F1 4lr0647 CF SB 386

By: Delegates Fair, Ebersole, and Grossman

Introduced and read first time: January 22, 2024

Assigned to: Ways and Means

AN ACT concerning

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A BILL ENTITLED

Participation in Executive Sessions

2 County Boards of Education – Student Members – Voting Rights and

FOR the purpose of providing that student members on certain county boards of education may vote on certain matters and may attend certain executive or special sessions under certain circumstances; providing that student members of county boards have certain voting rights and may attend certain executive or special sessions; and generally relating to the rights and privileges of student members of county boards of education.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

11 Article – Education

Section 3–105, 3–108.1(m), 3–201(a), (b), and (f), 3–204(c), 3–2A–06, 3–2B–05, 3–301(a), (b), (d), and (h), 3–303, 3–3A–01(d)(2), 3–3A–02(a), (f), and (h), 3–3A–04, 3–3A–05, 3–401(a) and (f), 3–4A–01(a) and (f), 3–501(h), 3–5A–01(a) and (g), 3–5B–01(a) and (e), 3–601(b) and (f), 3–6A–01(g), 3–701(f), 3–801(a) and (d), 3–901(e), 3–10A–01, 3–10A–04, 3–1101(a) through (f), 3–12A–01(a), (e), and (f), 3–12A–04, 3–12A–06, and 3–1401(a), (b), (d), and (h)

18 Annotated Code of Maryland

(2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

20 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

21 Article – Education

22 Section 3–108.1(c) and (d), 3–2A–01(a), 3–2B–01(a), 3–501(a)(1), 3–601(a),

3–6A–01(a) and (b), 3–701(a)(1), and 3–901(a) and (b)

24 Annotated Code of Maryland

25 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

26 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Education

28 Section 3–1002(a), (b), and (f)(1) and (4)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



	2 HOUSE BILL 400
1 2 3	Annotated Code of Maryland (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement) (As enacted by Chapter 217 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2022)
4 5 6 7 8 9	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Education Section 3–1002(f)(3) and (5) Annotated Code of Maryland (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement) (As enacted by Chapter 217 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2022)
10	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
12	Article - Education
13	3–105.
14 15	(a) Subsections (b), (c), and (d) of this section do not apply to a county if the number of members of the county board is regulated by other provisions of this title.
16 17	(b) If a county school system has an enrollment of less than 50,000 students, the county board shall have five members, except that:
18	(1) The Worcester County Board shall have the number of members provided in subsection (e) of this section; and
20 21	(2) Any county board that had more than five members on July 1, 1969, shall retain that number of members.
22 23	(c) If a county school system has an enrollment of 50,000 students or more but less than 100,000 students, the county board shall have seven members.
24 25 26	(d) If a county school system has an enrollment of $100,000$ students or more, the county board shall have nine members except as provided in § 3–901 of this title for Montgomery County and § 3–1002 of this title for Prince George's County.
27	(e) The Worcester County Board consists of seven voting members and one

(F) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, IF A COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION WITHOUT A STUDENT MEMBER ADDS A STUDENT MEMBER TO THE BOARD ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2024, THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT A MATTER THAT RELATES TO:

[nonvoting] student member from each public high school in the county.

1 2	(I) THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION INVOLVING PERSONNEL;
3	(II) HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
4 5	(III) APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF THIS ARTICLE.
6 7 8	(2) ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE NONSTUDENT MEMBERS, A COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH A STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE.
9 10 11	(3) If A COUNTY BOARD ADDS A STUDENT MEMBER, THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY ATTEND OR PARTICIPATE IN AN EXECUTIVE OR SPECIAL SESSION OF THE COUNTY BOARD ON A MATTER FOR WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE.
2	3–108.1.
13 14	(c) There is a Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners of the Baltimore City Public School System.
5	(d) (1) The board consists of:
16 17 18	(i) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, nine voting members appointed by the Mayor from a list of qualified individuals submitted to the Mayor by the panel;
9	(ii) Two elected voting members; and
20 21	(iii) One voting student member elected as provided in subsection (m) of this section.
22 23 24	(2) If the Mayor elects not to appoint a member from a list submitted by the panel under paragraph (1)(i) of this subsection, the Mayor shall reconvene the panel to submit additional names of qualified candidates.
25 26 27 28 29	(m) (1) The student member shall be a student regularly enrolled in the student's junior or senior year of high school in the Baltimore City Public School System who shall be elected by the high school students of the Baltimore City Public School System, in accordance with procedures established by the board in collaboration with the Associated Student Congress of Baltimore City.
30	(2) The term of a student member is 1 year.

A student member may not serve more than two consecutive full terms.

31

(3)

1 2 3	(4) [The] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPHS (5) AND (6) OF THIS SUBSECT THE student member may vote on [matters] ANY MATTER before the board, including those relating A MATTER THAT RELATES to:	,
4	(i) Capital and operating budgets;	
5	(ii) School closings, reopenings, and boundaries; and	
6	(iii) Student disciplinary matters.	
7 8 9	(5) [The] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS SUBSECTION, student member may not vote on [matters] A MATTER before the board [relating personnel and collective bargaining decisions] THAT RELATES TO:	
10 11	(I) THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	TION
12	(II) HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR	
13	(III) APPEALS TO THE BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF THIS ARTIC	CLE.
14 15 16	(6) ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE NONSTUI MEMBERS, THE BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUI MEMBER MAY VOTE.	
17 18 19	[(6)] (7) The student member may attend or participate in an exect or special session of the board ON A MATTER FOR WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER VOTE.	
20	3–201.	
21 22 23	(a) (1) In this subtitle, "elected member" means a voting member elected a subsection (d) or (e) of this section or a member appointed to an elected position or county board under subsection (e)(3) of this section.	
24 25	(2) "Elected member" does not include the [nonvoting] student me selected under subsection (f) of this section.	mber
26	(b) The Allegany County Board consists of:	
27	(1) Five elected members; and	
28 29	(2) One [nonvoting] student member, who is to advise the other men of the county board on the viewpoint of students who attend Allegany County public sch	

1 (f) (1) The [nonvoting] student member of the county board shall be: 2 A twelfth grade student, in good standing, and regularly enrolled 3 in an Allegany County public school; 4 (ii) A resident of Allegany County for at least 2 years; and Of good character. 5 (iii) 6 The [nonvoting] student member shall be nominated and elected for a 1-year term during the school year prior to the school year that the member is to serve on 7 the county board in accordance with procedures adopted by the Allegany County 8 Association of Student Councils. 9 10 If a vacancy occurs in the student member's position before the end of the term, a qualified student shall be selected for the remainder of the term in accordance 11 12 with procedures of the Allegany County Association of Student Councils. 13 **(4) (I)** SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT 14 15 A MATTER THAT RELATES TO: 16 1. THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION 17 **INVOLVING PERSONNEL;** HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR 18 2. 19 3. APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF 20 THIS ARTICLE. 21 (II)ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED 22 MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE 23 STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE. 243-204.25[A nonvoting] **THE** student member may not attend executive sessions of the 26 county board RELATING TO MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT 27 VOTE. 28 3-2A-01. 29 The Anne Arundel County Board of Education consists of: (a)

