

Chapter 165

(House Bill 118)

AN ACT concerning

Vehicle Laws – Injury or Death of Vulnerable Individual – Penalties

FOR the purpose of prohibiting an individual from causing the serious physical injury or death of a certain vulnerable individual as a result of the individual operating a vehicle in violation of certain provisions of the Maryland Vehicle Law; establishing certain penalties for a violation of this Act; establishing that an individual charged with a violation of this Act must appear in court and may not prepay the fine; requiring the Motor Vehicle Administration to suspend for a certain amount of time the driver's license of an individual convicted of a violation of this Act; defining the term "vulnerable individual" for purposes of this Act; and generally relating to penalties for causing the serious physical injury or death of a vulnerable individual.

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Transportation

Section 11–101 and 11–145

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2020 Replacement Volume)

BY adding to

Article – Transportation

Section 21–901.3

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2020 Replacement Volume)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Transportation

11–101.

In the Maryland Vehicle Law, the following words have the meanings indicated, unless the context requires otherwise.

11–145.

“Pedestrian” means an individual afoot.

21–901.3.

(A) IN THIS SECTION, “VULNERABLE INDIVIDUAL” MEANS:

(1) A PEDESTRIAN, INCLUDING AN INDIVIDUAL WHO ~~IS~~ IS LAWFULLY:

**(I) ACTIVELY WORKING ON A HIGHWAY OR A UTILITY FACILITY
ALONG A HIGHWAY;**

(II) PROVIDING EMERGENCY SERVICES ON A HIGHWAY; OR

(III) ON A SIDEWALK OR FOOTPATH;

**(2) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LAWFULLY RIDING OR LEADING AN
ANIMAL ON A HIGHWAY, SHOULDER, CROSSWALK, OR SIDEWALK; OR**

**(3) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LAWFULLY OPERATING OR RIDING ANY OF
THE FOLLOWING ON A HIGHWAY, SHOULDER, CROSSWALK, OR SIDEWALK:**

(I) A BICYCLE;

(II) A FARM TRACTOR OR FARM EQUIPMENT;

(III) A PLAY VEHICLE;

(IV) A MOTOR SCOOTER;

(V) A MOTORCYCLE;

(VI) AN ANIMAL–DRAWN VEHICLE;

(VII) AN EPAMD; OR

(VIII) A WHEELCHAIR.

**(B) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT CAUSE THE SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY OR
DEATH OF A VULNERABLE INDIVIDUAL AS A RESULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL OPERATING
A MOTOR VEHICLE IN VIOLATION OF ANY PROVISION OF THIS TITLE.**

**(C) (1) AN INDIVIDUAL CHARGED WITH A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (B)
OF THIS SECTION:**

(I) MUST APPEAR IN COURT; AND

(II) MAY NOT PREPAY THE FINE.

(2) AN INDIVIDUAL CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$2,000.

(D) IN ADDITION TO THE PENALTIES PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, THE COURT MAY ORDER AN INDIVIDUAL CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION TO:

(1) PARTICIPATE IN A MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY COURSE; AND

(2) PERFORM UP TO 150 HOURS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE.

(E) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL SUSPEND THE DRIVER'S LICENSE OF AN INDIVIDUAL CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION FOR AT LEAST 7 DAYS BUT NOT MORE THAN 6 MONTHS.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2021.

Approved by the Governor, May 18, 2021.