

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2307

To establish the Commission on National Agricultural Statistics Service Modernization to modernize the data collection and reporting processes of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 24, 2025

Mr. MOORE of Alabama (for himself and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Agriculture

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## A BILL

To establish the Commission on National Agricultural Statistics Service Modernization to modernize the data collection and reporting processes of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. COMMISSION ON NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL**  
4 **STATISTICS SERVICE MODERNIZATION.**

5 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established a com-  
6 mission to be known as the Commission on National Agri-  
7 cultural Statistics Service Modernization (referred to in  
8 this section as the “Commission”).

1 (b) STUDY.—The Commission shall conduct a study  
2 of the National Agricultural Statistics Service and provide  
3 recommendations on—

4 (1) how data collection can be modernized and  
5 streamlined to—

6 (A) improve the quality of statistics re-  
7 ported;

8 (B) account for differences of national, re-  
9 gional, and local production;

10 (C) accelerate adoption of new and innova-  
11 tive technologies to reduce the number of sur-  
12 veys needed;

13 (D) improve producer response rates in  
14 statistical surveys and identifying ways to re-  
15 duce survey fatigue;

16 (E) increase transparency and confidence  
17 in statistical reports through improved collabo-  
18 ration with agricultural stakeholders;

19 (F) use more real-time statistical and envi-  
20 ronmental data to complement existing survey-  
21 based data and reporting; and

22 (G) improve collection and generation of  
23 timely data on the specialty crop industry; and

1           (2) how the modernization and streamlining de-  
2           termined under paragraph (1) can be implemented  
3           and the estimated costs of such implementation.

4           (c) MEMBERSHIP.—

5           (1) COMPOSITION.—The Commission shall con-  
6           sist of the following 11 members:

7                   (A) The Administrator of the National Ag-  
8                   ricultural Statistics Service of the Department  
9                   of Agriculture.

10                   (B) The Administrator of the Economic  
11                   Research Service of the Department of Agri-  
12                   culture.

13                   (C) The Chief Economist of the Depart-  
14                   ment of Agriculture.

15                   (D) The Chair of the World Agricultural  
16                   Outlook Board of the Department of Agri-  
17                   culture.

18                   (E) A representative from the Bureau of  
19                   Labor Statistics.

20                   (F) 3 members appointed by the Com-  
21                   mittee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry  
22                   of the Senate, of which—

23                           (i) 1 shall be appointed by the Chair-  
24                           man of the Committee;

1 (ii) 1 shall be appointed by the Rank-  
2 ing Member of the Committee; and

3 (iii) 1 shall be appointed jointly by the  
4 Chairman and Ranking Member of the  
5 Committee.

6 (G) 3 members appointed by the Com-  
7 mittee on Agriculture of the House of Rep-  
8 resentatives, of which—

9 (i) 1 shall be appointed by the Chair-  
10 man of the Committee;

11 (ii) 1 shall be appointed by the Rank-  
12 ing Member of the Committee; and

13 (iii) 1 shall be appointed jointly by the  
14 Chairman and Ranking Member of the  
15 Committee.

16 (2) DATE OF APPOINTMENTS.—The appoint-  
17 ment of all members of the Commission shall be  
18 made not later than 60 days after the date of enact-  
19 ment of this Act.

20 (3) TERM; VACANCIES.—

21 (A) TERM.—A member shall be appointed  
22 for the duration of the Commission.

23 (B) VACANCIES.—A vacancy on the Com-  
24 mission—

1 (i) shall not affect the powers of the  
2 Commission; and

3 (ii) shall be filled in the same manner  
4 as the original appointment was made.

5 (4) INITIAL MEETING.—Not later than 60 days  
6 after the date on which all members of the Commis-  
7 sion have been first appointed, the Commission shall  
8 hold the initial meeting of the Commission.

9 (d) QUORUM.—A majority of the members of the  
10 Commission shall constitute a quorum for the transaction  
11 of business, but a lesser number of members may hold  
12 hearings.

13 (e) CHAIRPERSON.—The Chairperson of the Commis-  
14 sion shall be selected by a majority of the Members of  
15 the Commission.

16 (f) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date  
17 of enactment of this Act, the Commission shall submit to  
18 the President, the Committee on Agriculture of the House  
19 of Representatives, and the Committee on Agriculture,  
20 Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate a report containing  
21 the results of the study required by subsection (b), includ-  
22 ing—

23 (1) an inventory of surveys conducted by the  
24 National Agricultural Statistics Service and the fre-  
25 quency with which they are conducted; and

1           (2) such recommendations for administrative,  
2           regulatory, and legislative changes as the Commis-  
3           sion considers appropriate.

4           (g) HEARINGS.—The Commission shall hold such  
5           hearings, meet and act at such times and places, take such  
6           testimony, and receive such evidence as the Commission  
7           considers appropriate to carry out this section.

8           (h) STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT.—The Commission  
9           shall establish a process to collect feedback from agricul-  
10          tural stakeholders to inform the results of the study re-  
11          quired under subsection (b) and the report required under  
12          subsection (f).

13          (i) INFORMATION FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES.—

14                 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission may secure  
15                 directly from a Federal agency such information as  
16                 the Commission considers necessary to carry out this  
17                 section.

18                 (2) AUTHORITY TO REQUEST INFORMATION.—

19                 At the request of the Chairperson of the Commission  
20                 for information described in paragraph (1), the head  
21                 of a Federal agency shall provide such information  
22                 to the Commission.

23           (j) POSTAL SERVICES.—The Commission may use  
24           the United States mail in the same manner and under the

1 same conditions as other agencies of the Federal Govern-  
2 ment.

3 (k) ASSISTANCE FROM THE SECRETARY.—The Sec-  
4 retary of Agriculture shall provide to the Commission ap-  
5 propriate office space and such reasonable administrative  
6 and support services as the Commission may request.

7 (l) COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS.—

8 (1) NON-FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.—A member of  
9 the Commission who is not an officer or employee of  
10 the Federal Government shall be compensated at a  
11 rate equal to the daily equivalent of the annual rate  
12 of basic pay prescribed for level IV of the Executive  
13 Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United  
14 States Code, for each day (including travel time)  
15 during which the member is engaged in the perform-  
16 ance of the duties of the Commission.

17 (2) FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.—A member of the  
18 Commission who is an officer or employee of the  
19 Federal Government shall serve without compensa-  
20 tion in addition to the compensation received for the  
21 services of the member as an officer or employee of  
22 the Federal Government.

23 (3) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—A member of the  
24 Commission shall be allowed travel expenses, includ-  
25 ing per diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates author-

1        ized for an employee of an agency under subchapter  
2        I of chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code, while  
3        away from the home or regular place of business of  
4        the member in the performance of the duties of the  
5        Commission.

6        (m) FEDERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ACT.—Sec-  
7        tions 1008 and 1013 of title 5, United States Code, shall  
8        not apply to the Commission or any proceeding of the  
9        Commission.

10        (n) TERMINATION.—The Commission shall terminate  
11        on September 30, 2030.

12        (o) FUNDING.—There is authorized to be appro-  
13        priated to carry out this section \$1,000,000 for fiscal year  
14        2026, to remain available until expended.

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