10 “(A) except as provided in subparagraph
 11 (B), means an entity that is an agency, as de-
 12 fined under section 2302, without regard to
 13 whether any other provision of this chapter is
 14 applicable to the entity; and

15 “(B) does not include any entity that is an
 16 element of the intelligence community, as de-
 17 fined in section 3(4) of the National Security
 18 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(4));

19 “(2) the term ‘prohibited personnel action’
 20 means taking or failing to take an action in violation
 21 of paragraph (8), (9), or (14) of section 2302(b)
 22 against an employee of an agency; and

23 “(3) the term ‘supervisor’ means an employee
 24 who would be a supervisor, as defined under section
 25 7103(a), if the entity employing the employee was
 26 an agency.

1 “(b) PROPOSED DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If the head of the agency
3 employing a supervisor, an administrative law judge,
4 the Merit Systems Protection Board, the Special
5 Counsel, a judge of the United States, or the Inspec-
6 tor General of the agency employing a supervisor de-
7 termines that the supervisor has committed a pro-
8 hibited personnel action, the head of the agency em-
9 ploying the supervisor, in accordance with the proce-
10 dures required under paragraph (2)—

11 “(A) for the first prohibited personnel ac-
12 tion committed by a supervisor—

13 “(i) shall propose suspending the su-
14 pervisor for a period of not less than 3
15 days; and

16 “(ii) may, in addition to a suspension
17 described in clause (i), propose any other
18 action, including a reduction in grade or
19 pay, that the head of the agency deter-
20 mines appropriate; and

21 “(B) for the second prohibited personnel
22 action committed by a supervisor, shall propose
23 removing the supervisor.

24 “(2) PROCEDURES.—

1 “(A) NOTICE.—A supervisor against whom
2 an action is proposed to be taken under para-
3 graph (1) is entitled to written notice—

4 “(i) stating the specific reasons for
5 the proposed action; and

6 “(ii) informing the supervisor of the
7 right of the supervisor to review the mate-
8 rial which is relied on to support the rea-
9 sons for the proposed action.

10 “(B) ANSWER AND EVIDENCE.—

11 “(i) IN GENERAL.—A supervisor who
12 is notified under subparagraph (A) that
13 the supervisor is the subject of a proposed
14 action under paragraph (1) is entitled to
15 14 days following such notification to an-
16 swer and furnish evidence in support of the
17 answer.

18 “(ii) NO EVIDENCE FURNISHED; IN-
19 SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE.—After the end of
20 the 14-day period described in clause (i), if
21 a supervisor does not furnish evidence as
22 described in clause (i) or if the head of the
23 agency determines that such evidence is
24 not sufficient to reverse the proposed ac-

tion, the head of the agency shall carry out the action.

“(C) SCOPE OF PROCEDURES.—An action carried out under this section—

“(i) except as provided in clause (ii), shall be subject to the same requirements and procedures (including regarding appeals) as an action under section 7503, 7513, or 7543; and

“(ii) shall not be subject to—

“(I) paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 7503(b);

“(II) paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (b) and subsection (c) of section 7513; or

“(III) paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (b) and subsection (c) of section 7543.

“(3) DELEGATION.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (B), the head of an agency may delegate any authority or responsibility under this subsection.

“(B) NONDELEGABILITY OF DETERMINATION REGARDING PROHIBITED PERSONNEL AC-

1 TION.—If the head of an agency is responsible
 2 for determining whether a supervisor has com-
 3 mitted a prohibited personnel action for pur-
 4 poses of paragraph (1), the head of the agency
 5 may not delegate that responsibility.”.

6 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
 7 The table of sections for subchapter II of chapter 75 of
 8 title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
 9 end the following:

“7515. Discipline of supervisors based on retaliation against whistleblowers.”.

10 **SEC. 105. SUICIDE BY EMPLOYEES.**

11 (a) REFERRAL.—The head of an agency shall refer
 12 to the Special Counsel, along with any information known
 13 to the agency regarding the circumstances described in
 14 paragraphs (2) and (3), any instance in which the head
 15 of the agency has information indicating—

16 (1) an employee of the agency committed sui-
 17 cide;

18 (2) prior to the death of the employee, the em-
 19 ployee made any disclosure of information which rea-
 20 sonably evidences—

21 (A) any violation of any law, rule, or regu-
 22 lation; or

23 (B) gross mismanagement, a gross waste
 24 of funds, an abuse of authority, or a substantial

1 and specific danger to public health or safety;

2 and

3 (3) after a disclosure described in paragraph

4 (2), a personnel action was taken against the em-

5 ployee.

