

#### 117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1143

To amend the Truth in Lending Act to modify obligations relating to private education loans due to the disability of a cosigner or borrower of the loan, to amend title 11 of the United States Code to make student loans dischargeable, and for other purposes.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 18, 2021

Mr. Kildee (for himself, Mr. Carson, Mr. Cohen, Ms. Dean, Ms. Norton, Mr. Perlmutter, and Mr. Vargas) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

## A BILL

To amend the Truth in Lending Act to modify obligations relating to private education loans due to the disability of a cosigner or borrower of the loan, to amend title 11 of the United States Code to make student loans dischargeable, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Lenders Offer Assist-
- 5 ance Now Act" or the "LOAN Act".

### SEC. 2. DISABILITY OF A COSIGNER OR A BORROWER OF A 2 PRIVATE EDUCATION LOAN. 3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 140(g) of the Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1650(g)) is amended— 4 5 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "bankruptcy 6 or death" and inserting "bankruptcy, death, or dis-7 ability"; and 8 (2) by adding at the end the following new paragraphs: 9 10 "(3) Discharge in case of disability.—A 11 lender that extends a private education loan shall 12 discharge the student obligor's liability on the loan 13 if a student obligor experiences a disability. 14 "(4) DISABILITY DEFINED.—In this subsection, 15 the term 'disability' means a permanent and total 16 disability, as determined in accordance with the reg-17 ulations of the Secretary of Education under section 18 437(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20) 19 U.S.C. 1087(a)), or a determination by the Sec-20 retary of Veterans Affairs that the individual is un-21 employable due to a service-connected condition.". 22 TAX TREATMENT OF DISCHARGE.—Section 23 108(f)(5)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is further amended by striking "or" in clause (ii), by redesig-24 nating clause (iii) as clause (iv), and by inserting after

clause (ii) the following new clause:

- 1 "(iii) pursuant to paragraph (3) of
- 2 section 140(g) of the Truth in Lending
- 3 Act, or".
- 4 (c) Impact on Certain Programs.—Discharge of
- 5 a private education loan due to disability of a borrower
- 6 under paragraph (3) of section 140(g) of the Truth in
- 7 Lending Act, as added by subsection (a), shall not be re-
- 8 garded as income and shall not be regarded as a resource
- 9 for purposes of determining the eligibility of the borrower
- 10 of such loan (or the borrower's spouse or family) for bene-
- 11 fits or assistance, or the amount or extent of benefits or
- 12 assistance, under any Federal program or under any State
- 13 or local program financed in whole or in part with Federal
- 14 funds.
- 15 (d) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this
- 16 section shall apply to private education loan agreements
- 17 entered into on or after the date that is 180 days after
- 18 the date of enactment of this Act.
- 19 (e) Private Education Loan Defined.—In this
- 20 section, the term "private education loan" has the mean-
- 21 ing given in section 140(a) of the Truth in Lending Act
- 22 (15 U.S.C. 1650(a)).
- 23 SEC. 3. EXCEPTION TO DISCHARGE.
- 24 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 523(a) of title 11, United
- 25 States Code, is amended—

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             (1) by striking paragraph (8); and
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             (2) by redesignating paragraphs (9) through
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        (14B) as paragraphs (8) through (14A), respec-
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        tively.
        (b) Conforming Amendments.—Title 11, United
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   States Code, is amended—
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             (1) in section 704(c)(1)(C)(iv)(I) by striking
        "(14A)" and inserting "(14)";
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             (2) in section 1106(c)(1)(C)(iv)(I) by striking
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        "(14A)" and inserting "(14)";
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             (3) in section 1202(c)(1)(C)(iv)(I) by striking
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        "(14A)" and inserting "(14)"; and
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             (4) in section 1328(a)(2) by striking "(8), or
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        (9)" and inserting "or (8)".
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        (c) Effective Date; Application of Amend-
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   MENTS.—
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             (1) Effective date.—Except as provided in
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        paragraph (2), this section and the amendments
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        made by this section shall take effect on the date of
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        the enactment of this Act.
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             (2)
                  APPLICATION
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                                      AMENDMENTS.—The
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        amendments made by this section shall apply only
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        with respect to cases commenced under title 11 of
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- 1 the United States Code on or after the date of the
- 2 enactment of this Act.

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