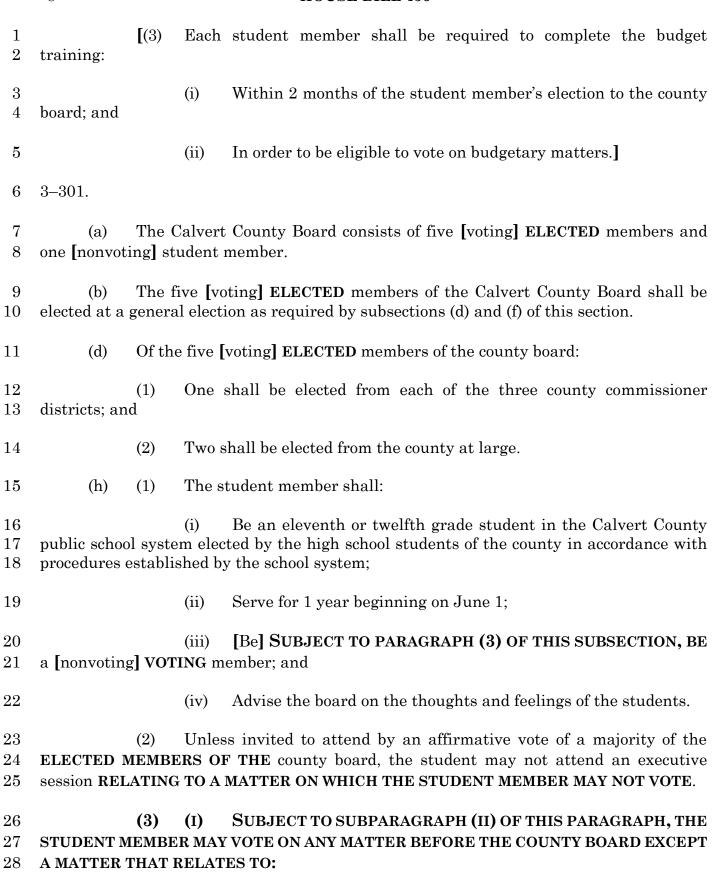
Seven nonpartisan elected members; and

30

(1)

1		(2)	One student member.
2	3–2A–06.		
3 4	(A) for the appre		affirmative vote of at least five members of the county board is required any action.
5 6 7	(B) MEMBER M MATTER TH		SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE STUDENT OTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT A ELATES TO:
8 9	INVOLVING	PERS	(I) THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION SONNEL;
10			(II) HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
11 12	ARTICLE.		(III) APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF THIS
13 14 15	•		ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE BY A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE ER MAY VOTE.
16	3–2B–01.		
17	(a)	The I	Baltimore County Board of Education consists of:
18		(1)	Seven nonpartisan elected members;
19		(2)	Four appointed members; and
20		(3)	One student member.
21	3–2B–05.		
22	(a)	The s	student member shall:
23 24 25	_		Be an 11th or a 12th grade student in the Baltimore County public cted by the middle school and high school students of the county in rocedures established by the Baltimore County student councils;
26		(2)	Serve for 1 year; and
27		(3)	Advise the county board on the thoughts and feelings of students.

1 (b) Unless invited to attend by an affirmative vote of a majority of the county 2 board, the student member may not attend an executive session that relates to [: 3 (1) Hearings on appeals of special education placements: 4 (2) Hearings held under § 6–202(a) of this article; or 5 (3) Collective bargaining A MATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER 6 MAY NOT VOTE. 7 Subject to subsection (d) of this section, the student member may vote on all 8 matters except [those relating] A MATTER THAT RELATES to: 9 [§ 6-202(a) of this article] THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER (1) 10 DISCIPLINARY ACTION INVOLVING PERSONNEL; 11 (2)[Collective bargaining] HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS 12 ARTICLE; and 13 (3)[School closings, reopenings, and boundaries] APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF THIS ARTICLE. 14 15 On a majority vote of the nonstudent members, the county board may (d) [determine]: 16 17 **(1) DETERMINE**, on a case-by-case basis, whether a matter under 18 consideration is covered by the exclusionary provisions listed in subsection (c) of this section; AND 19 20 **(2)** EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY 21VOTE. 22On or before December 31, 2023, a workgroup composed of several 23members of the county board and the executive leadership of the Baltimore County public 24school system shall develop a draft curriculum for budget training for student members of 25the county board and submit the draft curriculum to the county board for review. 26 (2)The training for student members shall: 27 (i) Focus on the operating and capital budget process of the county 28 board; and 29 Be facilitated by representatives of the Baltimore County public (ii) 30 school system's Division of Business Services.



29 THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION 30 INVOLVING PERSONNEL;

1	2. HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
2 3	3. Appeals to the county board under § 4–205 of this article.
4 5 6	(II) ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF THE MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE.
7	3–303.
8 9	(a) At its first meeting at the beginning of each calendar year, the county board shall elect a president and a vice president from among its ELECTED members.
10 11 12	(b) (1) The president of the county board is entitled to receive \$6,500 annually as compensation and the other members are entitled to receive \$5,500 each annually as compensation.
13 14 15	(2) An elected member is entitled to health insurance benefits regularly provided to employees of the board of education under the same terms and conditions extended to other employees of the board of education.
16	3–3A–01.
17 18	(d) (2) "Elected member" does not include the [nonvoting] student members selected under § $3-3A-02(f)$ of this subtitle.
19	3–3A–02.
20	(a) The Caroline County Board of Education consists of:
21	(1) Three elected members;
22	(2) Two appointed members; and
23	(3) Two [nonvoting] student members.
24	(f) (1) A student member of the county board shall:
25 26 27	(i) Be a regularly enrolled eleventh or twelfth grade student of good character and in good standing in a Caroline County public high school during the student's term in office;
28 29	(ii) Be selected in the student's tenth or eleventh grade in accordance with paragraph (3) of this subsection; and

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(h)

