

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 704

To prioritize the efforts of and enhance coordination among United States agencies to encourage countries in Central and Eastern Europe to diversify their energy sources and supply routes, increase Europe's energy security, and help the United States reach its global energy security goals, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 7, 2019

Mr. MURPHY (for himself, Mr. JOHNSON, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. RUBIO, Mrs. SHAHEEN, and Mr. GARDNER) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

To prioritize the efforts of and enhance coordination among United States agencies to encourage countries in Central and Eastern Europe to diversify their energy sources and supply routes, increase Europe's energy security, and help the United States reach its global energy security goals, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “European Energy Se-
5 curity and Diversification Act of 2019”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) CENTRAL OR EASTERN EUROPEAN COUN-
4 TRY.—The term “Central or Eastern European
5 country” includes—

- 6 (A) Albania;
- 7 (B) Bosnia and Herzegovina;
- 8 (C) Bulgaria;
- 9 (D) Croatia;
- 10 (E) Cyprus;
- 11 (F) the Czech Republic;
- 12 (G) Estonia;
- 13 (H) Greece;
- 14 (I) Hungary;
- 15 (J) Kosovo;
- 16 (K) Latvia;
- 17 (L) Lithuania;
- 18 (M) Macedonia;
- 19 (N) Moldova;
- 20 (O) Montenegro;
- 21 (P) Poland;
- 22 (Q) Romania;
- 23 (R) Serbia;
- 24 (S) Slovakia;
- 25 (T) Slovenia; and
- 26 (U) Ukraine.

1 (2) EARLY-STAGE PROJECT SUPPORT.—The
2 term “early-stage project support” includes—

3 (A) feasibility studies;

4 (B) resource evaluations;

5 (C) project appraisal and costing;

6 (D) pilot projects;

7 (E) commercial support, such as trade
8 missions, reverse trade missions, technical
9 workshops, international buyer programs, and
10 international partner searchers to link suppliers
11 to projects;

12 (F) technical assistance and other guid-
13 ance to improve the local regulatory environ-
14 ment and market frameworks to encourage
15 transparent competition and enhance energy se-
16 curity; and

17 (G) long-term energy sector planning.

18 (3) LATE-STAGE PROJECT SUPPORT.—The term
19 “late-stage project support” includes debt financing,
20 insurance, and transaction advisory services.

21 **SEC. 3. STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

22 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
23 gress that the United States has economic and national
24 security interests in assisting Central and Eastern Euro-

1 pean countries achieve energy security through diversifica-
2 tion of their energy sources and supply routes.

3 (b) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the
4 United States—

5 (1) to advance United States foreign policy and
6 development goals by assisting Central and Eastern
7 European countries to reduce their dependence on
8 energy resources from countries that use energy de-
9 pendence for undue political influence, such as the
10 Russian Federation, which has used natural gas to
11 coerce, intimidate, and influence other countries;

12 (2) to promote the energy security of allies and
13 partners of the United States by encouraging the de-
14 velopment of accessible, transparent, and competitive
15 energy markets that provide diversified sources,
16 types, and routes of energy;

17 (3) to encourage United States public and pri-
18 vate sector investment in European energy infra-
19 structure projects to bridge the gap between energy
20 security requirements and commercial demand in a
21 way that is consistent with the region's absorptive
22 capacity; and

23 (4) to help facilitate the export of United States
24 energy resources, technology, and expertise to global
25 markets in a way that benefits the energy security

1 of allies and partners of the United States, including
2 in Central and Eastern Europe.

3 **SEC. 4. PRIORITIZATION OF EFFORTS AND ASSISTANCE**
4 **FOR ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS**
5 **IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—In pursuing the policy described
7 in section 3, the Secretary of State, in coordination with
8 the heads of United States agencies that operate under
9 the policy guidance of the Secretary, shall, as appropriate,
10 prioritize and expedite the efforts of the Department of
11 State and those agencies in supporting the efforts of the
12 European Commission and the governments of Central
13 and Eastern European countries to increase their energy
14 security, including through—

15 (1) providing diplomatic and political support to
16 the European Commission and those governments,
17 as necessary—

18 (A) to facilitate international negotiations
19 concerning cross-border infrastructure;

20 (B) to enhance Europe’s regulatory envi-
21 ronment with respect to energy; and

22 (C) to develop accessible, transparent, and
23 competitive energy markets supplied by diverse
24 sources, types, and routes of energy; and

(2) providing support to improve European energy markets, including early-stage project support and late-stage project support for the construction or improvement of energy infrastructure, as necessary—

(A) to diversify the energy sources and supply routes of Central and Eastern European countries;

(B) to enhance energy market integration across the region; and

(C) to increase competition within energy markets.