6 (b) OFFICE OF SPECIAL COUNSEL REVIEW.—For

7 any referral to the Special Counsel under subsection (a),

8 the Special Counsel shall—

9 (1) examine whether any personnel action was

10 taken because of any disclosure of information de-

11 scribed in subsection (a)(2); and

12 (2) take any action the Special Counsel deter-

13 mines appropriate under subchapter II of chapter 12

14 of title 5, United States Code.

15 **SEC. 106. TRAINING FOR SUPERVISORS.**

16 In consultation with the Special Counsel and the In-

17 specter General of the agency (or senior ethics official of

18 the agency for an agency without an Inspector General),

19 the head of each agency shall provide training regarding

20 how to respond to complaints alleging a violation of whis-

21 tleblower protections (as defined in section 2307 of title

22 5, United States Code, as added by section 107) available

23 to employees of the agency—

(1) to employees appointed to supervisory positions in the agency who have not previously served as a supervisor; and

(2) on an annual basis, to all employees of the agency serving in a supervisory position.

SEC. 107. INFORMATION ON WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTIONS.

(a) EXISTING PROVISION.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 2302 of title 5, United States Code, is amended—

(A) by striking subsection (c); and

(B) by redesignating subsections (d), (e), and (f) as subsections (c), (d), and (e), respectively.

(2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(A) Section 4505a(b)(2) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking “section 2302(d)” and inserting “section 2302(c)”.

(B) Section 5755(b)(2) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking “section 2302(d)” and inserting “section 2302(c)”.

(C) Section 110(b)(2) of the Whistleblower Protection Enhancement Act of 2012 (5 U.S.C. 2302 note) is amended by striking “section

1 2302(f)(1) or (2)” and inserting “section
2 2302(e)(1) or (2)”.

3 (D) Section 1217(d)(3) of the Panama
4 Canal Act of 1979 (22 U.S.C. 3657(d)(3)) is
5 amended by striking “section 2302(d)” and in-
6 serting “section 2302(c)”.

7 (E) Section 1233(b) of the Panama Canal
8 Act of 1979 (22 U.S.C. 3673(b)) is amended by
9 striking “section 2302(d)” and inserting “sec-
10 tion 2302(c)”.

11 (b) PROVISION OF INFORMATION.—Chapter 23 of
12 title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
13 end the following:

14 **“§ 2307. Information on whistleblower protections**

15 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

16 “(1) the term ‘agency’—

17 “(A) except as provided in subparagraph
18 (B), has the meaning given that term in section
19 2302; and

20 “(B) does not include any entity that is an
21 element of the intelligence community, as de-
22 fined in section 3(4) of the National Security
23 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(4));

24 “(2) the term ‘new employee’ means an indi-
25 vidual—

1 “(A) appointed to a position as an em-
2 ployee of an agency on or after the date of en-
3 actment of the Dr. Chris Kirkpatrick Whistle-
4 blower Protection Act of 2017; and

5 “(B) who has not previously served as an
6 employee; and

7 “(3) the term ‘whistleblower protections’ means
8 the protections against and remedies for a prohibited
9 personnel practice described in paragraph (8), sub-
10 paragraph (A)(i), (B), (C), or (D) of paragraph (9),
11 or paragraph (14) of section 2302(b).

12 “(b) RESPONSIBILITIES OF HEAD OF AGENCY.—The
13 head of each agency shall be responsible for the prevention
14 of prohibited personnel practices, for the compliance with
15 and enforcement of applicable civil service laws, rules, and
16 regulations, and other aspects of personnel management,
17 and for ensuring (in consultation with the Special Counsel
18 and the Inspector General of the agency) that employees
19 of the agency are informed of the rights and remedies
20 available to them under this chapter and chapter 12, in-
21 cluding—

22 “(1) information regarding whistleblower pro-
23 tections available to new employees during the pro-
24 bationary period;

1 “(2) the role of the Office of Special Counsel
2 and the Merit Systems Protection Board with regard
3 to whistleblower protections; and

4 “(3) how to make a lawful disclosure of infor-
5 mation that is specifically required by law or Execu-
6 tive order to be kept classified in the interest of na-
7 tional defense or the conduct of foreign affairs to the
8 Special Counsel, the Inspector General of an agency,
9 Congress, or other agency employee designated to
10 receive such disclosures.