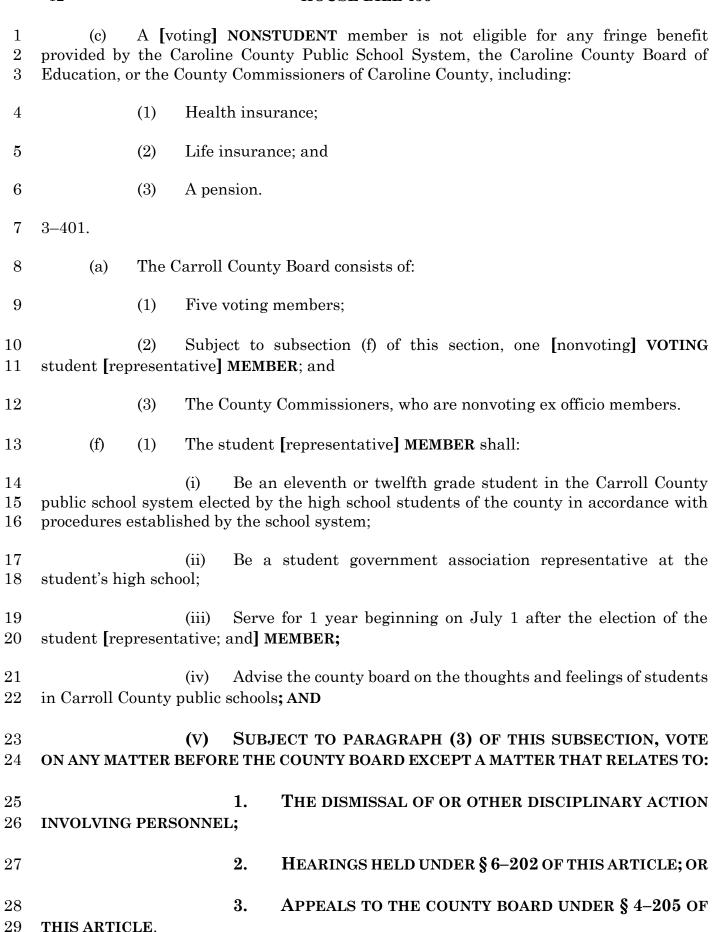
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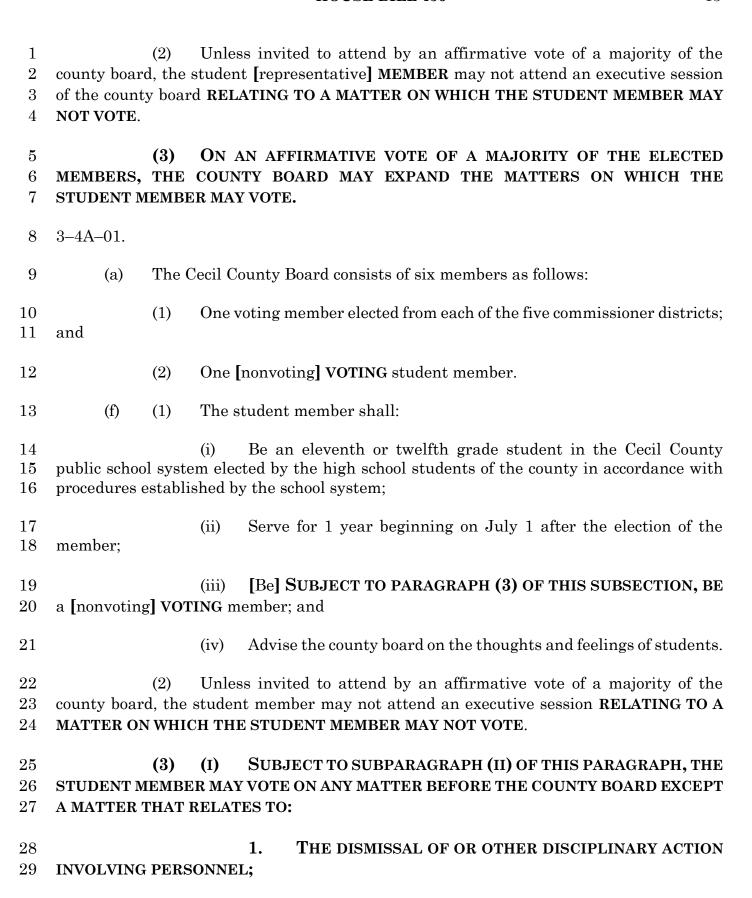
1	(iii) 1. Serve for a term of 1 year; and
2 3	2. If the student is in the twelfth grade, continue to serve after graduation and until a successor is selected and qualifies.
4 5	(2) Each high school in the county shall be represented by a student member of the county board.
6 7 8	(3) (i) For nomination to the county board, the student body shall submit to the principal of the high school a list of nominees that contains the names of eligible students.
9 10 11	(ii) The principal of the high school shall select the student member from the list of nominees submitted to the principal under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph.
12 13 14 15	(4) If a vacancy in the position of student member occurs during the term of a student member, the principal of the high school represented on the county board shall select another student member using the method set forth under paragraph (3) of this subsection.
16 17 18	(5) (I) SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, A STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT A MATTER THAT RELATES TO:
19 20	1. THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION INVOLVING PERSONNEL;
21	2. Hearings held under § 6–202 of this article; or
22 23	3. Appeals to the county board under § $4-205$ of this article.
24 25 26	(II) ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE NONSTUDENT MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH A STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE.
27 28 29	(6) THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT ATTEND EXECUTIVE SESSIONS OF THE COUNTY BOARD RELATING TO MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT VOTE.

In the event of a vacancy of an elected member on the county board due

to death, resignation, disqualification, or removal, the remaining [voting] NONSTUDENT

- members shall select a qualified individual to fill the vacancy for the remainder of the term of the vacating member and until a successor is elected and qualifies.
- 3 (2) An individual appointed to fill a vacancy for an elected member shall be 4 a resident of the same board of education district as that of the vacating member.
- 5 (3) Before filling a vacancy for an elected member, the remaining [voting] 6 **NONSTUDENT** members of the county board shall conduct an interview of each applicant 7 at an open meeting.
- 8 (4) (i) The county board shall publish a list of the names of the 9 applicants for a vacancy on the county board at least 2 weeks before the interview of the 10 first applicant is scheduled to occur.
- 11 (ii) The county board shall cause public notice of the date, time, and location of the interview for each applicant to be published:
- 13 1. At least 2 weeks before the interview is scheduled to occur; 14 and
- 15 2. In the same manner as public notice of a regular meeting 16 of the county board is published.
- 17 (5) The county board is not required to conduct discussions of the 18 applicants or make the final selection of the elected member to fill the vacancy at an open 19 meeting.
- 20 3–3A–04.
- 21 (a) At its first meeting in December of each year, the [voting] NONSTUDENT 22 members of the county board shall elect a president and vice president from among its 23 members.
- 24 (b) In the event of a vacancy in the office of president or vice president of the county board, the [voting] NONSTUDENT members of the county board shall elect a new officer to fill the vacancy within 30 days after the vacancy occurs.
- 27 3–3A–05.
- 28 (a) The president of the county board is entitled to receive \$4,000 annually as 29 compensation, and the other [voting] **NONSTUDENT** members are entitled to receive \$3,500 each annually as compensation.
- 31 (b) As provided in the Caroline County budget, each [voting] **NONSTUDENT** 32 member is entitled to an allowance for travel and other expenses.