(b) PROJECT SELECTION.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The agencies described in subsection (a) shall identify energy infrastructure projects that would be appropriate for United States assistance under this section.

(2) PROJECT ELIGIBILITY.—A project is eligible for United States assistance under this section if the project is—

(A) related to—

(i) natural gas infrastructure, such as interconnectors, storage facilities, liquefied natural gas import facilities, or reverse flow capacity;

1 (ii) electricity transmission infrastruc-
2 ture, electricity storage projects, or smart
3 grid projects;

4 (iii) renewable energy projects in
5 wind, solar, tidal, or other forms; or

6 (iv) the improvement, rehabilitation,
7 or construction of natural gas, coal, or
8 other electricity generation facilities to in-
9 crease the efficiency and reliability of elec-
10 tricity production; and

11 (B) located in a Central or Eastern Euro-
12 pean country.

13 (3) PREFERENCE.—In selecting among projects
14 that are eligible under paragraph (2), the agencies
15 described in subsection (a) shall give preference to
16 projects that—

17 (A) link the energy systems of two or more
18 Central and Eastern European countries;

19 (B) have already been identified by the
20 European Commission as being integral for the
21 energy security of Central and Eastern Euro-
22 pean countries;

23 (C) are expected to enhance energy market
24 integration;

1 (D) can attract funding from the private
 2 sector, an international financial institution, the
 3 government of the country in which the project
 4 will be carried out, or the European Commis-
 5 sion; or

6 (E) have the potential to use United States
 7 goods and services during project implementa-
 8 tion.

9 (c) TYPES OF ASSISTANCE.—

10 (1) DIPLOMATIC AND POLITICAL SUPPORT.—

11 The Secretary of State shall provide diplomatic and
 12 political support to the European Commission and
 13 the governments of Central and Eastern European
 14 countries, as necessary, including by using the diplo-
 15 matic and political influence and expertise of the De-
 16 partment of State to build the capacity of those
 17 countries to resolve any impediments to the develop-
 18 ment of projects selected under subsection (b).

19 (2) EARLY-STAGE PROJECT SUPPORT.—The Di-
 20 rector of the Trade and Development Agency shall
 21 provide early-stage project support with respect to
 22 projects selected under subsection (b), as necessary.

23 (3) LATE-STAGE PROJECT SUPPORT.—Agencies
 24 described in subsection (a) that provide late-stage

1 project support shall do so with respect to projects
2 selected under subsection (b), as necessary.

3 (d) FUNDING.—

4 (1) PRIVATE SECTOR INVESTMENT.—The agen-
5 cies described in subsection (a)—

6 (A) are authorized to provide financing of
7 not more than \$1,000,000,000 to support pri-
8 vate sector investment in projects that diversify
9 the energy sources and energy transport capa-
10 bilities of Central and Eastern European coun-
11 tries and to improve energy market integration
12 in those countries; and

13 (B) shall ensure that amounts from such
14 investments are available for fiscal years 2020
15 through 2024 for debt financing and insurance
16 for projects under this section.

17 (2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR
18 TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCY.—There are au-
19 thorized to be appropriated to the Director of the
20 Trade and Development Agency for each of fiscal
21 years 2020 through 2024—

22 (A) \$5,000,000 to provide assistance under
23 this section; and

1 (B) such sums as may be necessary for the
2 Agency to employ additional personnel to pro-
3 vide such assistance.

4 (3) COUNTERING RUSSIAN INFLUENCE FUND.—
5 Section 254(b) of the Countering Russian Influence
6 in Europe and Eurasia Act of 2017 (22 U.S.C.
7 9543(b)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
8 lowing:

9 “(7) To assist United States agencies in pro-
10 viding assistance under section 4 of the European
11 Energy Security and Diversification Act of 2019.”.

12 **SEC. 5. PROGRESS REPORTS.**

13 Not later than one year after the date of the enact-
14 ment of this Act, and annually thereafter, the President
15 shall submit to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the
16 Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the
17 House of Representatives a report on progress made in
18 providing assistance for projects under section 4 that in-
19 cludes—

20 (1) a description of the energy infrastructure
21 projects the United States has identified for such as-
22 sistance; and

23 (2) for each such project—

1 (A) a description of the role of the United
2 States in the project, including in early-stage
3 project support and late-stage project support;

4 (B) the amount and form of any debt fi-
5 nancing and insurance provided by the United
6 States Government for the project;

7 (C) the amount and form of any early-
8 stage project support; and

9 (D) an update on the progress made on
10 the project as of the date of the report.

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