11 “(c) TIMING.—The head of each agency shall ensure
12 that the information required to be provided under sub-
13 section (b) is provided to each new employee of the agency
14 not later than 6 months after the date the new employee
15 begins performing service as an employee.

16 “(d) INFORMATION ONLINE.—The head of each
17 agency shall make available information regarding whistle-
18 blower protections applicable to employees of the agency
19 on the public website of the agency, and on any online
20 portal that is made available only to employees of the
21 agency if one exists.

22 “(e) DELEGATES.—Any employee to whom the head
23 of an agency delegates authority for personnel manage-
24 ment, or for any aspect thereof, shall, within the limits

1 of the scope of the delegation, be responsible for the activi-
 2 ties described in subsection (b).”.

3 (c) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
 4 The table of sections for chapter 23 of title 5, United
 5 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 6 lowing:

“2307. Information on whistleblower protections.”.

7 **TITLE II—DEPARTMENT OF**
 8 **VETERANS AFFAIRS EMPLOYEES**

9 **SEC. 201. PREVENTION OF UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO**
 10 **MEDICAL RECORDS OF EMPLOYEES OF THE**
 11 **DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.**

12 (a) DEVELOPMENT OF PLAN.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
 14 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
 15 retary of Veterans Affairs shall—

16 (A) develop a plan to prevent access to the
 17 medical records of employees of the Department
 18 of Veterans Affairs by employees of the Depart-
 19 ment who are not authorized to access such
 20 records;

21 (B) submit to the appropriate committees
 22 of Congress the plan developed under subpara-
 23 graph (A); and

24 (C) upon request, provide a briefing to the
 25 appropriate committees of Congress with re-

1 spect to the plan developed under subparagraph
2 (A).

3 (2) ELEMENTS.—The plan required under
4 paragraph (1) shall include the following:

5 (A) A detailed assessment of strategic
6 goals of the Department for the prevention of
7 unauthorized access to the medical records of
8 employees of the Department.

9 (B) A list of circumstances in which an
10 employee of the Department who is not a health
11 care provider or an assistant to a health care
12 provider would be authorized to access the med-
13 ical records of another employee of the Depart-
14 ment.

15 (C) Steps that the Secretary will take to
16 acquire new or implement existing technology to
17 prevent an employee of the Department from
18 accessing the medical records of another em-
19 ployee of the Department without a specific
20 need to access such records.

21 (D) Steps the Secretary will take, includ-
22 ing plans to issue new regulations, as necessary,
23 to ensure that an employee of the Department
24 may not access the medical records of another
25 employee of the Department for the purpose of

retrieving demographic information if that demographic information is available to the employee in another location or through another format.

(E) A proposed timetable for the implementation of such plan.

(F) An estimate of the costs associated with implementing such plan.

(b) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate committees of Congress” means—

(1) the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs and the Committee on Veterans’ Affairs of the Senate; and

(2) the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform and the Committee on Veterans’ Affairs of the House of Representatives.

SEC. 202. OUTREACH ON AVAILABILITY OF MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AVAILABLE TO EMPLOYEES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.

The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall conduct a program of outreach to employees of the Department of Veterans Affairs to inform those employees of any mental

1 health services, including telemedicine options, that are
 2 available to them.

3 **SEC. 203. PROTOCOLS TO ADDRESS THREATS AGAINST EM-**
 4 **PLOYEES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF VET-**
 5 **ERANS AFFAIRS.**

6 The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall ensure proto-
 7 cols are in effect to address threats from individuals re-
 8 ceiving health care from the Department of Veterans Af-
 9 fairs directed towards employees of the Department who
 10 are providing such health care.

11 **SEC. 204. COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED**
 12 **STATES STUDY ON ACCOUNTABILITY OF**
 13 **CHIEFS OF POLICE OF DEPARTMENT OF VET-**
 14 **ERANS AFFAIRS MEDICAL CENTERS.**

15 The Comptroller General of the United States shall
 16 conduct a study to assess the reporting, staffing, account-
 17 ability, and chain of command structure of the Depart-
 18 ment of Veterans Affairs police officers at medical centers
 19 of the Department.

Passed the Senate May 25, 2017.

Attest:

Secretary.

115TH CONGRESS
1ST Session

S. 585

AN ACT

To provide greater whistleblower protections for Federal employees, increased awareness of Federal whistleblower protections, and increased accountability and required discipline for Federal supervisors who retaliate against whistleblowers, and for other purposes.