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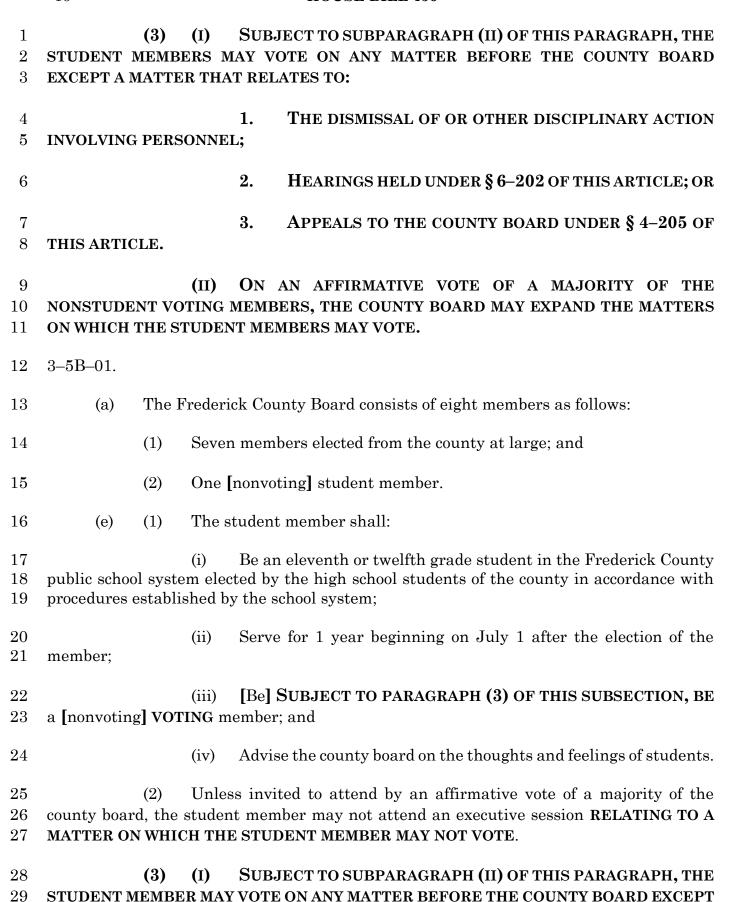
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HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR

$\frac{1}{2}$	THIS ARTICLE.		3.	APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF
3 4 5			MEMB	AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS MBER MAY VOTE.
6	3–501.			
7	(a) (1)	The (Charles	s County Board consists of:
8		(i)	Nine	elected members; and
9		(ii)	One s	student member.
10 11	(h) (1) 12th grade studer			t member of the Charles County Board shall be an 11th or les County Public School System.
12 13	(2) County Association			member, and an alternate, shall be selected by the Charles Councils.
14	(3)	The t	erm of	the student member shall be 1 year.
15	(4)	(i)	The s	tudent member shall be a voting member of the board.
16 17 18	THE student men		ay vote	SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (8) OF THIS SUBSECTION, e on all matters before the board except [those relating] A
19 20	THE DISMISSAL	OF OR	1. ОТНЕ І	[Hearings on appeals of special education placements] R DISCIPLINARY ACTION INVOLVING PERSONNEL;
21 22	article; OR		2.	Hearings held under [§§ 4–205 and 7–305] § 6–202 of this
23 24	6-202] APPEALS	то тн	3. E COU	[Personnel matters, including those under §§ 6–201 and NTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 of this article[;
25 26	superintendent;		4.	Appointment, salary, and evaluation of the county
27			5.	Collective bargaining decisions;
28			6.	Capital and operating budgets; and

1		7. School closings, openings, and boundaries].
2 3 4	· ·	Unless invited to attend by an affirmative vote of a majority of the student member may not attend an executive session that relates to any ne student member may not vote.
5 6 7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	On a majority vote of the elected members, the county board may se—by—case basis, whether a matter under consideration is covered by rovisions listed in paragraph (4) of this subsection.
8 9	(7) board in the same	The State Board may remove the student member from the county manner as an elected member.
10 11 12	(8) MEMBERS, THE STUDENT MEMBE	ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE R MAY VOTE.
13	3–5A–01.	
14	(a) The D	Oorchester County Board consists of:
15 16	section; and	Five voting members, elected in accordance with subsection (b) of this
17 18	(2) in the county.	One [nonvoting] VOTING student member from each public high school
19	(g) (1)	Each student member shall:
20 21 22	=	(i) Be a twelfth grade student in the Dorchester County public ted by the high school students of the public school that the student nce with procedures established by the school system;
23 24	member;	(ii) Serve for 1 year beginning on July 1 after the election of the
25 26	a [nonvoting] VOT	(iii) [Be] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, BE ING member; and
27		(iv) Advise the board on the interests of students.
28 29	,	Unless invited to attend by an affirmative vote of a majority of the student members may not attend an executive session RELATING TO A

A MATTER THAT RELATES TO:



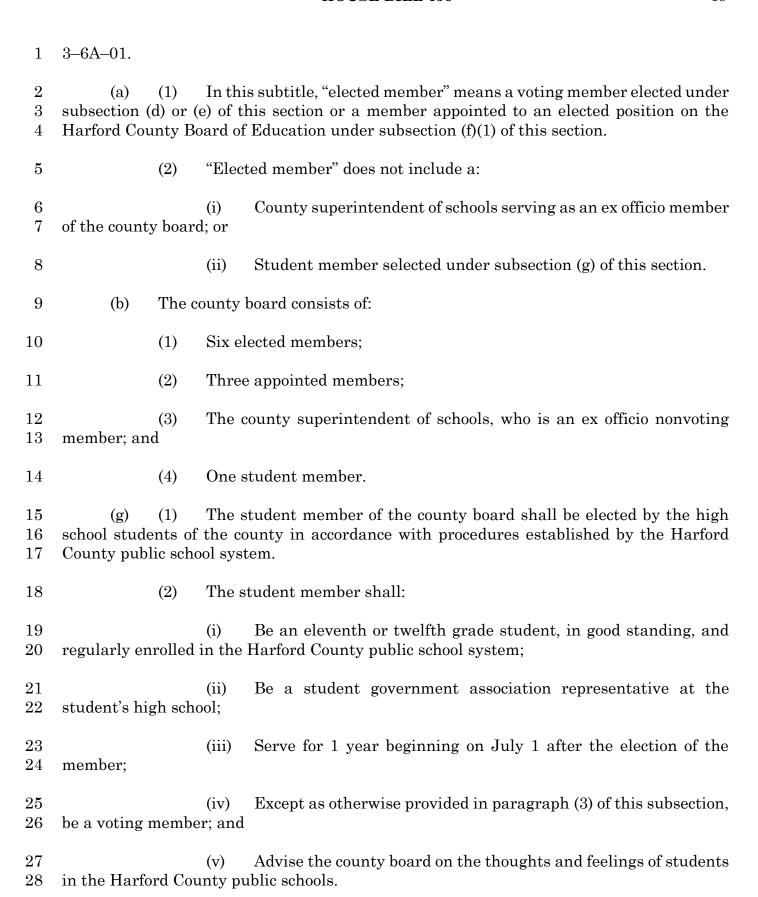
1 2	INVOLVING PERSONNE	1. L;	THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION		
3		2.	Hearings held under § 6–202 of this article; or		
4 5	THIS ARTICLE.	3.	APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF		
6 7 8	(II) MEMBERS, THE COUN STUDENT MEMBER MAY	TY E	AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE TE.		
9	3–601.				
$egin{array}{c} 10 \\ 11 \\ 2 \end{array}$	elected under subsection (b)(1) or (2) of this section or appointed to fill a vacancy under				
13 14					
15	(b) The Garrett	Cour	nty Board consists of:		
16	(1) One 6	electe	d member from each county commissioner district;		
17	(2) Two 6	electe	d members from the county at large; and		
18	(3) One 	nonv	oting] student member.		
19 20 21 22	student member, and a	n alte n an	, the elected members of the county board shall select a ernate to serve in the event of a vacancy in the student nong candidates recommended by the Garrett County ls.		
23	(2) The t	erm o	of the student member is 1 year and begins on July 1.		
24 25	(3) To be for the student member's		dered for the position of student member, or as the alternate ion, a student shall:		
26	(i)	Ве а	sophomore or junior in high school at the time of applying;		
27	(ii)	Hav	e attended Garrett County public schools for at least 2 years;		
28 29	(iii) average of at least 80% d		n good academic standing and have maintained a grade the previous 2 academic years; and		

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STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE.

$\frac{1}{2}$	problems during t	(iv) he stud	Not have experienced significant attendance or disciplinary lent's high school career.			
3 4	(4) propose procedure	(i) s gover	The Garrett County Association of Student Councils shall raing the selection of candidates for the student member's position.			
5 6	approval of the ele	(ii) ected m	The procedures proposed under this paragraph are subject to the tembers of the board.			
7 8 9 10 11	the selection of up to four candidates, selected by the Garrett County Association of Student Councils by secret ballot, for the position of student member. The names of the candidates shall be forwarded to the elected members of the county board for final selection of the					
12	(5)	The s	tudent member:			
13		(i)	Shall attend all regular meetings of the county board;			
14		(ii)	May attend special public meetings of the county board;			
15 16	Student Councils;	(iii) and	Shall attend all meetings of the Garrett County Association of			
17 18	student member p	(iv) position	Shall continue to meet all the requirements for selection to the			
19 20	(6) board RELATING		student member may not attend executive sessions of the county ATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT VOTE.			
21 22 23		ER MAY	SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPTES TO:			
24 25	INVOLVING PERS	SONNE	1. THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION L;			
26			2. HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR			
27 28	THIS ARTICLE.		3. Appeals to the county board under § 4–205 of			
29		(II)	ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED			

MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE



Title 6, Subtitle 5 of this article;

1 2 3	- C	nembe	ot as otherwise provided in subparagraph (iii) of this r of the county board has the same rights and privileges as under subsection (d) of this section.		
4 5 6 7	the county board, the student member may not attend an executive session of the county				
8 9 10 11			SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (IV) OF THIS ember shall vote on and participate in [all matters except BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT A MATTER THAT		
12 13	article;	[1.	Geographical attendance areas under § 4–109 of this		
14 15	pertaining to school cons	2. tructio	Acquisition and disposition of real property and matters n under § 4–115 of this article;		
16		3.	Employment of architects under § 4–117 of this article;		
17		4.	Donations under § 4–118 of this article;		
18		5.	Condemnation under § 4–119 of this article;		
19 20	under § 4–120 of this art	6. icle;	Consolidation of schools and transportation of students		
21 22	§§ 4–201 and 4–202 of th	7. is artic	Appointment and salary of a county superintendent under ele;		
23 24	this article;	8.	Employee discipline and other appeals under $\$ 4–205(c) of		
25		9.	Budgetary matters under Title 5 of this article;		
26 27	article;	10.	Appointment and promotion of staff under § 6–201 of this		
28		11.	Discipline of certificated staff under \S 6–202 of this article;		
29 30	Title 6, Subtitle 4 of this	12. article	Collective bargaining for certificated employees under;		
31		13.	Collective bargaining for noncertificated employees under		

$\frac{1}{2}$	article; and	14.	Student suspension and expulsion under § 7-305 of this
3		15.	School calendar and curriculum]
4 5	INVOLVING PERSONN	1. EL;	THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION
6		2.	HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
7 8	THIS ARTICLE.	3.	APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF
9 10 11	(IV) NONSTUDENT MEMB WHICH THE STUDENT	ERS, TI	AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY THE HE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON ER MAY VOTE.
12	3–701.		
13	(a) (1) The	e Howard	d County Board consists of:
14	(i)	Seve	n elected members; and
15	(ii)	One	student member.
16 17 18	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		t member shall be a bona fide resident of Howard County or senior year student from a Howard County public high
19 20 21	` /		t member shall serve for a term of 1 year beginning on July subject to confirmation of the election results by the county
22	(3) The	nomina	ation and election process for the student member:
23	(i)	Shall	be approved by the Howard County Board of Education;
24 25 26	(ii) or both of the final can to proceed in the election	didates	include a provision that provides for the replacement of one if one or both of them are unable, ineligible, or disqualified
27 28	(iii) Howard County public		allow for any student in grades 6 through 11 enrolled in a vote directly for one of the two student member candidates.

