

115TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 1792

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude from gross income compensation received by employees consisting of qualified distributions of employer stock.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 29, 2017

Mr. Rohrabacher (for himself and Mr. Peterson) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude from gross income compensation received by employees consisting of qualified distributions of employer stock.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Expanding Employee
- 5 Ownership Act of 2017".
- 6 SEC. 2. QUALIFIED STOCK DISTRIBUTIONS TO EMPLOYEES.
- 7 (a) In General.—Part II of subchapter B of chap-
- 8 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended
- 9 by inserting after section 83 the following new section:

1 "SEC. 83A. QUALIFIED STOCK DISTRIBUTIONS TO EMPLOY-2 EES. 3 "(a) IN GENERAL.—If an employee elects to have this section apply with respect to any qualified employee stock 4 5 distribution, gross income shall not include— 6 "(1) so many shares of employer securities re-7 ceived by an individual in a qualified employee stock 8 distribution of such individual's employer as does 9 not exceed the maximum stock amount, 10 "(2) any gain on employer securities excluded 11 from gross income under paragraph (1) if such em-12 ployer security is held by such individual for not less 13 than 10 years, and "(3) in the case of any qualified disposition of 14 15 an employer security which is described in para-16 graph (2) (and which meets the holding requirement 17 of such paragraph), any gain on so much stock ac-18 quired during the 60-day period beginning on the 19 date of such disposition as does not exceed the fair 20 market value of the employer security so disposed 21 (determined as of the time of disposition). 22 "(b) Definitions.—For purposes of this section— "(1) Employer securities.—The term 'em-23 ployer securities' has the meaning given such term 24

in section 409(1), except that paragraph (3) thereof

shall be applied by substituting 'the date of the

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qualified employee stock distribution' for 'the date of the acquisition by the tax credit employee stock ownership plan'. Such term shall not include any stock unless such stock has voting rights. Any employer securities which are held in trust or cease to be held directly by the employee shall cease to be treated as employer securities and shall be treated for purposes of subsection (e) as having been disposed of by the employee.

- "(2) QUALIFIED EMPLOYEE STOCK DISTRIBU-TION.—The term 'qualified employee stock distribution' means a distribution by an employer of employer securities to employees (determined as of the date of the distribution) of such employer as compensation for services, except that there may be disregarded any employee who (as of the date of the distribution)—
 - "(A) has not attained age 18,
- "(B) has not completed 12 months of service with the employer,
- 21 "(C) is a nonresident alien,
- 22 "(D) is a citizen or resident of a foreign 23 jurisdiction (including any individual who is 24 also a citizen or resident of the United States)

1	if the distribution to such individual is prohib-
2	ited under the laws of such foreign jurisdiction,
3	"(E) holds 10 percent or more of the out-
4	standing stock of the employer, or
5	"(F) is an employee whose compensation
6	from the employer is subject to disclosure under
7	rules promulgated by the Securities and Ex-
8	change Commission.
9	"(3) MAXIMUM STOCK AMOUNT.—The term
10	'maximum stock amount' means, with respect to any
11	distribution, the lowest number of employer securi-
12	ties received by any employee of the employer in
13	such distribution.
14	"(4) Qualified disposition.—
15	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified
16	disposition' means, with respect to the disposi-
17	tion of any employer security described in para-
18	graph (2) of subsection (a) (and which meets
19	the holding requirement of such paragraph)
20	during any calendar year, the disposition of a
21	number of shares of such security not in excess
22	of the excess of—
23	"(i) the applicable percentage of the
24	aggregate number of shares of such secu-

1 rity received during the calendar year that 2 such security was received, over "(ii) the aggregate number of shares 3 of such security taken into account under this subparagraph for all prior calendar 6 years. "(B) 7 APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE.—For 8 purposes of clause (i), the applicable percentage 9 is, with respect to any calendar year following 10 the calendar year in which such security was re-11 ceived, the percentage determined in accordance

with the following table:

"In the case of:	percentage is:
The first through tenth such calendar years	0 percent
The eleventh such calendar year	10 percent
The twelfth such calendar year	20 percent
The thirteenth such calendar year	30 percent
The fourteenth such calendar year	40 percent
The fifteenth such calendar year	50 percent
The sixteenth such calendar year	60 percent
The seventeenth such calendar year	70 percent
The eighteenth such calendar year	80 percent
The nineteenth such calendar year	90 percent
Any subsequent calendar year	100 percent.
"(c) Employment Taxes.—Amounts e	excluded from

The applicable

15 into account as wages for purposes of chapters 21, 22,

gross income under subsection (a)(1) shall not be taken

16 23, 23A, and 24.

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- 17 "(d) COORDINATION WITH SECTION 83.—In the case
- 18 of a transfer of employer securities to which subsection
- 19 (a)(1) applies—

1	"(1) In General.—Section 83 shall not apply.
2	"(2) Deduction by employer.—There shall
3	be allowed as a deduction under section 162, to the
4	person for whom were performed the services in con-
5	nection with which such securities were transferred,
6	an amount equal to the fair market value of such se-
7	curities (determined as of the time of such transfer).
8	Such deduction shall be allowed for the taxable year
9	which includes the date of such transfer.
10	"(e) Recapture if Stock Disposed During Re-
11	QUIRED HOLDING PERIOD.—If an amount is excluded
12	from gross income under subsection $(a)(1)$ with respect
13	to any employer security and the individual disposes of
14	such security at any time during the 5-year period begin-
15	ning on the date that such individual received such secu-
16	rity—
17	"(1) the gross income of such individual for the
18	taxable year which includes the date of such disposi-
19	tion shall be increased by the amount so excluded,
20	and
21	"(2) the tax imposed by this chapter for such
22	taxable year shall be increased by the sum of the
23	amounts of tax which would have been imposed
24	under subchapters A and B of chapters 21 and 22

- 1 if subsection (c) had not applied with respect to such
- 2 amount.
- 3 For purposes of this title and the Social Security Act, any
- 4 increase in tax under paragraph (2) shall be treated as
- 5 imposed under the provision of chapter 21 or 22 with re-
- 6 spect to which such increase relates.
- 7 "(f) Basis of Stock Equal to Fair Market
- 8 Value at Time of Transfer.—Notwithstanding section
- 9 1012, in the case of a transfer of employer securities to
- 10 which subsection (a)(1) applies, the basis of such securi-
- 11 ties in the hands of the transferee immediately after such
- 12 transfer shall be equal to the fair market value of such
- 13 securities (determined as of the time of such transfer).
- 14 "(g) Aggregation Rule.—Two or more persons
- 15 who are treated as a single employer under subsection (b),
- 16 (c), (m), or (o) of section 414 shall be treated as a single
- 17 employer for purposes of this section.
- 18 "(h) Election.—The election under subsection (a)
- 19 shall be made at such time and in such manner as the
- 20 Secretary may prescribe. Once made, such election may
- 21 be revoked only with the consent of the Secretary.
- 22 "(i) Regulations.—The Secretary shall issue such
- 23 regulations or other guidance as may be necessary or ap-
- 24 propriate to carry out this section, including regulations
- 25 or other guidance which—

1	"(1) provide for the application of this section
2	to stock options,

- "(2) provide mechanisms by which to satisfy
 the requirements of this section in the event that an
 employee is inadvertently excluded from a distribution of employer securities (including a case where
 a service provider is treated as not an employee by
 the employer, but is determined to be an employee),
 and
- "(3) require such reporting under sections 6045 and 6051 with respect to transfers of stock to which subsection (a) applies as the Secretary determines to be necessary or appropriate to carry out this section.".
- 15 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections 16 for such part is amended by inserting after the item relat-17 ing to section 83 the following new item:

"Sec. 83A. Qualified stock distributions to employees.".

18 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by 19 this section shall apply to stock received by employees 20 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

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