$1\\2$	number of votes in the		student member candidate who receives the second highest rect election:
3	(i)	Shall become the alternate student member; and
4 5	,	ii) lified	Shall serve if the student member who is elected is unable, to complete the student member's term of office.
6 7	* *	-	t as provided in paragraphs (6) [and], (7), AND (8) of this ember has the same rights and privileges as an elected member.
8 9 10	county board, the stu	udent	s invited to attend by the affirmative vote of a majority of the member may not attend a closed session addressing a matter on is prohibited from voting under paragraph (7) of this subsection.
11 12 13	student member sha	all vo	SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (8) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE te on [all matters except those relating] ANY MATTER BEFORE CEPT A MATTER THAT RELATES to:
14	[(i)	Geographical attendance areas under § 4–109 of this article;
15 16	`		Acquisition and disposition of real property and matters ruction under § 4–115 of this article;
17	(iii)	Employment of architects under § 4–117 of this article;
18	(iv)	Donations under § 4–118 of this article;
19	((v)	Condemnation under § 4–119 of this article;
20 21	4–120 of this article;	vi)	Consolidation of schools and transportation of students under §
22 23	4–201 and 4–202 of	vii) this a	Appointment and salary of a county superintendent under §§ rticle;
24 25	article;	viii)	Employee discipline and other appeals under § 4–205(c) of this
26	(ix)	Budgetary matters under Title 5 of this article;
27	((x)	Appointment and promotion of staff under § 6–201 of this article;
28	((xi)	Discipline of certificated staff under § 6–202 of this article;
29 30	Subtitle 4 of this art	xii) icle;	Collective bargaining for certificated employees under Title 6,

$\frac{1}{2}$	(xiii) Collective bargaining for noncertificated employees under Title 6, Subtitle 5 of this article; and
3	(xiv) Student suspension and expulsion under § 7–305 of this article]
4 5	(I) THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION INVOLVING PERSONNEL;
6	(II) HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR
7 8	(III) APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF THIS ARTICLE.
9 10 11	(8) On an affirmative vote of a majority of the elected members, the county board may expand the matters on which the student member may vote.
12 13 14 15	(9) The student member may not receive compensation but, after submitting expense vouchers, shall be reimbursed for out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with official duties, in accordance with the procedures and regulations established by the county board.
16	3–801.
17	(a) The Kent County Board consists of:
18	(1) Five voting members; and
19	(2) One [nonvoting] student member.
20	(d) (1) The student member shall:
21	(i) Be a bona fide resident of Kent County;
22 23 24	(ii) Be a regularly enrolled junior or senior at the Kent County public high school elected by the high school students of the county in accordance with paragraph (2) of this subsection;
25	(iii) Be a member of student government;
26 27	(iv) Serve for 1 year beginning on July 1 after the election of the student member; [and]
28 29	(v) Advise the county board on the thoughts and feelings of students in the Kent County public schools; AND

$1\\2$	(VI) VOTE ON ALL MATTERS EXCEPT FOR A MATTER PROHIBITED UNDER PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
3 4	(2) (i) The process for applying and electing a student as a student member shall be as set forth in this paragraph.
5 6	(ii) 1. An eligible student shall submit an application to the county board on a form provided by the county board beginning on January 1 of each year.
7 8	2. Each applicant shall deliver a speech to the student body of Kent County High School.
9 10	(iii) 1. Any high school student in the county may vote directly for the student member candidates in an election held before May 1 each year.
11 12	2. The student member candidate that receives the highest number of votes shall become the student member.
13 14	(iv) Notice of the results of the election for student member shall be reported to the County Superintendent on or before May 1 each year.
15 16 17	(3) If the student member is unable, ineligible, or disqualified to complete the student member's term of the office, the county board shall appoint a qualified student to serve for the remainder of the term.
18	(4) The student member shall attend:
19 20	(i) The Maryland Association of Boards of Education new student board member orientation; and
21	(ii) All regular meetings of the county board.
22 23 24	(5) The student member may not attend an executive session of the county board THAT RELATES TO A MATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT VOTE.
25 26 27	(6) (I) SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT A MATTER THAT RELATES TO:
28 29	1. THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION INVOLVING PERSONNEL;

2. HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR

1 3. APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF 2 THIS ARTICLE. 3 ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED (II)4 MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE 5 STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE. 6 3-901.7 (a) (1) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated. 8 **(2)** "Board of education district" means a geographic area of Montgomery 9 County in which an elected member of the Montgomery County Board of Education must be a legal resident. The geographic area of each district is described in subsection (f) of this 10 section. Each district shall be substantially equal in population, and the districts shall be 11 12 reapportioned on the basis of each decennial census of the United States. 13 "Elected member" means 1 of the 7 elected and voting members of the 14 Montgomery County Board or a member appointed to fill a vacancy of 1 of these 7 members. 15 (b) The Montgomery County Board consists of: 16 (1) 5 elected members, each of whom resides in a different board of 17 education district; 18 (2)2 elected members who may reside anywhere in the county; and 1 student member. 19 (3)20 The student member shall be a bona fide resident of Montgomery 21County and a regularly enrolled junior or senior year student from a Montgomery County 22public high school. 23 (2)The nomination and election process shall be as agreed on by the county 24board and the Montgomery County region of the Maryland Association of Student Councils. 25This agreement shall include a process by which to replace one or both of the final candidates if they are unable to proceed in the election. Any student enrolled in a middle 26 27 or high school in the Montgomery County public schools may: 28 Nominate a student member candidate; (i) 29 Vote for delegates from the student's school, who in turn vote in 30 a nominating convention to reduce to 2 the number of candidates for student member if there are 3 or more candidates: and 31

(1)

- 1 Vote directly for 1 of the 2 remaining student member (iii) 2 candidates. 3 (3)The candidate receiving the second highest number of votes in the 4 direct election shall become the alternate student member. The alternate shall serve if the student member is unable to complete his elected term. 5 6 Except as provided in paragraphs (5), (6), and (7) of this subsection, the (4) 7 student member has the same rights and privileges of an elected member. 8 (5)Unless invited to attend by the affirmative vote of a majority of the 9 county board, the student member may not attend an executive session that relates to 10 [hearings held under § 6-202(a) of this article] A MATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT VOTE. 11 12 (6) [As] EXCEPT AS provided in paragraph (7) of this subsection, the 13 student member shall vote on [all matters except those relating] ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT A MATTER THAT RELATES to [§ 6–202(a)]: 14 **(I)** THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION 15 16 **INVOLVING PERSONNEL;** 17 (II) **HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6–202** of this article; **OR** 18 (III) APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF THIS 19 ARTICLE. 20 On a majority vote of the elected members, the county board may (7)(I)21determine, on a case by case basis, whether a matter under consideration is covered by the 22exclusionary provision in paragraph (6) of this subsection. 23 ON A MAJORITY VOTE OF THE ELECTED MEMBERS, THE 24COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY 25VOTE. 26 3-10A-01. 27 The Queen Anne's County Board consists of: (a)
- 29 One [nonvoting] student [representative] MEMBER from each public (2)30 high school in the county.

Five [voting,] nonpartisan, elected members; and

1 The five [voting,] nonpartisan, elected members shall be elected by the voters 2 of the entire county at a general election in accordance with subsection (c) of this section. 3 One [voting] ELECTED member shall reside in and be elected (c) 4 from each of the four county commissioner districts; and One **ELECTED** member shall reside in the county and be elected 5 (ii) 6 from the county at large. 7 (2)[A] AN ELECTED member from a county commissioner district 8 who no longer resides in the district may not continue as a member of the county board. 9 [A] AN ELECTED member at large who no longer resides in the (ii) 10 county may not continue as a member of the county board. A candidate elected to the county board shall be a registered voter and 11 (3)12 resident of Queen Anne's County for at least 3 years. 13 (d) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, each elected [voting] (1)member serves for a term of 4 years beginning on the first Monday in December after the 14 member's election and until a successor is elected and qualifies. 15 16 (2) The initial terms of the elected [voting] members are staggered as follows: 17 18 (i) The three members elected to the county board at the general election in November 2008 who receive the highest number of votes cast from among the 19 successful candidates at that election shall serve for a term of 6 years; and 20 21The two members elected to the county board at the general 22election in November 2008 who receive the least number of votes cast from among the 23successful candidates at that election shall serve for a term of 4 years. 24In case of a vacancy on the county board, the Governor shall appoint a qualified person to serve on the county board until a successor is elected and 2526 qualifies. 27 If the vacancy occurs before the filing deadline for candidates for (ii) 28 the primary election that is held in the second year of the term, the individual appointed 29 under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph shall serve until a successor is elected at the next general election and qualifies. 30 31 If the vacancy occurs after the filing deadline for candidates for

the primary election that is held in the second year of the term, the individual appointed

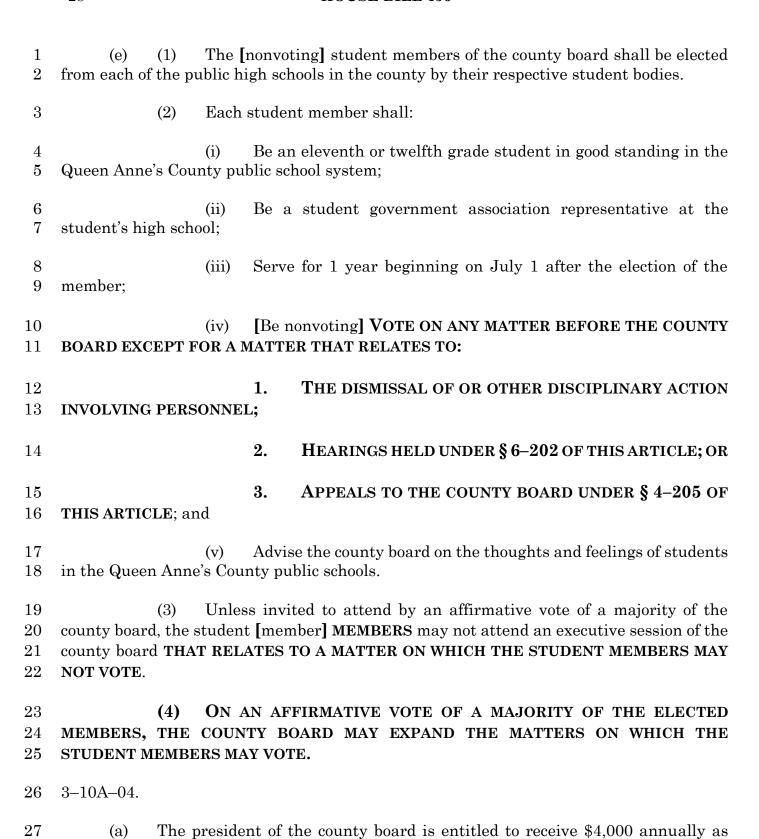
under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph shall serve for the remainder of the term of the vacating member and until a successor is elected at the next general election and qualifies.

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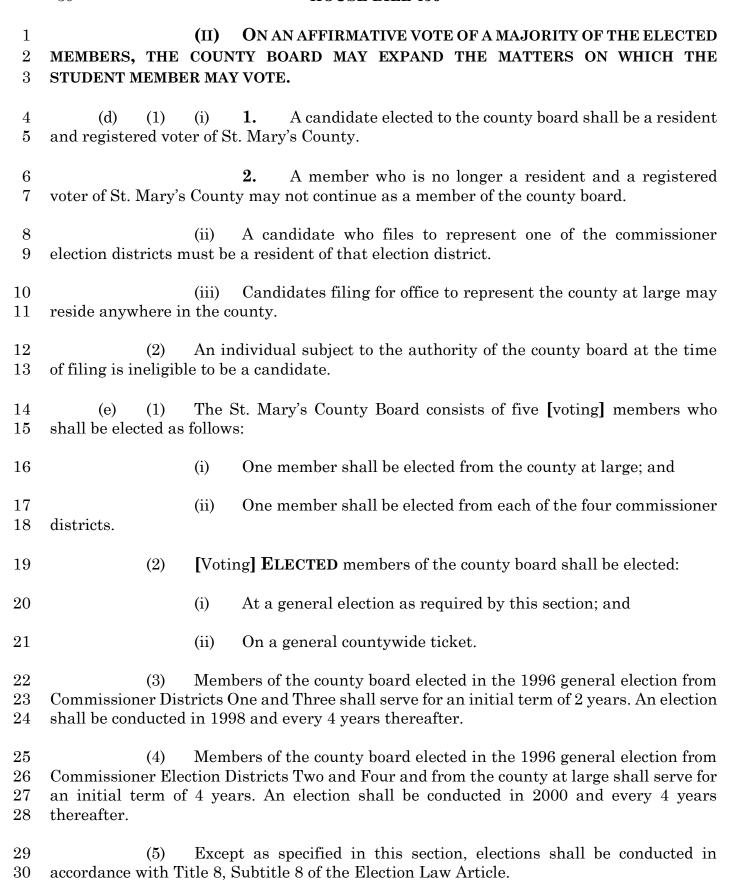
29

annually as compensation.



compensation and the other [voting] ELECTED members each are entitled to receive \$3,500

1 The president of the county board and other ELECTED members each are (b) 2 entitled to reimbursement not to exceed \$1,000 a year for travel and other expenses. 3 The Queen Anne's County Commissioners may increase the annual salary of 4 the county board. 3-1101. 5 6 The St. Mary's Board consists of: (a) 7 Five [voting] ELECTED members; and (1) 8 (2)One student member. 9 (b) The student member shall: 10 Be an 11th or 12th grade student in the St. Mary's County Public School (1) 11 System; Serve for 1 year; 12 (2) 13 [Be a nonvoting member] VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE (3)COUNTY BOARD, EXCEPT FOR A MATTER PROHIBITED UNDER SUBSECTION (C)(2) OF 14 15 THIS SECTION; and 16 **(4)** Advise the county board on the thoughts and feelings of the students. 17 **(1)** Unless invited to attend by an affirmative vote of a majority of the (c) 18 county board, the student member may not attend an executive session of the county board THAT RELATES TO A MATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT VOTE. 19 20 **(2) (I)** SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE 21STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT 22 A MATTER THAT RELATES TO: 23THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION 1. 24 **INVOLVING PERSONNEL;** 252. HEARINGS HELD UNDER § 6-202 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF 263. 27 THIS ARTICLE.



- 1 (f) (1) The student member of the county board shall be elected by qualified 2 students of the St. Mary's County Public School System. The student member shall not be 3 subject to approval by the county board. The [voting] **ELECTED** members of the county board shall: 4 (2)5 Determine which students in the St. Mary's County Public 6 School System may elect the student member of the county board; and 7 Develop nomination and election procedures governing the election of the student member. 8 9 3-12A-01. The Talbot County Board consists of: 10 (a) 11 Seven [voting] ELECTED members, one member elected from each of (1) 12 the seven election districts for the county board established in accordance with this subtitle; 13 and (2)14 Two [nonvoting] student members from the public high schools in the county. 15 16 Each [voting] ELECTED member serves for a term of 4 years beginning (1) 17 on December 1 after the member's election and until a successor is elected and qualifies. 18 [A voting] AN ELECTED member may not serve for more than three (2)19 consecutive terms. 20 (f) The terms of the [voting] **ELECTED** members are staggered as follows: 21 One member elected from each of districts 1, 3, 4, and 7 at the 2006 (1)general election, and every 4 years thereafter; and 22
- 25 3–12A–04.

general election, and every 4 years thereafter.

23

24

26 (a) Subject to subsection (b) of this section, the [voting] **ELECTED** members shall receive compensation as set by the County Council.

One member elected from each of districts 2, 5, and 6 at the 2008

- 28 (b) (1) The salary of each [voting] **ELECTED** member of the county board shall 29 be at least \$3,200.
- 30 (2) The salary of the president of the county board shall be at least \$3,600.

29

INVOLVING PERSONNEL;

2.

1	3–12A–06.
2 3	(a) (1) There shall be two [nonvoting] student members on the Talbot County Board of Education.
4 5	(2) The student members shall advise the other members of the county board on the viewpoint of students who attend Talbot County public schools.
6	(b) (1) Each of the [nonvoting] student members of the county board shall be:
7 8	(i) A regularly enrolled 11th or 12th grade student in good standing at a Talbot County public school;
9 10	(ii) Qualified according to eligibility requirements established by the county board; and
11	(iii) Of good character.
12 13	(2) Each student member shall be appointed for a 1-year term during the school year prior to the school year that the member is to serve on the county board.
14 15	(3) One student member shall be a student from St. Michaels High School and one student member shall be a student from Easton High School.
16 17	(4) The county board shall adopt procedures for the appointment of the student members.
18 19 20	(5) If a vacancy in the position of student member occurs during the term of a student member, the county board shall appoint another student member to fill the vacancy in accordance with its procedures.
21 22 23	(6) Unless invited to attend by an affirmative vote of a majority of the county board, the student members may not attend an executive session of the county board RELATING TO A MATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBERS MAY NOT VOTE.
24 25 26	(7) (I) SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE STUDENT MEMBERS MAY VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD EXCEPT A MATTER THAT RELATES TO:
27	1. THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION

Hearings held under § 6–202 of this article; or

- 1 3. APPEALS TO THE COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 4–205 OF 2 THIS ARTICLE. 3 ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED (II) 4 MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE 5 STUDENT MEMBERS MAY VOTE. 6 3-1401.7 The Worcester County Board consists of seven [voting] ELECTED members 8 and one [nonvoting] student member from each public high school in the county. 9 (b) (1) The seven [voting] ELECTED members of the Worcester County Board shall be elected at a general election. 10 11 Members of the Worcester County Board shall be elected in accordance with Title 8, Subtitle 8 of the Election Law Article. 12 13 (d) Of the seven [voting] ELECTED members of the county board, one shall be elected from each of the seven county commissioner districts. 14 15 (h) (1) Each student member shall: 16 Be a 12th grade student in the Worcester County public school system elected by the high school students of the public school which the student attends, 17 in accordance with procedures established by the school system; 18 19 (ii) Serve for 1 year beginning on July 1 after the election of the 20 member; 21[Be] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, BE (iii) a [nonvoting] VOTING member; and 22Advise the board on the interests of students. 23(iv) 24(2)Unless invited to attend by an affirmative vote of a majority of the county board, the student members may not attend an executive session RELATING TO A 25MATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBERS MAY NOT VOTE. 26 SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE 27**(3) (I)** STUDENT MEMBERS MAY VOTE ON ANY MATTER BEFORE THE COUNTY BOARD 2829 EXCEPT A MATTER THAT RELATES TO:
- 30 THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION 31 INVOLVING PERSONNEL;

1	2. Hearings held under § 6–202 of this article; or
2 3	3. Appeals to the county board under § 4–205 of this article.
4 5 6	(II) ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBERS MAY VOTE.
7 8	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
9	Article - Education
10	3–1002.
11 12 13	(a) In this subtitle, "elected member" means a member of the Prince George's County Board elected from one of the nine school board districts described in \S 3–1001 of this subtitle.
14	(b) The Prince George's County Board consists of 10 members as follows:
15 16	(1) Nine elected members, each of whom resides in a different school board district; and
17	(2) One student member selected under subsection (f)(2) of this section.
18 19	(f) (1) The student member shall be an eleventh or twelfth grade student in the Prince George's County public school system during the student's term in office.
20 21 22	(3) (I) [The] SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE student member may vote on [all matters] ANY MATTER before the COUNTY board except [those relating] A MATTER THAT RELATES to:
23	[(i) Collective bargaining decisions;
$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \end{array}$	(ii) Teacher and administrator disciplinary matters as provided under $\$ 6–202(a) of this article; and
26	(iii) Other personnel matters]
27 28	1. THE DISMISSAL OF OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION INVOLVING PERSONNEL;

1	2. Hearings held under § 6–202 of this article; or
2 3	3. Appeals to the county board under § 4–205 of this article.
4 5 6	(II) ON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED MEMBERS, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY EXPAND THE MATTERS ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY VOTE.
7 8 9	(4) On an affirmative vote of a majority of the elected members of the county board, the board may determine if a matter before the board relates to a subject that the student member may not vote on under paragraph (3) of this subsection.
10 11	(5) The student member may attend an executive session of the board unless the executive session relates to [:
12 13	(i) Hearings on appeals of special education placements, hearings held under \S 6–202(a) of this article, or collective bargaining; or
14 15 16	(ii) A personnel matter for which the student may not vote under paragraph (3) of this subsection] A MATTER ON WHICH THE STUDENT MEMBER MAY NOT VOTE.
17 18 19 20	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act shall take effect July 1, 2024, the effective date of Chapter 217 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2022. If the effective date of Chapter 217 is amended, Section 2 of this Act shall take effect on the taking effect of Chapter 217.
21 22	SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except as provided in Section 3 of this Act, this Act shall take effect July 1, 2024.